

Polymorphic Symmetric Multiple Dispatch with Variance^{*¶}

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```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```



Method overloading

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

Method
dispatch




```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm.add(m)
```

Method overloading

Method
dispatch

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm.add(m)
```

Method overloading

Method
dispatch

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
```

Method overloading

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

Dynamic

Method
dispatch

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
sm.add(m)
```



```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

Method overloading

Method
dispatch

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

Method overloading

Single

Method
dispatch

Single
Method
dispatch

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

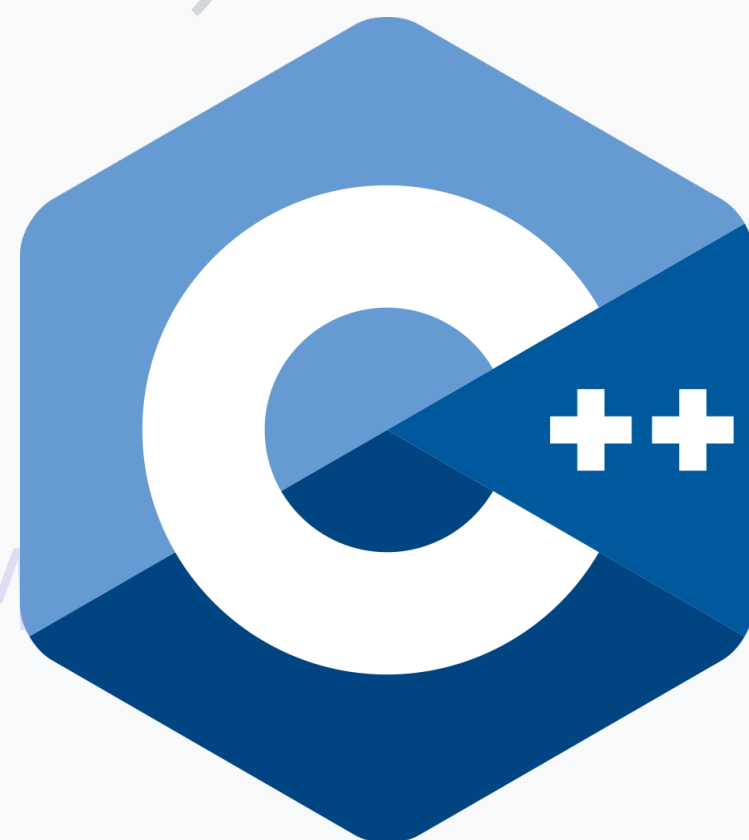
```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

Java™



Method overloading™
python

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix
```

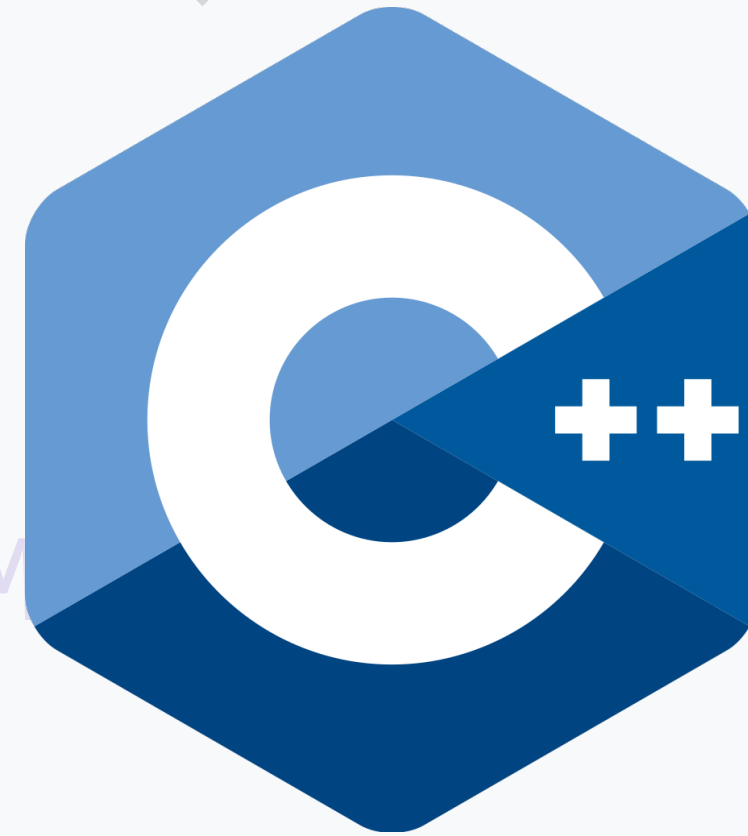
```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```



Method overloadingTM
python

Single

Method
dispatch

The binary method problem

Chapter 30

Object Equality

Comparing two values for equality is ubiquitous in programming. It is also more tricky than it looks at first glance. This chapter looks at object equality in detail and gives some recommendations to consider when you design your own equality tests.


```
class Point(val x: Int, val y: Int) {  
  override def equals(other: Any) = other match {  
  
  }  
}  
class ColoredPoint(x: Int, y: Int, val color: Color.Value) extends Point(x, y) {  
  override def equals(other: Any) = other match {  
  
  }  
}
```

```
class Point(val x: Int, val y: Int) {  
  override def equals(other: Any) = other match {  
    case that: Point =>  
      (that canEqual this) && (this.x == that.x) && (this.y == that.y)  
    case _ =>  
      false  
  }  
  def canEqual(other: Any) = other.isInstanceOf[Point]  
}  
class ColoredPoint(x: Int, y: Int, val color: Color.Value) extends Point(x, y) {  
  override def equals(other: Any) = other match {  
    case that: ColoredPoint =>  
      (that canEqual this) && super.equals(that) && this.color == that.color  
    case _ =>  
      false  
  }  
  override def canEqual(other: Any) = other.isInstanceOf[ColoredPoint]  
}
```

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end

class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end

m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
m.add(sm)
```

Method
dispatch


```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end

class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end

m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()

m.add(sm)
```

Multiple

Method
dispatch


```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

Symmetric

Multiple

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

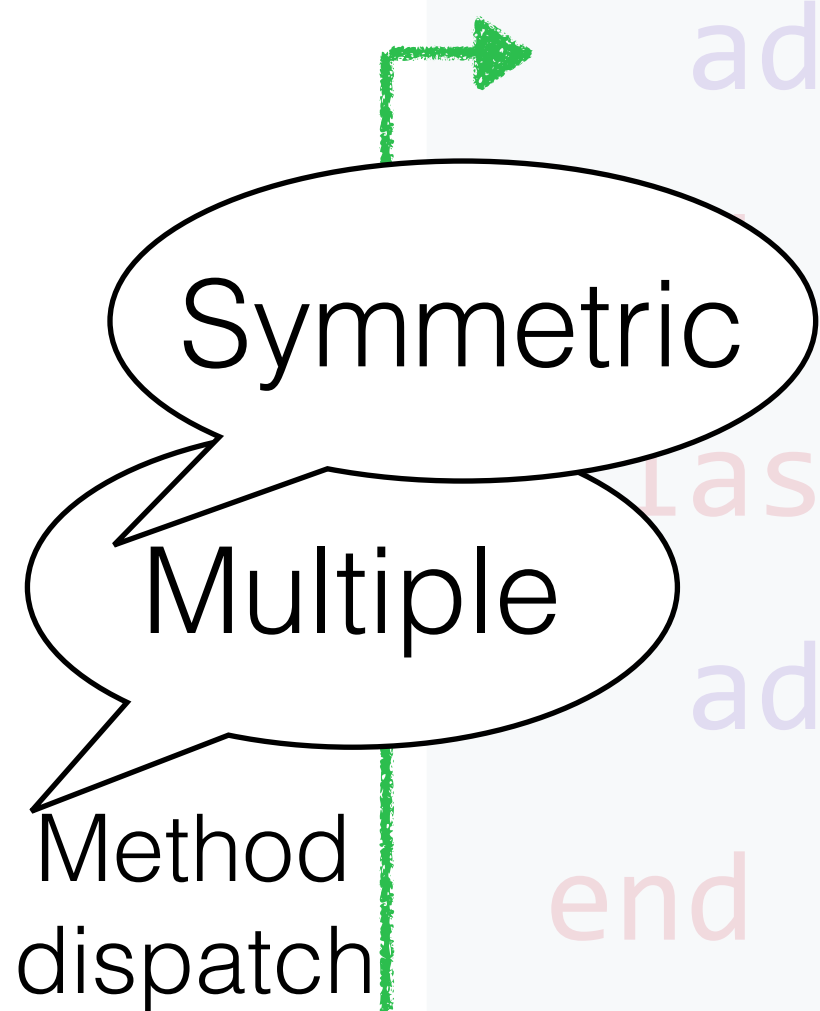
```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm)
```

Method
dispatch



```
class Matrix
    add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
    add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end

class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
    add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end

m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
m.add(sm)
```

julia



```
class Matrix
    add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
    add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
    add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
m.add(sm)
```

julia



Dynamic languages

Symmetric

Multiple

Method
dispatch

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm.add(m)
```

Compile
time


```
class Matrix
```

```
→ add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
→ add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
→ add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
→ sm.add(m)
```

Run time

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm.add(m)
```

Run time

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
  add(Matrix, SparseMatrix) Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  add(SparseMatrix, Matrix) = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm: SparseMatrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
sm.add(m)
```

Ambiguous method calls

Compile
time

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): SparseMatrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end

class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  numOfNonzeroEntries(): Int = ...
end

m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
m.add(sm).numOfNonzeroEntries()
```

```
class Matrix
```

```
  add(m: Matrix): SparseMatrix = ...
```

```
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
```

```
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
```

```
  numOfNonzeroEntries(): Int = ...
```

```
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm).numOfNonzeroEntries()
```

Run time

Run time

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): SparseMatrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
```

```
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  numOfNonzeroEntries(): Int = ...
end
```

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
```

```
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
```

```
m.add(sm).numOfNonzeroEntries()
```

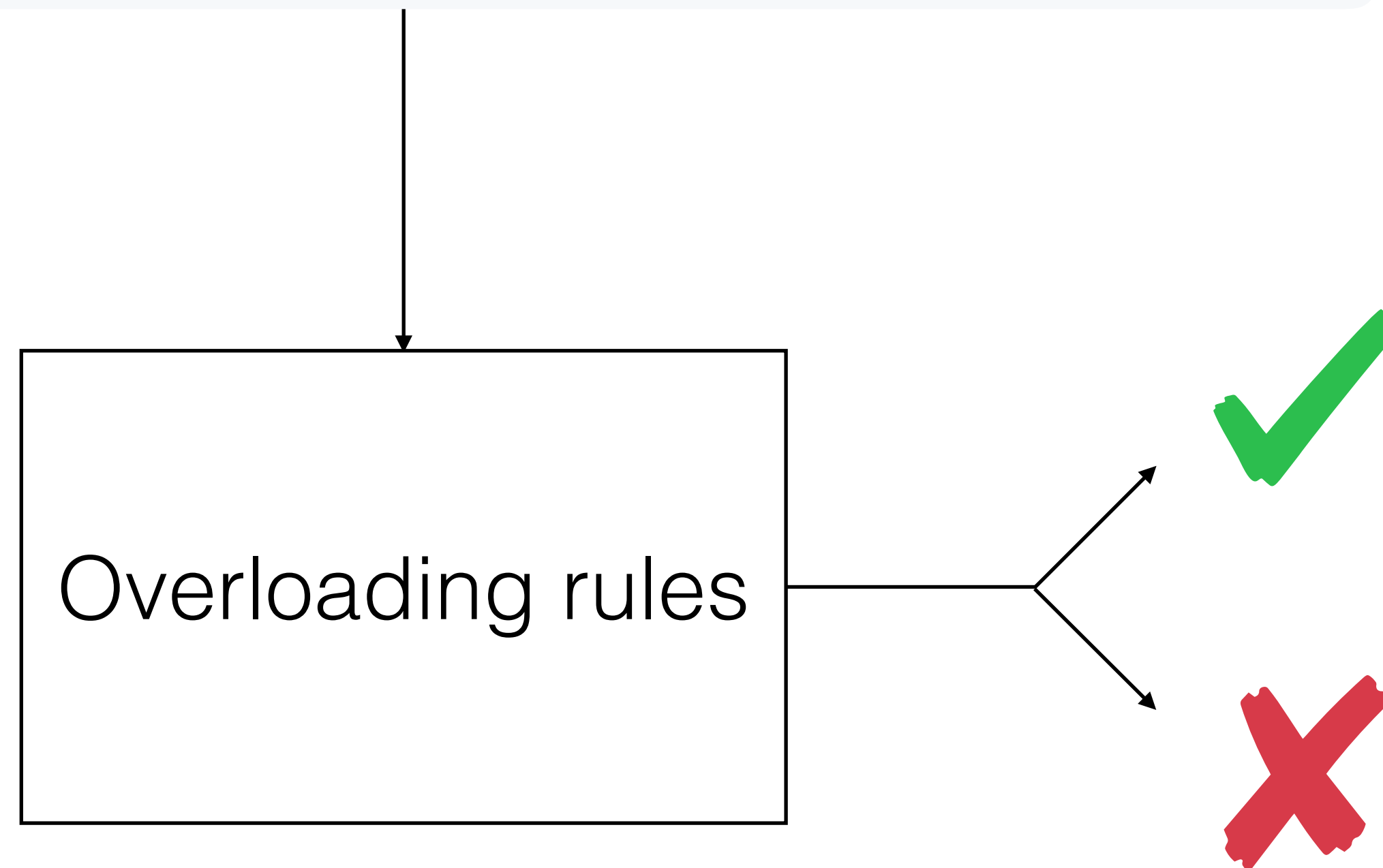
```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): SparseMatrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  numOfNonzeroEntries(): Int = ...
end
```

Run time

```
m: Matrix = Matrix()
sm: Matrix = SparseMatrix()
m.add(sm).numOfNonzeroEntries()
```

Broken type preservation

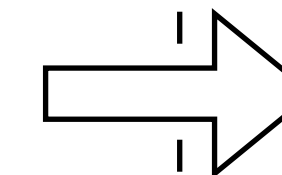
```
add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...  
...
```



Compile time


```
add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...  
...
```

Overloading rules



add_s

add₁

add₃

add₂

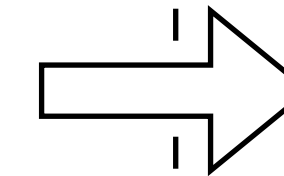
add₄

Compile time

Run time

```
add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...  
...
```

Overloading rules



add_s

add₁ <:
add₂ <:
add₃
add₄
(parameter type)

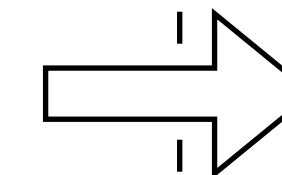
Unambiguity

Compile time

Run time

```
add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...  
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...  
...
```

Overloading rules



Type Preservation



Unambiguity

Compile time

Run time

$$\mathit{applicableSet}(d) = \{T : d \text{ is applicable to } T\}$$

d_1 : `add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...`

*Types*²

(Object, Object) (String, Matrix)

applicableSet(d_1)

(Matrix, Matrix)

(Matrix, SparseMatrix)

...

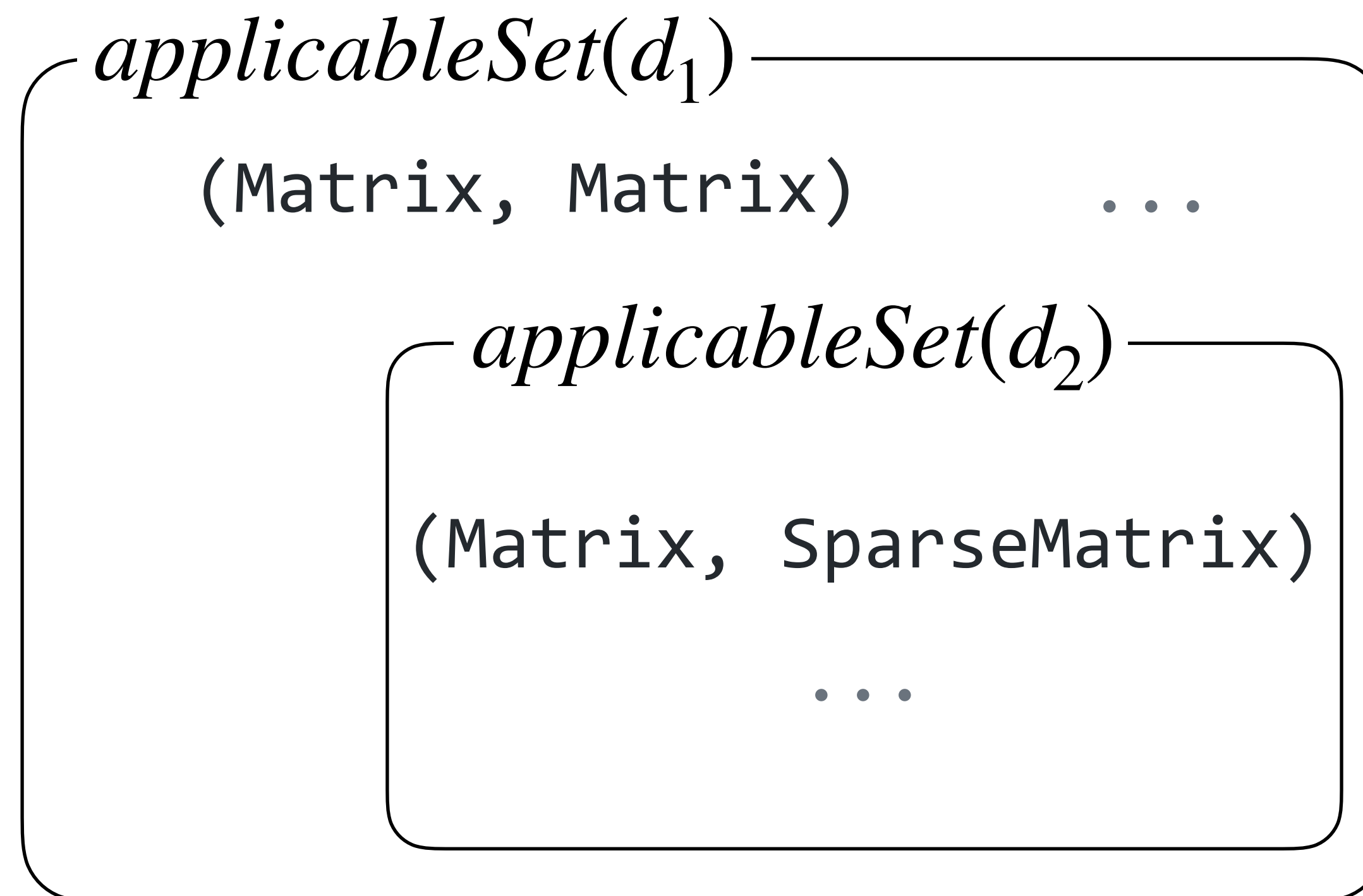
...

$$d_2 \sqsubseteq d_1 \text{ iff } \mathit{applicableSet}(d_2) \subseteq \mathit{applicableSet}(d_1)$$

is more specific than

d_1 : `add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...`

d_2 : `add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...`



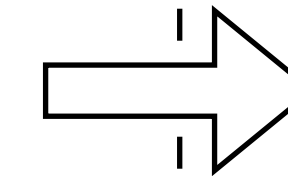

```

add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...
...

```

Overloading rules

1. No duplicates rule
2. Meet rule
3. Return type rule



Type Preservation



Unambiguity

Compile time

Run time

$$\text{Circle} \left(d_1 = d_2 \right) \Rightarrow d_1 = d_2$$

No duplicates rule

$$\text{circle}(d_1 = d_2) \Rightarrow d_1 = d_2$$

No duplicates rule

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end
```

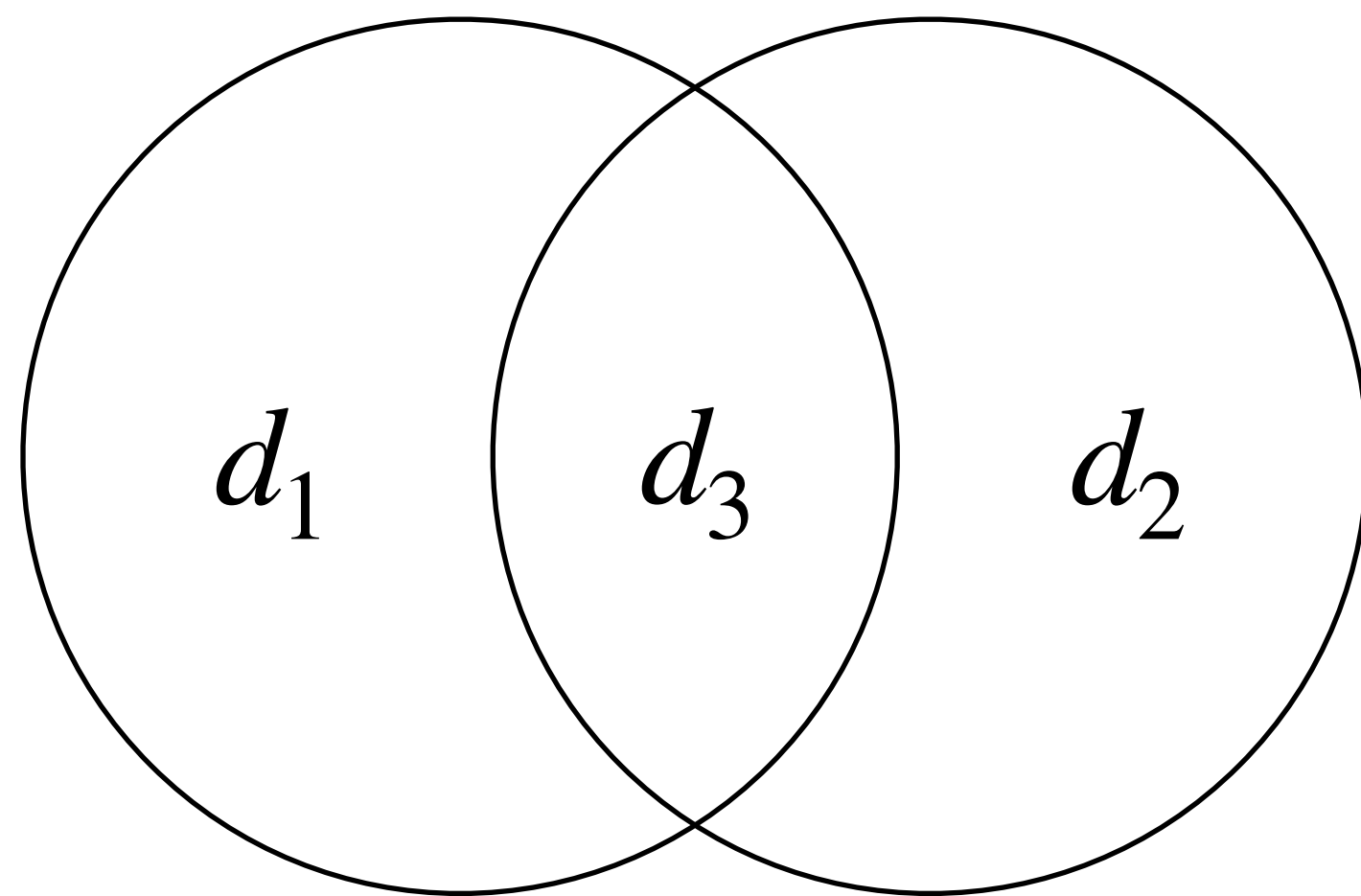


$$\text{Circle containing } d_1 = d_2 \Rightarrow d_1 = d_2$$

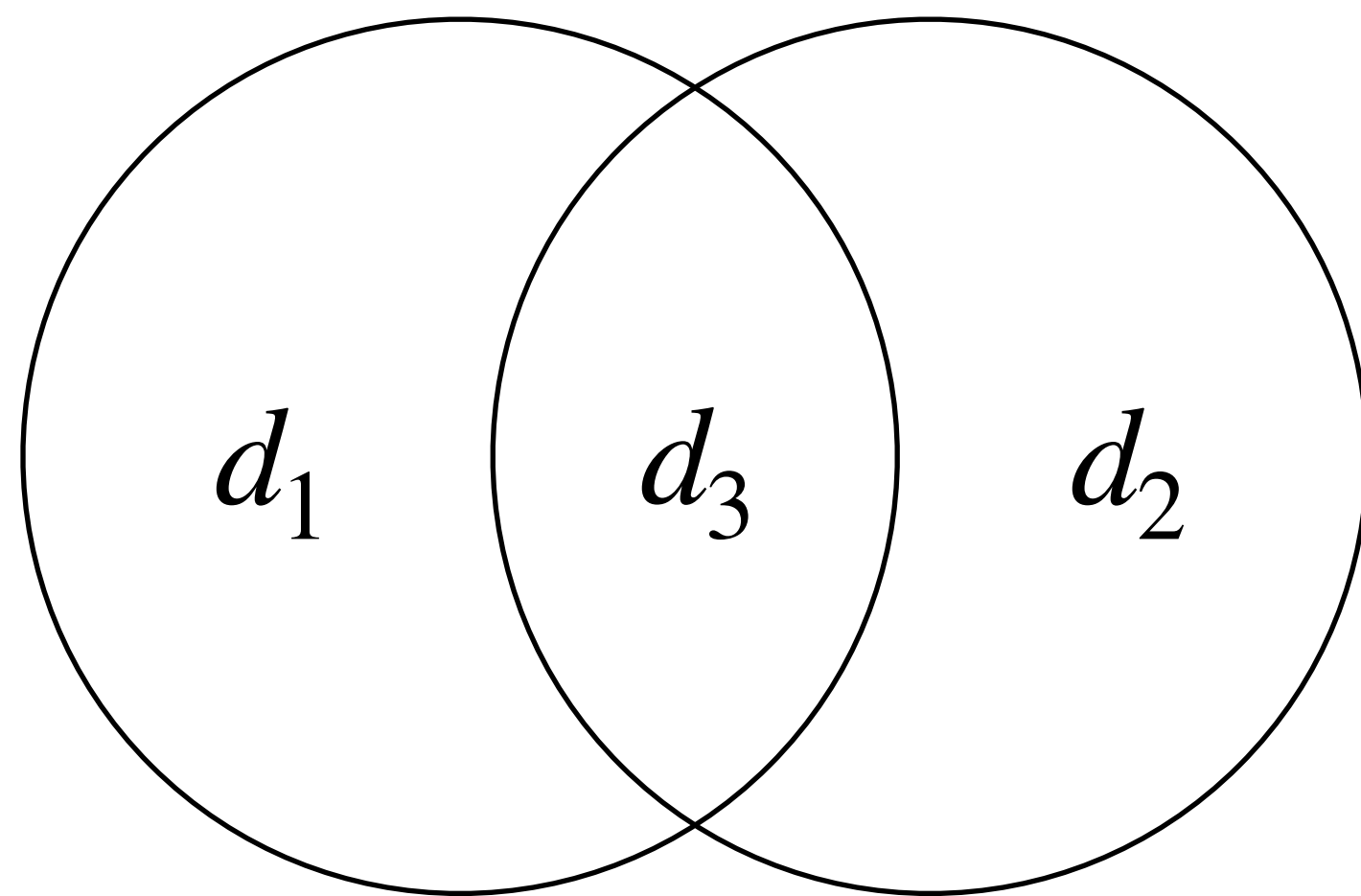
No duplicates rule

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end
```





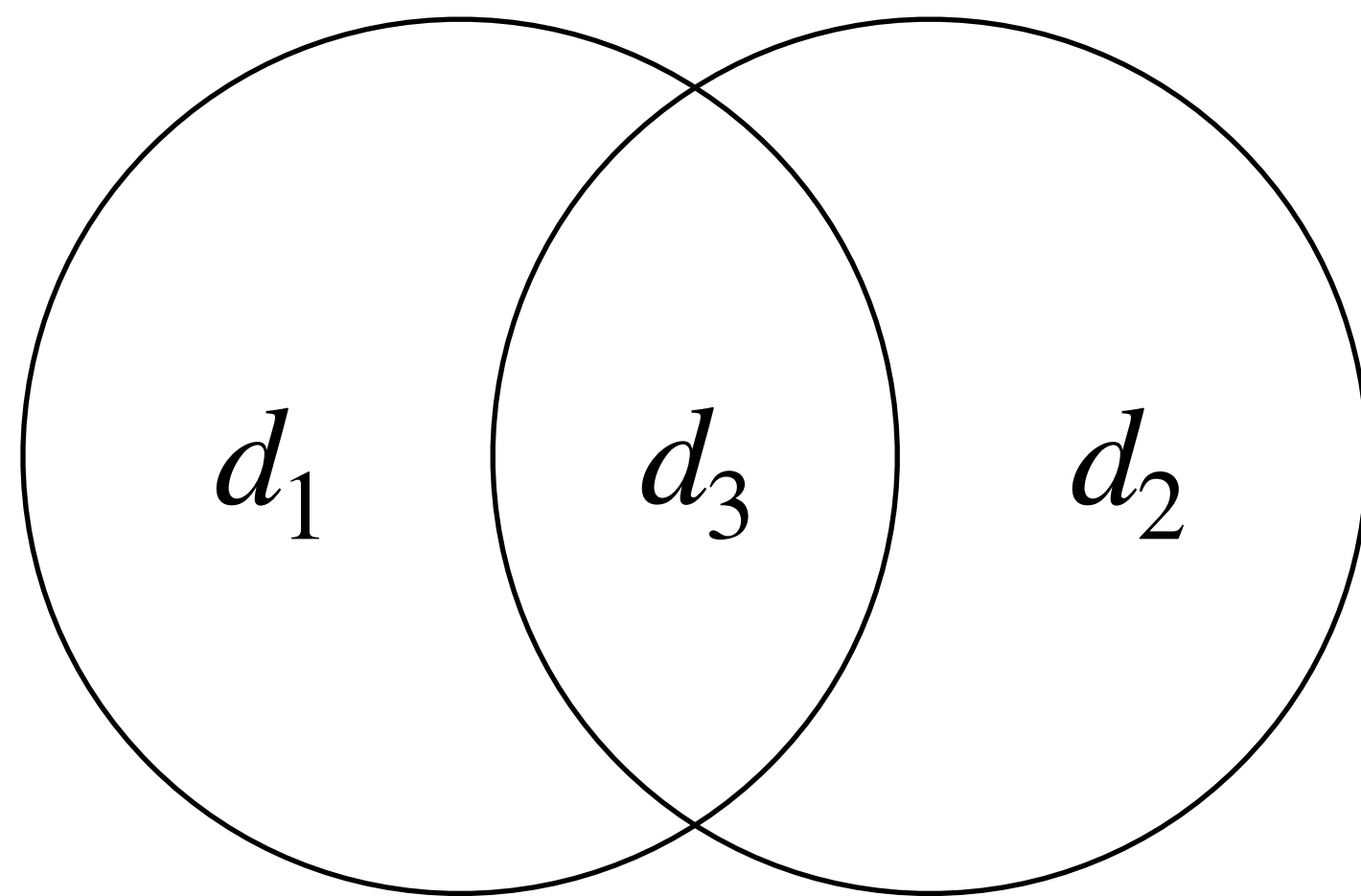
Meet rule



Meet rule

```
class Matrix
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
end
```

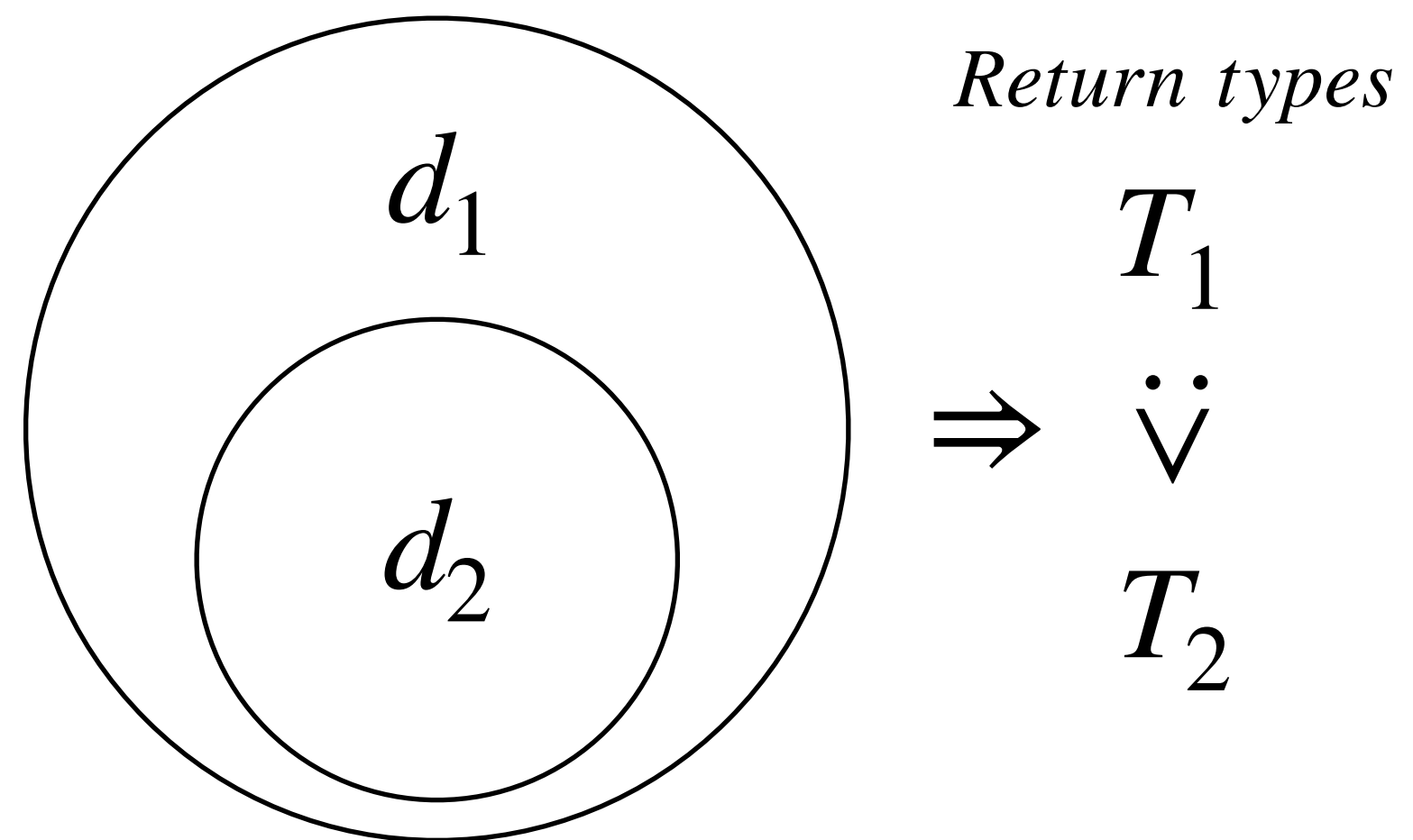




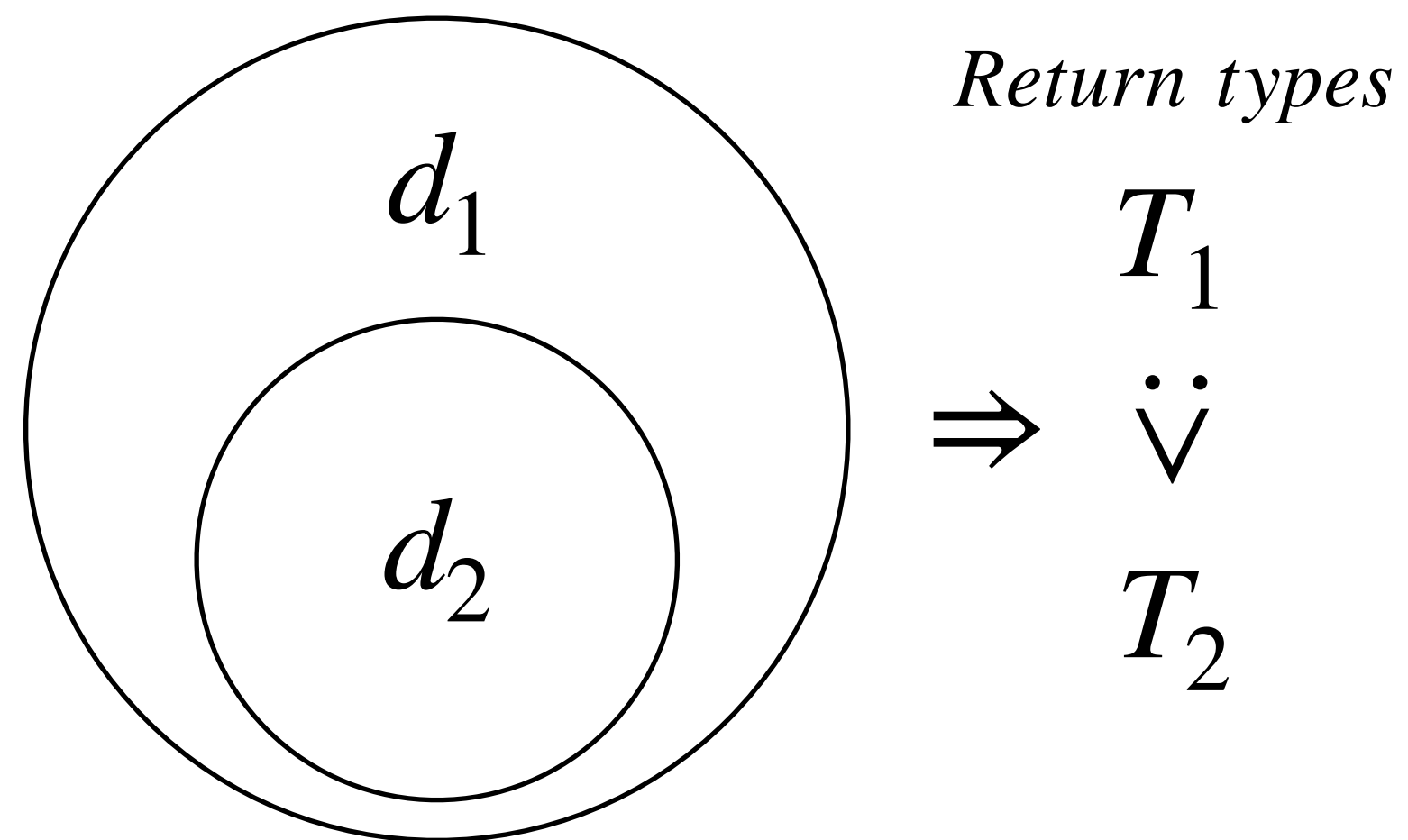
Meet rule

```
class Matrix
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
```





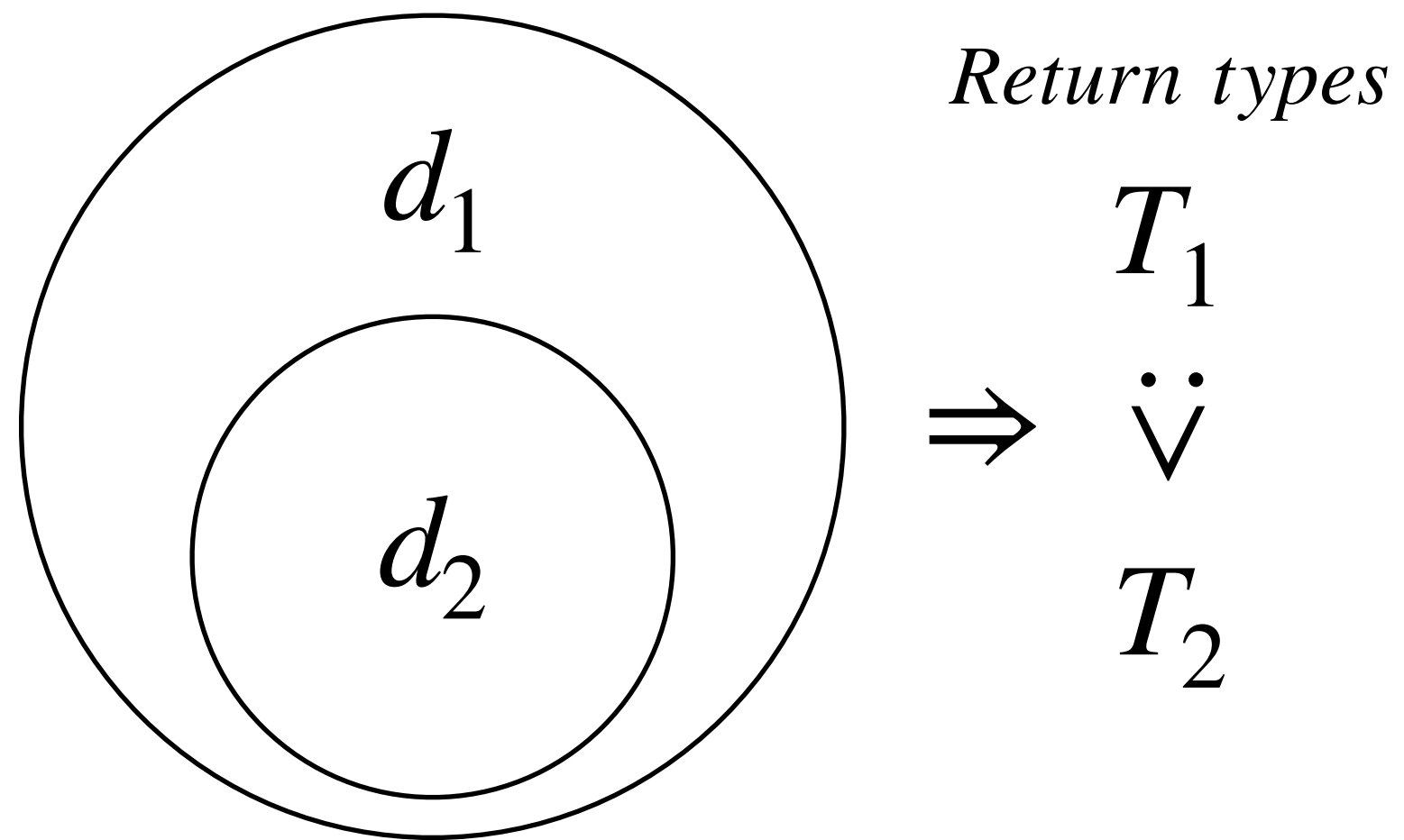
Return type rule



Return type rule

```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): SparseMatrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
end
```





Return type rule

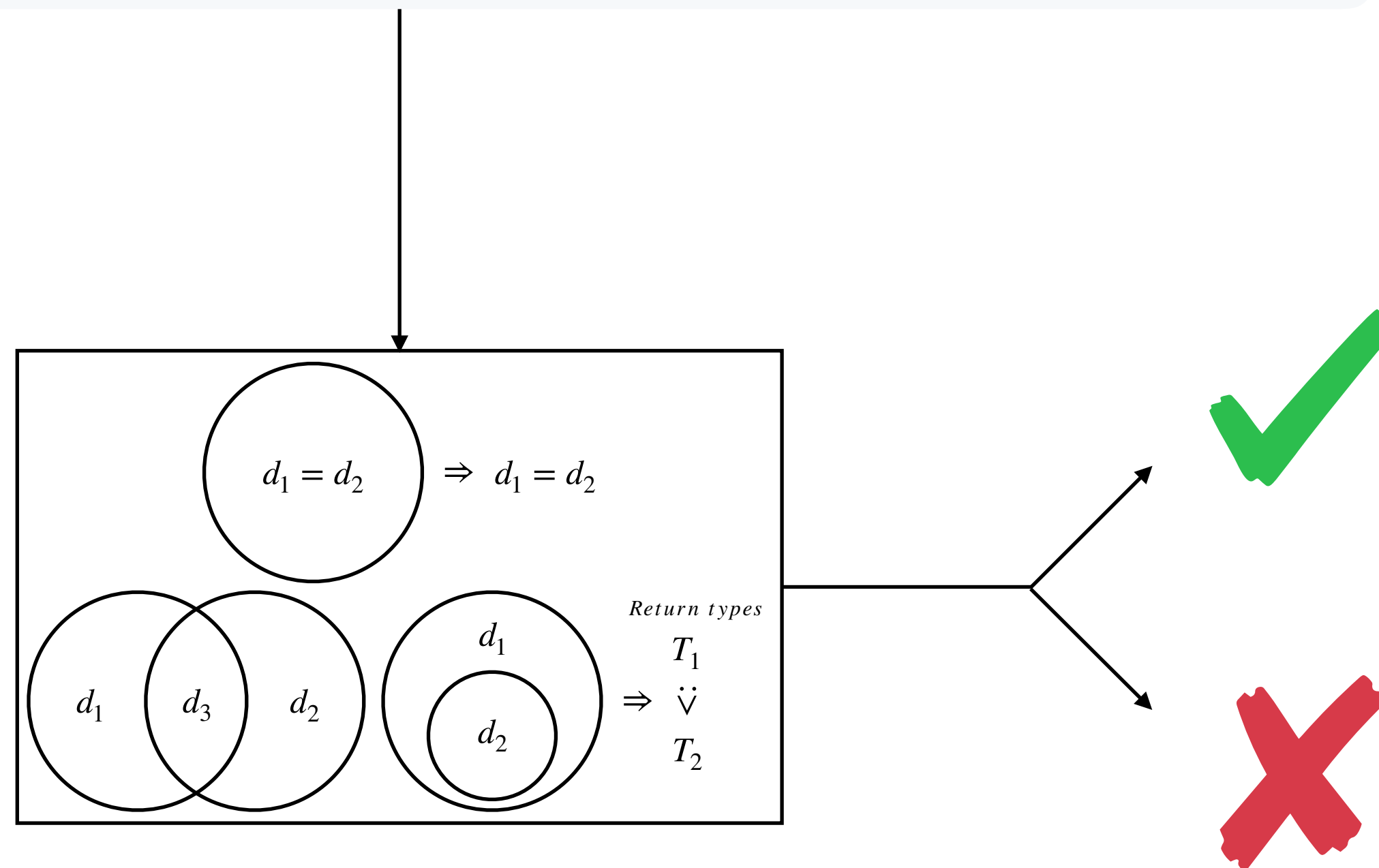
```
class Matrix
  add(m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
  add(m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
end
class SparseMatrix extends Matrix
end
```



```

add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...
add(m: Matrix, m: SparseMatrix): Matrix = ...
add(m: SparseMatrix, m: SparseMatrix): SparseMatrix = ...
...

```



Compile time

Type Preservation



Unambiguity

Run time


```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
i: Int = 1
```

```
makeArray(i)
```

Parametric polymorphism

d_1 : `makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...`

instances(d_1) : `makeArray(t: Object): Array[Object] = ...`
 `makeArray(t: String): Array[String] = ...`
 `makeArray(t: Number): Array[Number] = ...`
 `makeArray(t: Int): Array[Int] = ...`
 `...`

$$\textit{applicableSet}(d) = \{T : \exists D \in \textit{instances}(d) . D \textbf{ is applicable to } T\}$$

$d_1 :$ `makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...`

$\textit{Types} = \textit{applicableSet}(d_1)$

Object

String

Number

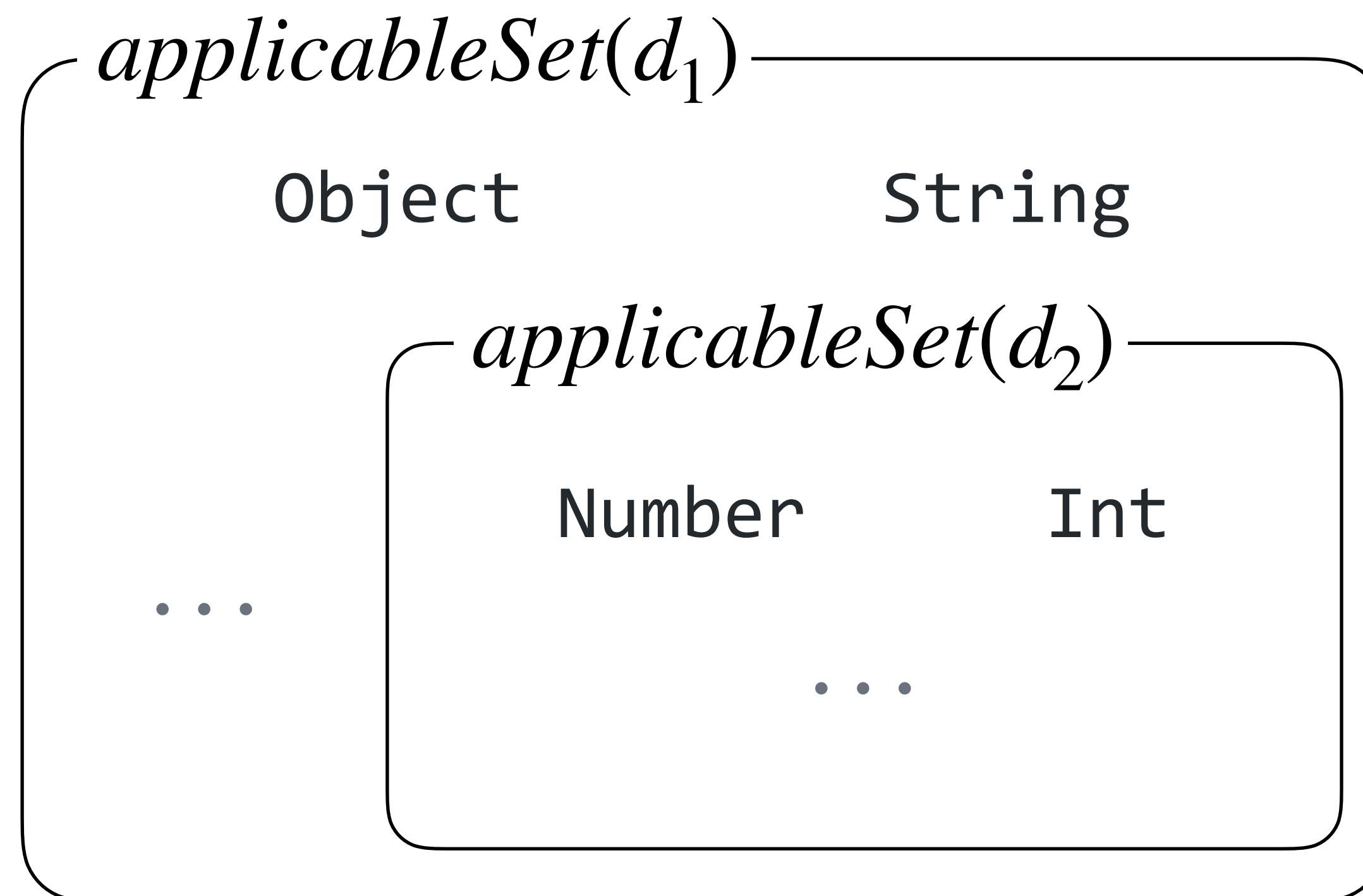
Int

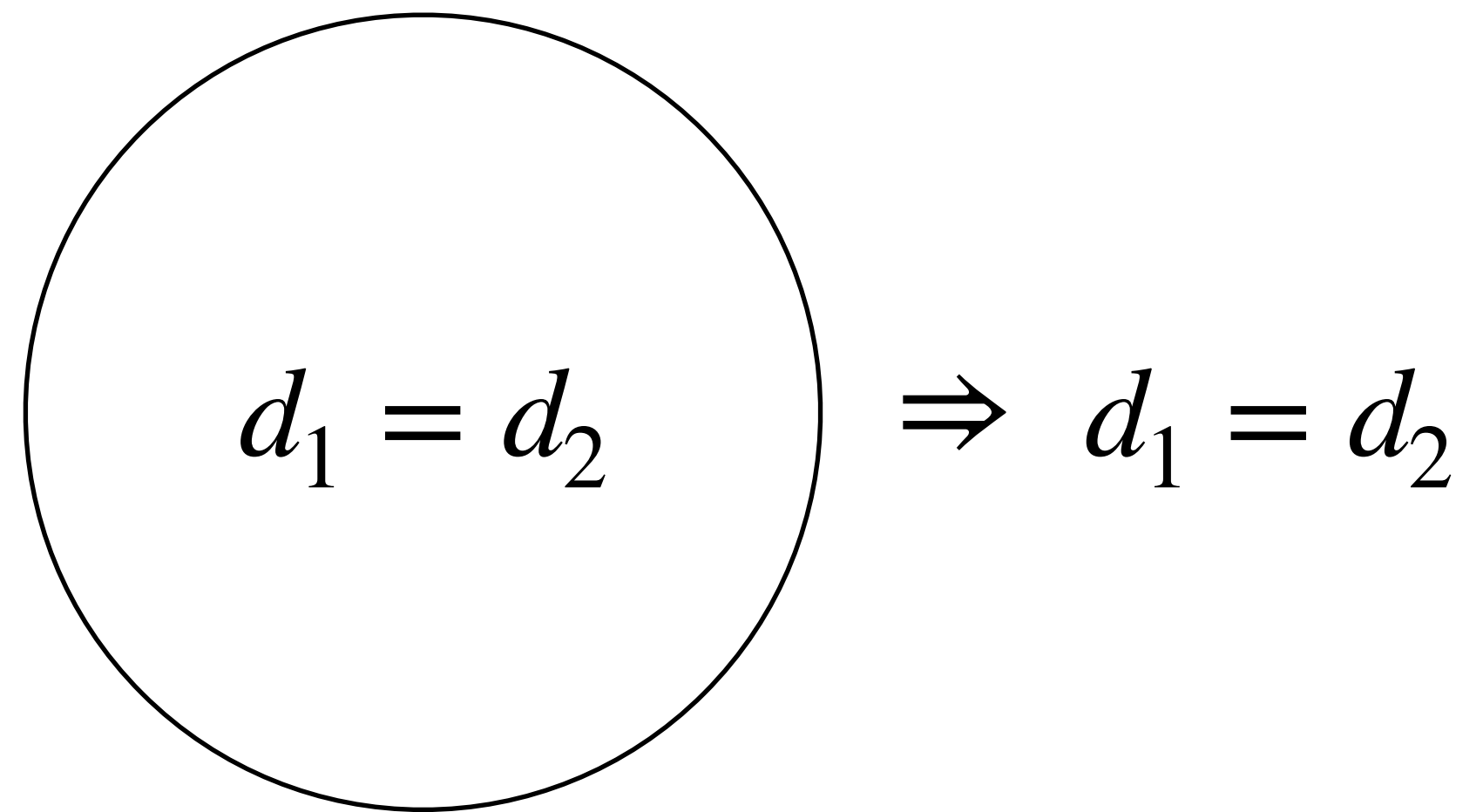
...

$$d_2 \sqsubseteq d_1 \text{ iff } \mathit{applicableSet}(d_2) \subseteq \mathit{applicableSet}(d_1)$$

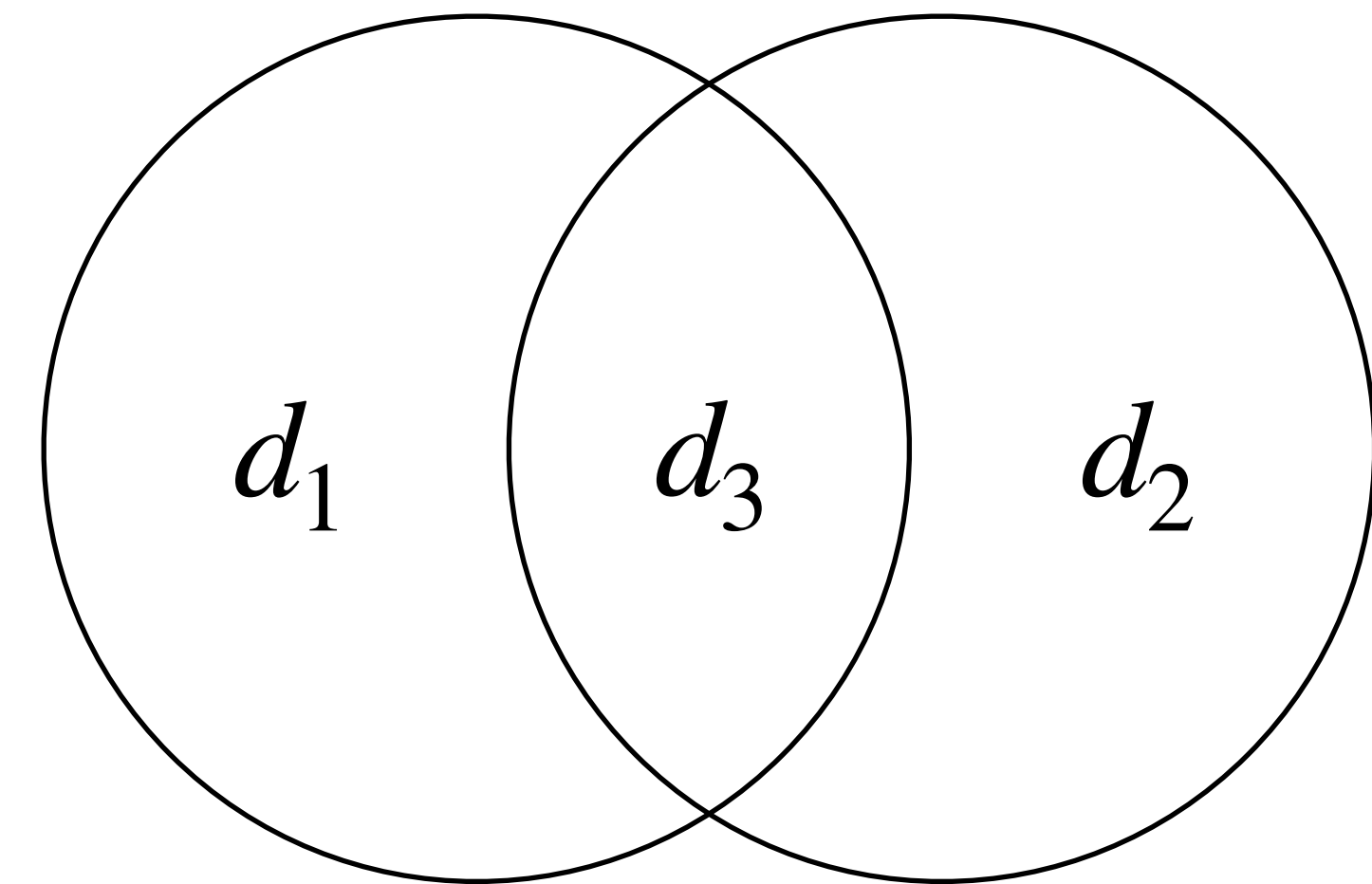
is more specific than

d_1 : `makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...`
 d_2 : `makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...`

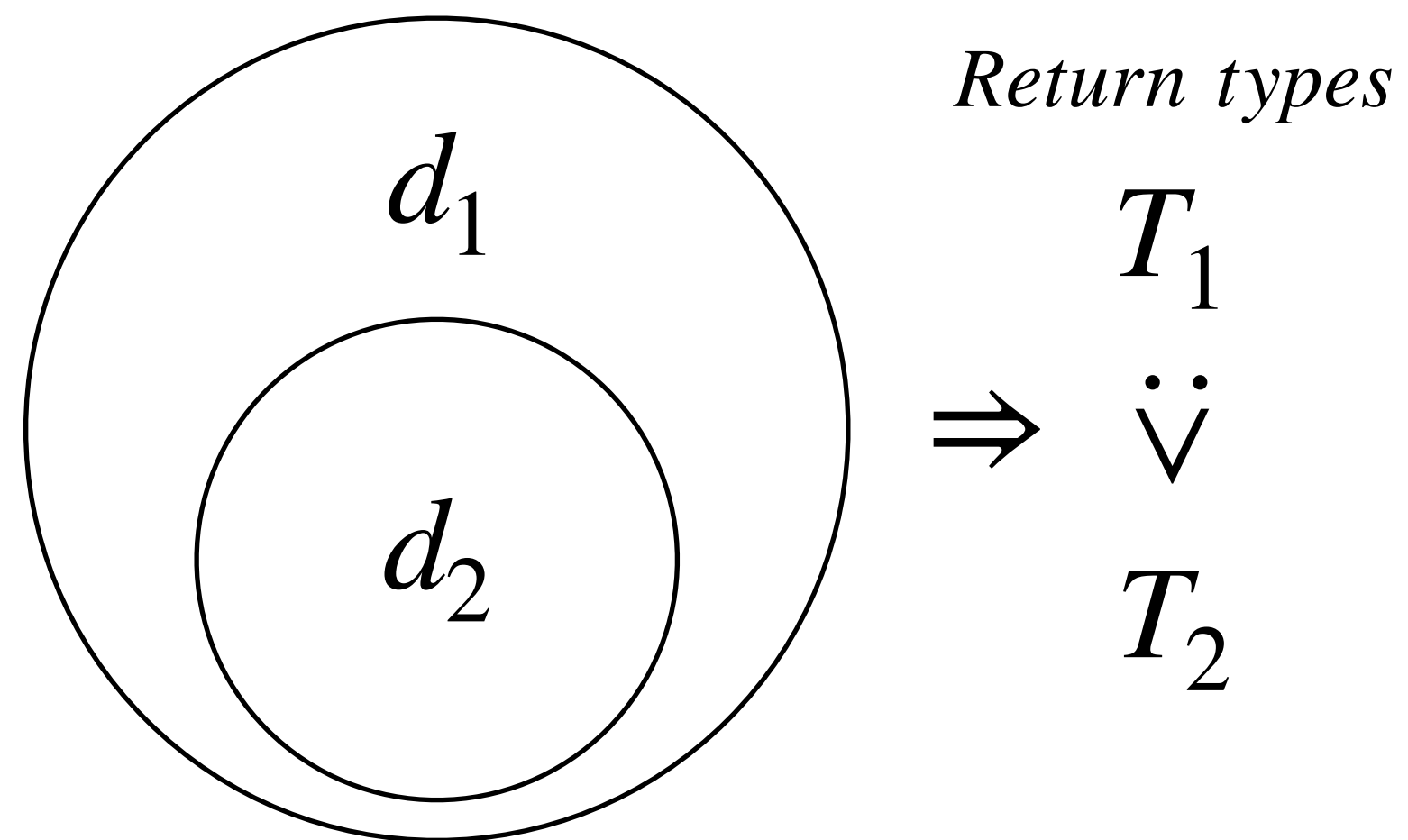




No duplicates rule



Meet rule

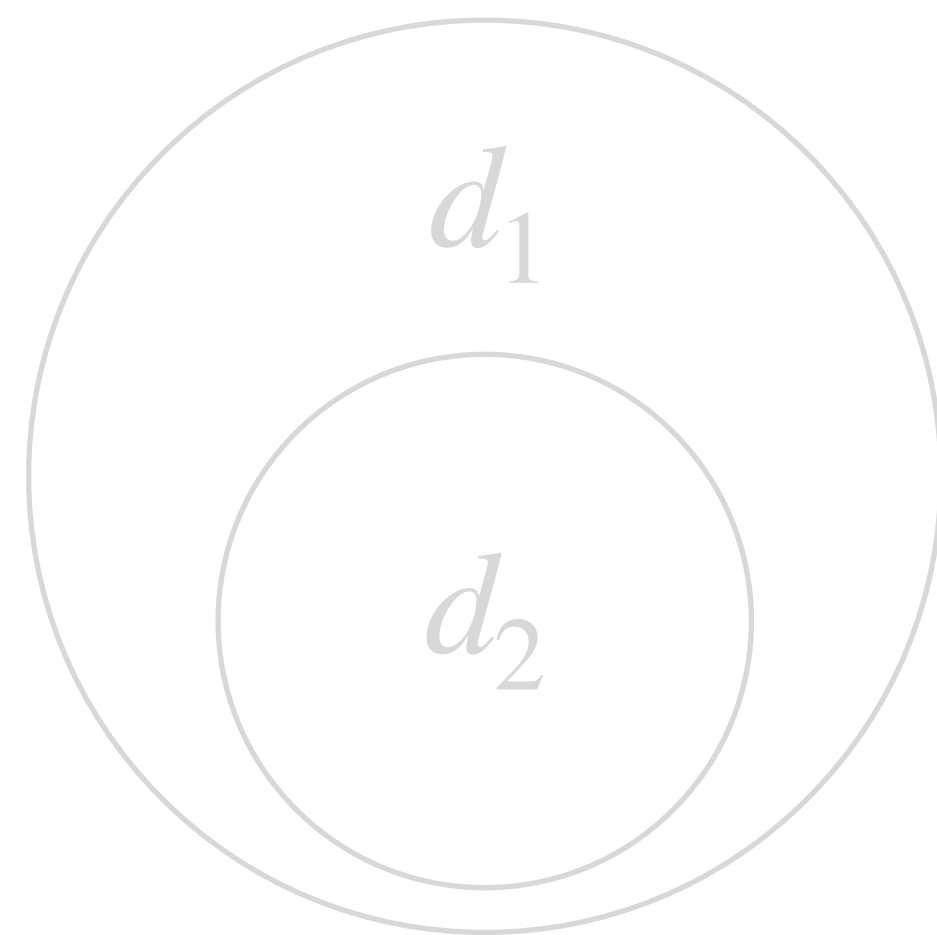


Return type rule

```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```



Return types

T_1
 $\Rightarrow \ddot{v}$
 T_2

Return type rule
Compile time

```
class Array[T] end
```

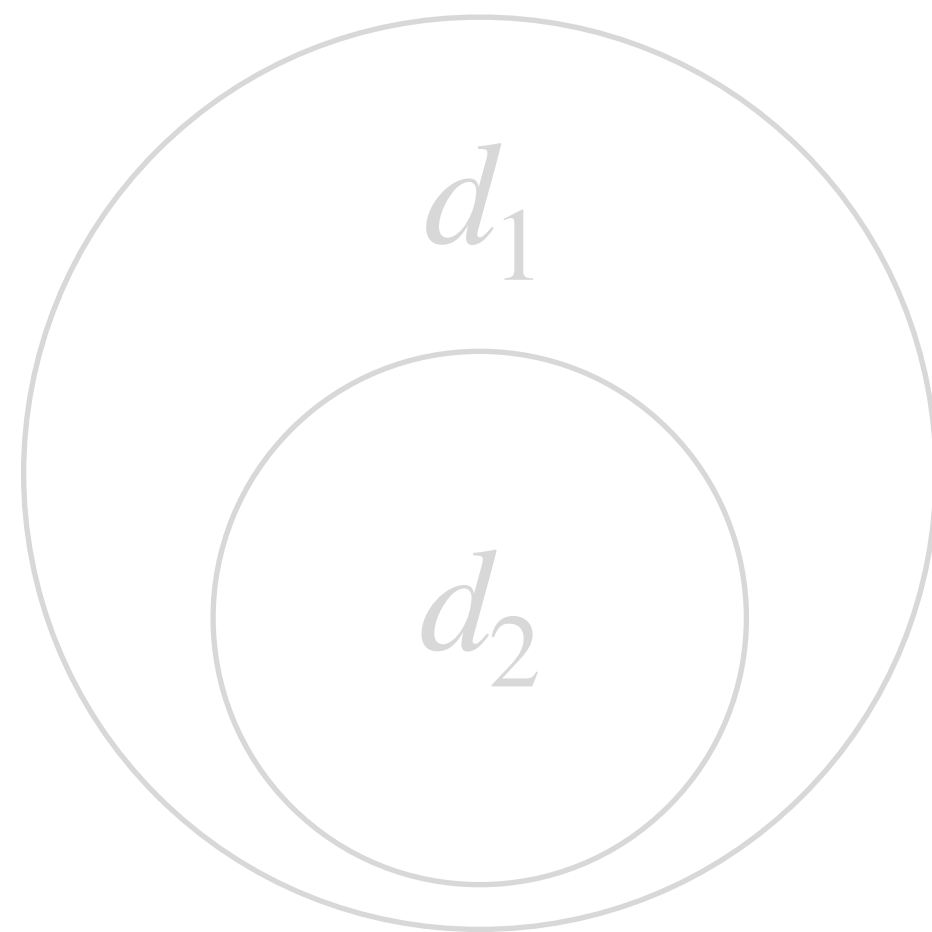
```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```

```
i: Object = 1
```

```
a: Array[Object] = makeArray(i)
```

```
a[0] = "1"
```



Return types

T_1
 $\Rightarrow \ddot{v}$
 T_2

Return type rule

Run time

```
class Array[T] end
```

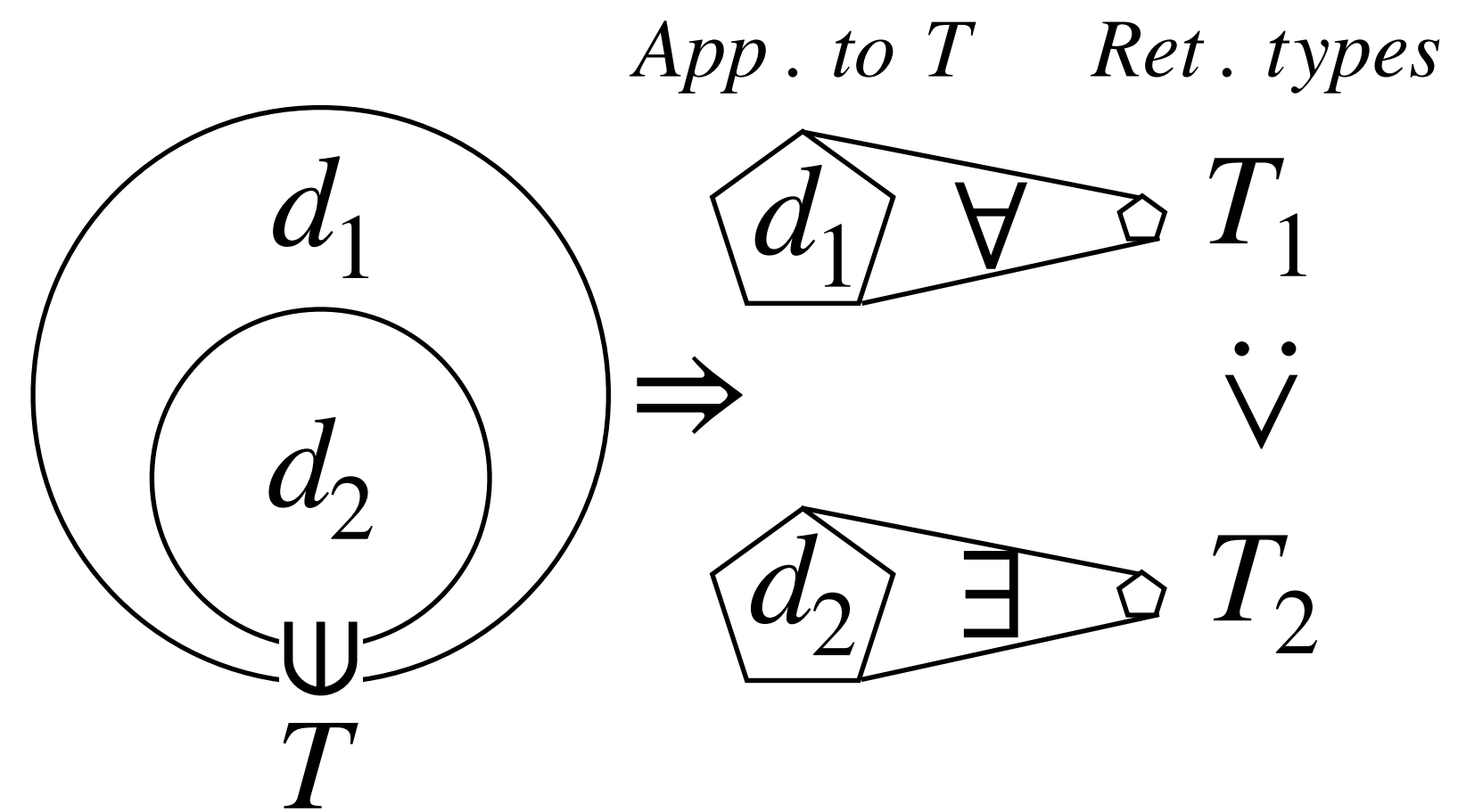
```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```

```
i: Object = 1
```

```
a: Array[Object] = makeArray(i)
```

```
a[0] = "1"
```

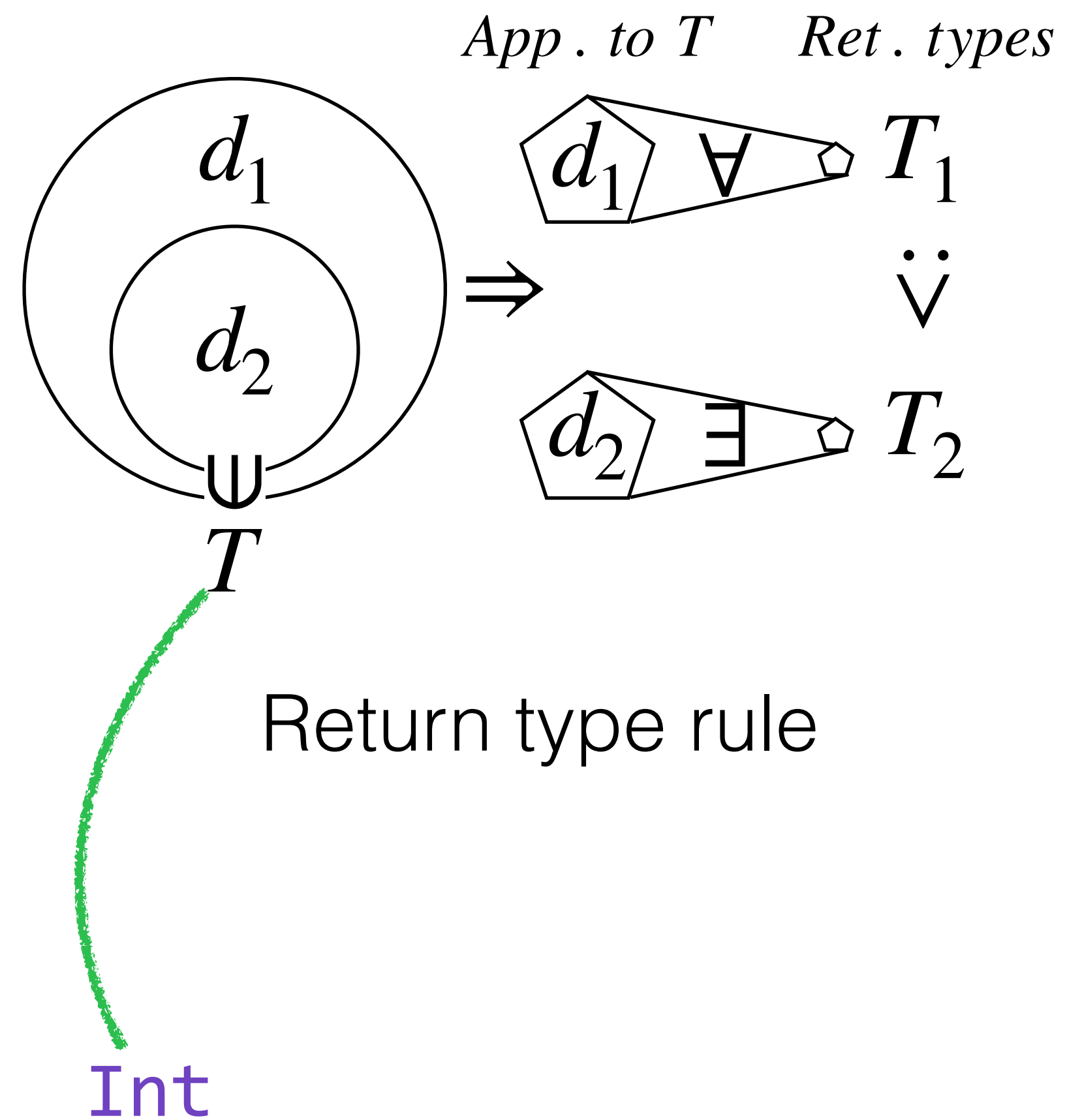
Return type rule

```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```





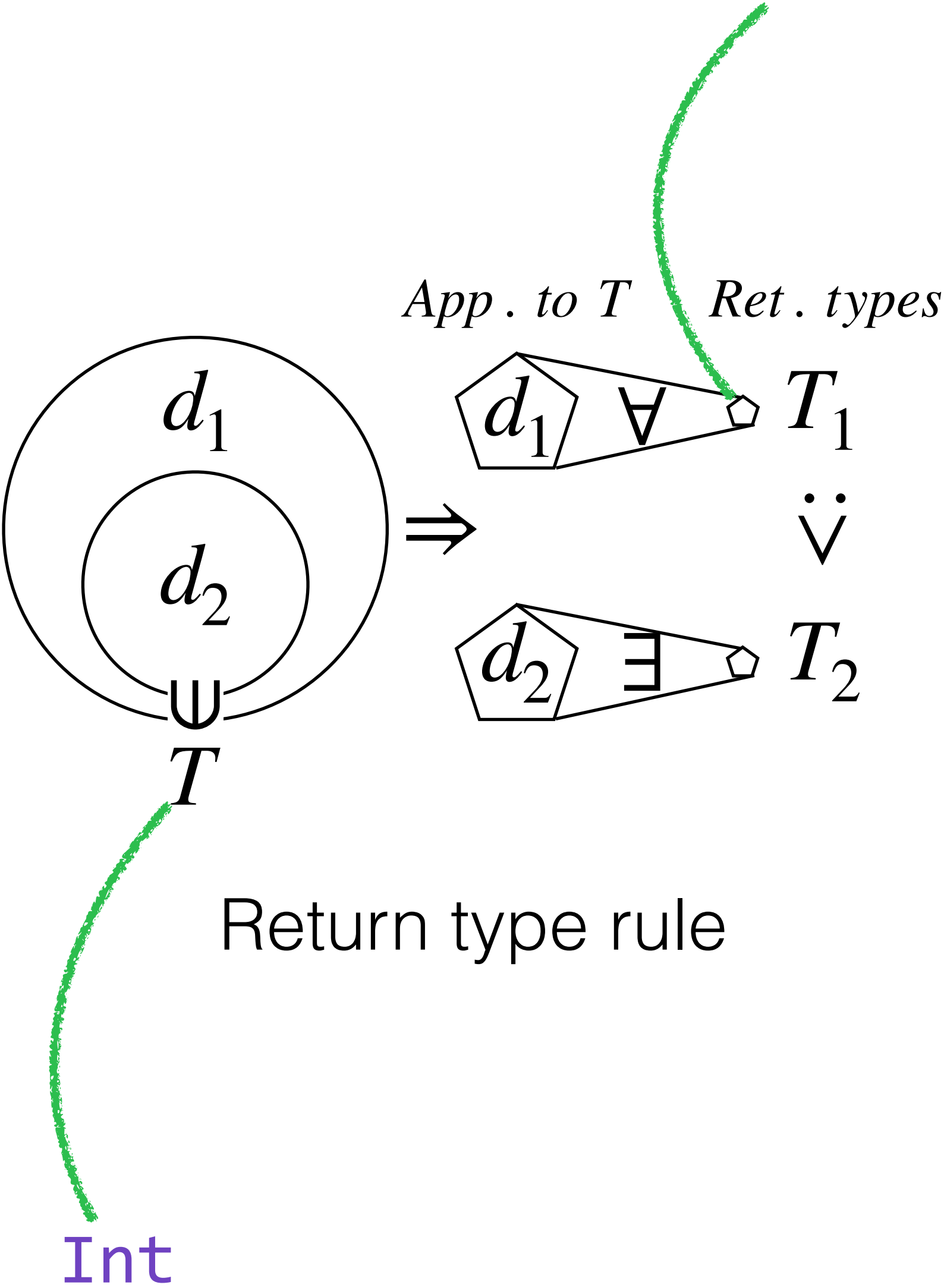
```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```



makeArray(**i**: Object): Array[Object] = ...



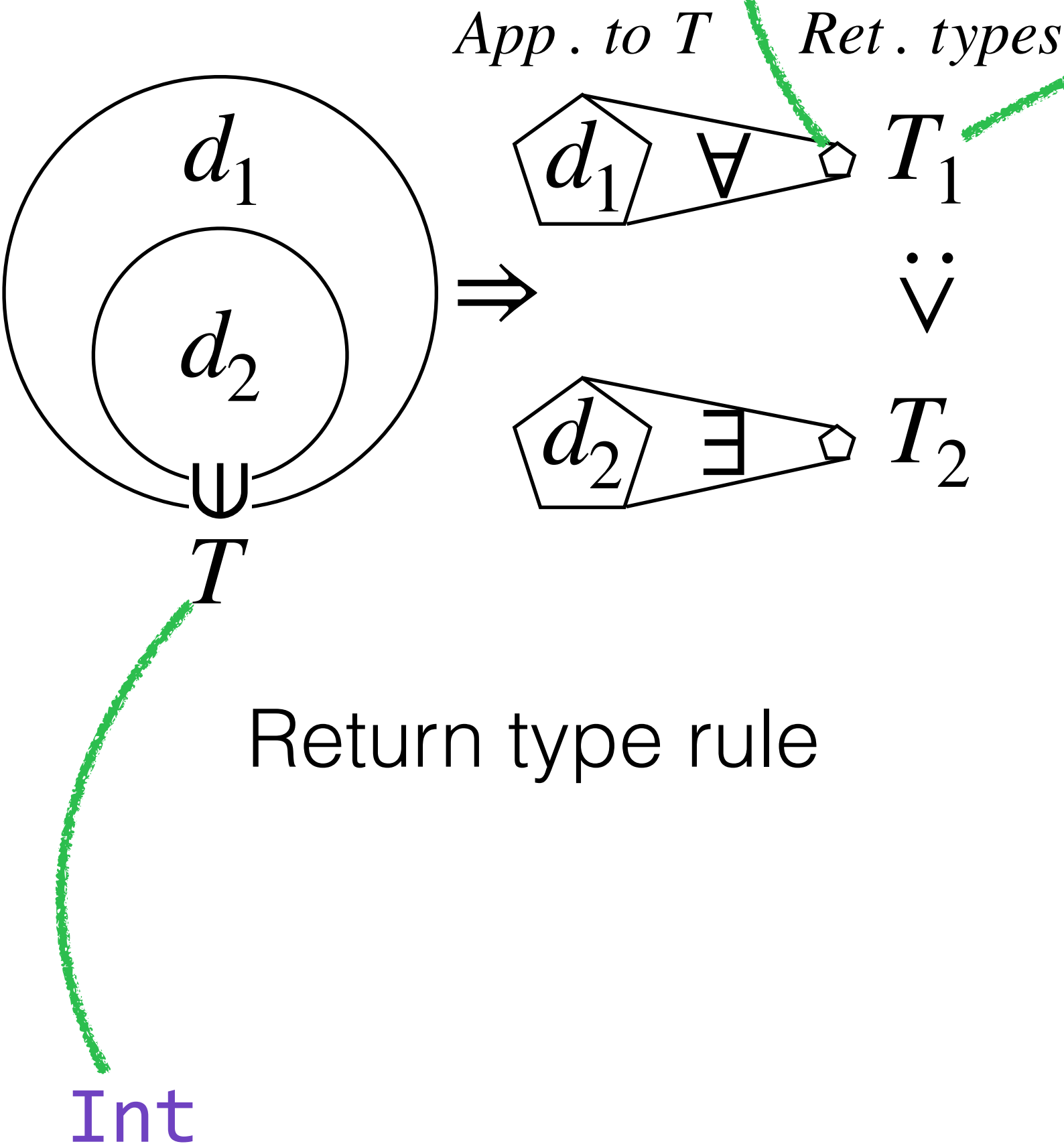
```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```


`makeArray(i: Object): Array[Object] = ...`

`Array[Object]`



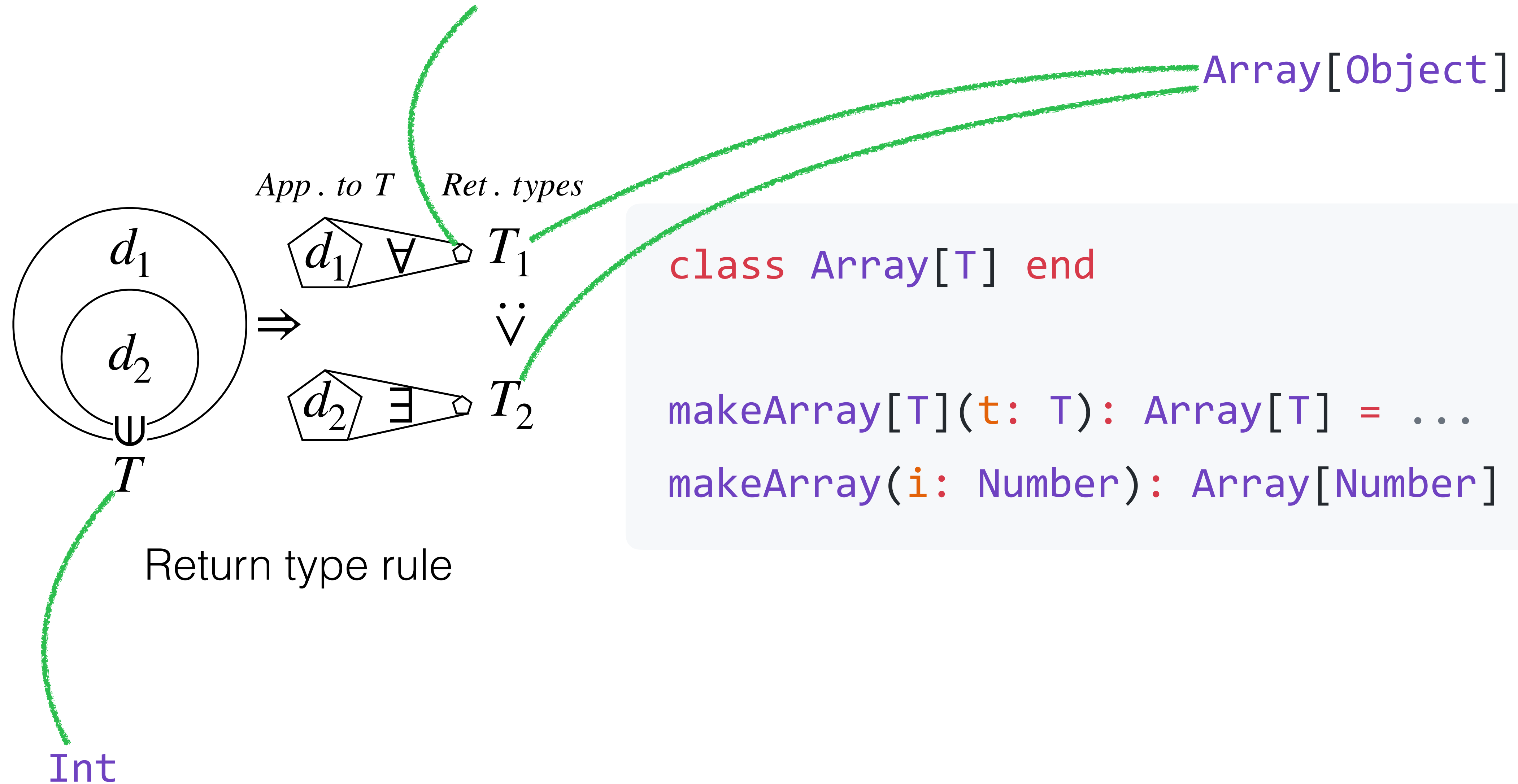
```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

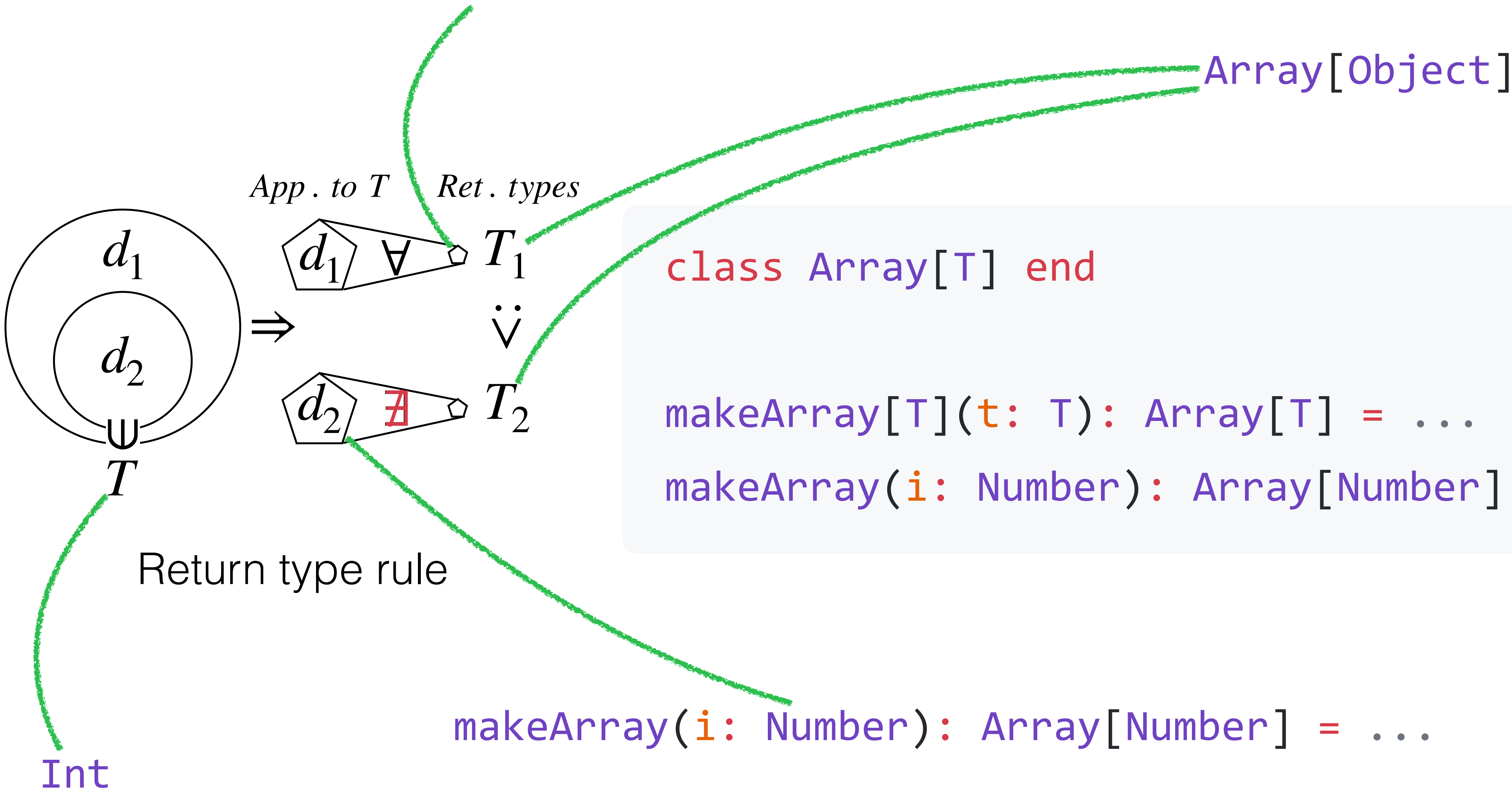
```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Number] = ...
```

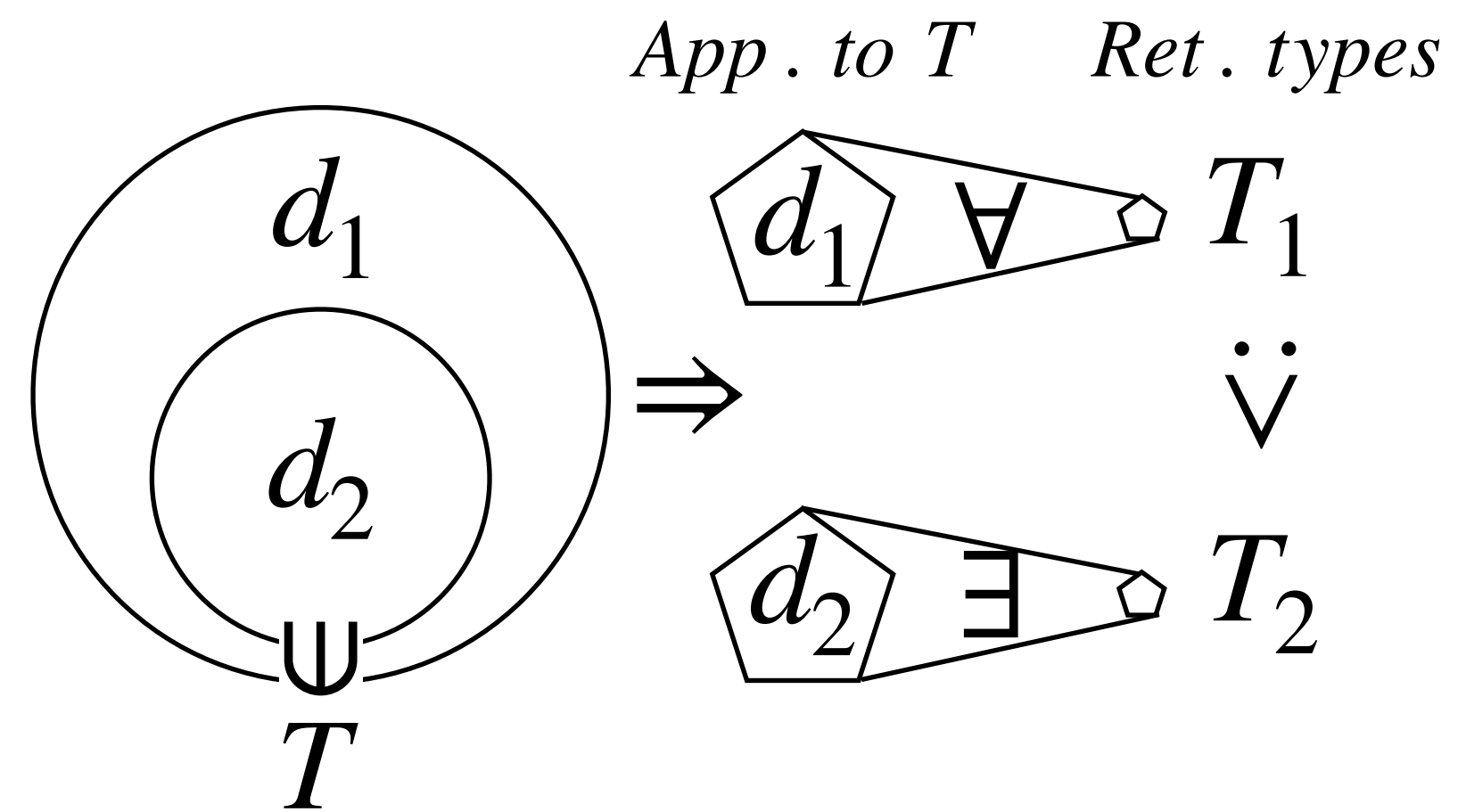


`makeArray(i: Object): Array[Object] = ...`



makeArray(**i**: Object): Array[Object] = ...





Return type rule

```
class Array[T] end
```

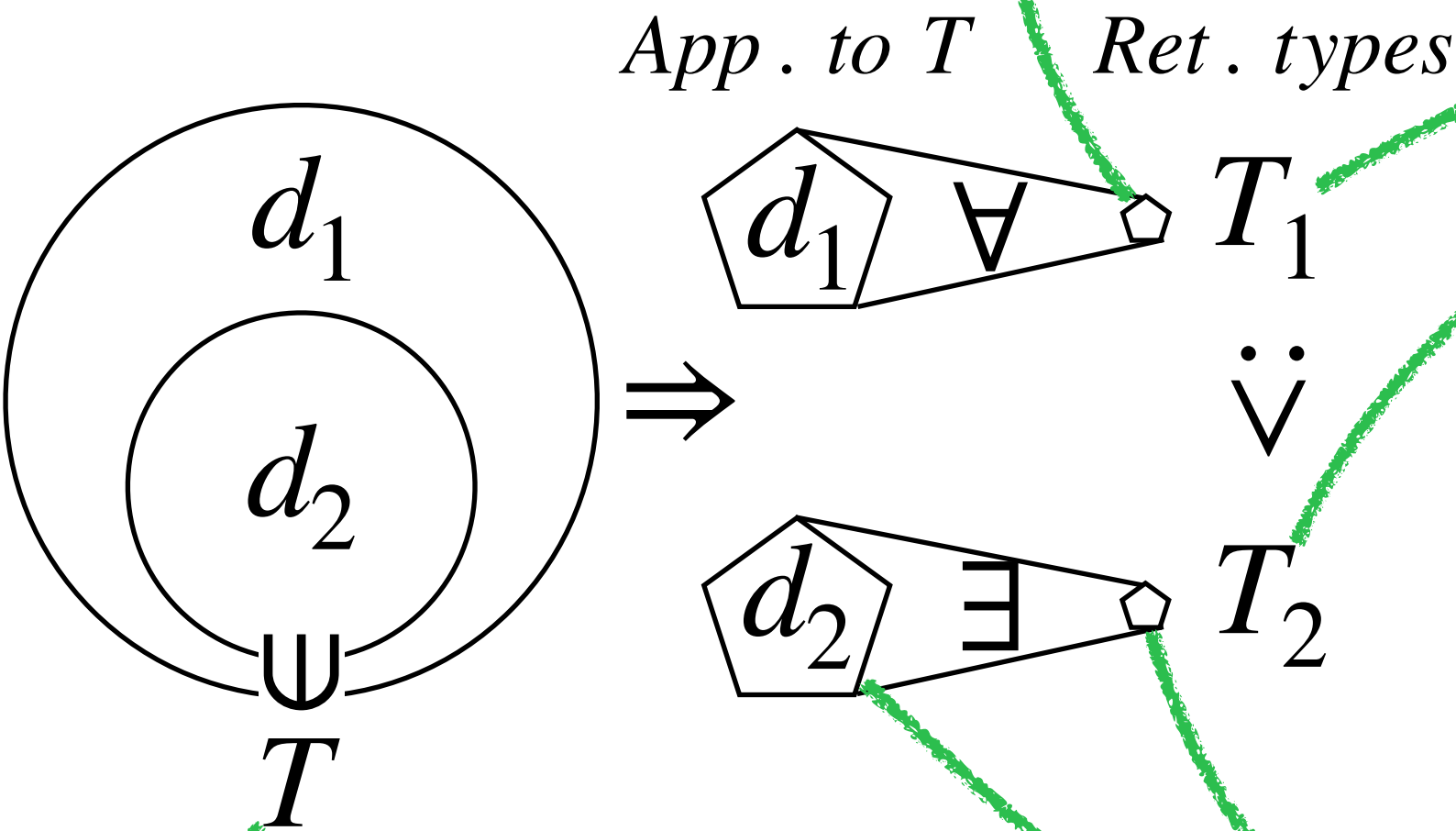
```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



`makeArray(i: Object): Array[Object] = ...`

`Array[Object]`



```
class Array[T] end
```

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
```

```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



`makeArray(i: Number): Array[Object] = ...`

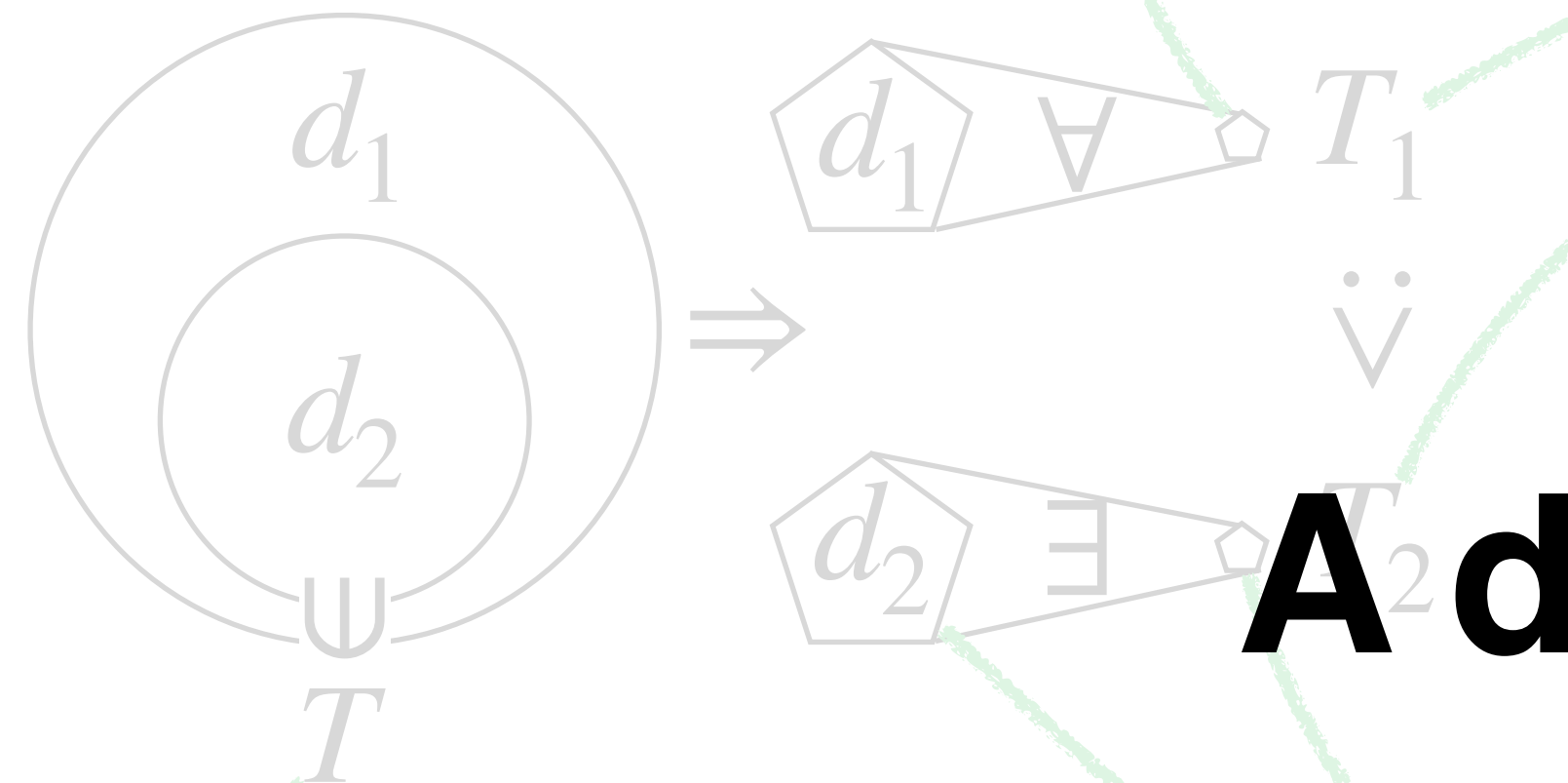
`makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...`

`Int`


```
makeArray(i: Object): Array[Object] = ...
```

Array[Object]

App. to T Ret. types



```
class Array[T] end
```

A dynamic dispatch algorithm needs statically determined return types

Return type rule

```
makeArray(i: Number): Array[Object] = ...
```

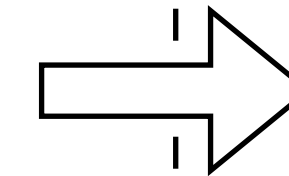
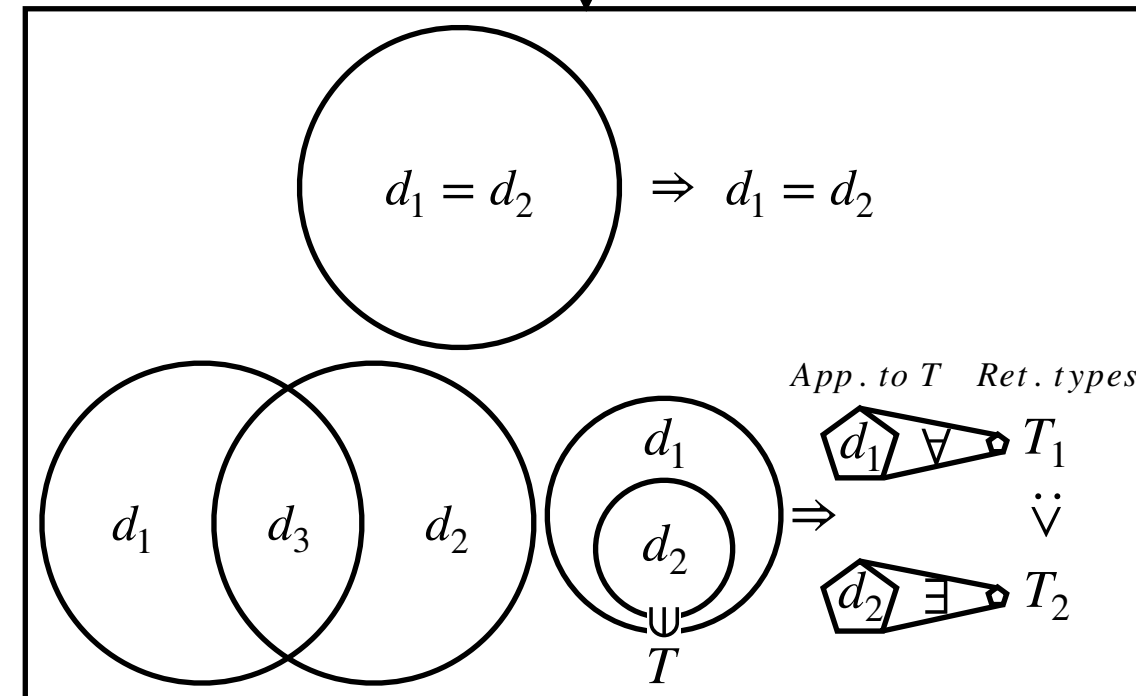
```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```

Int

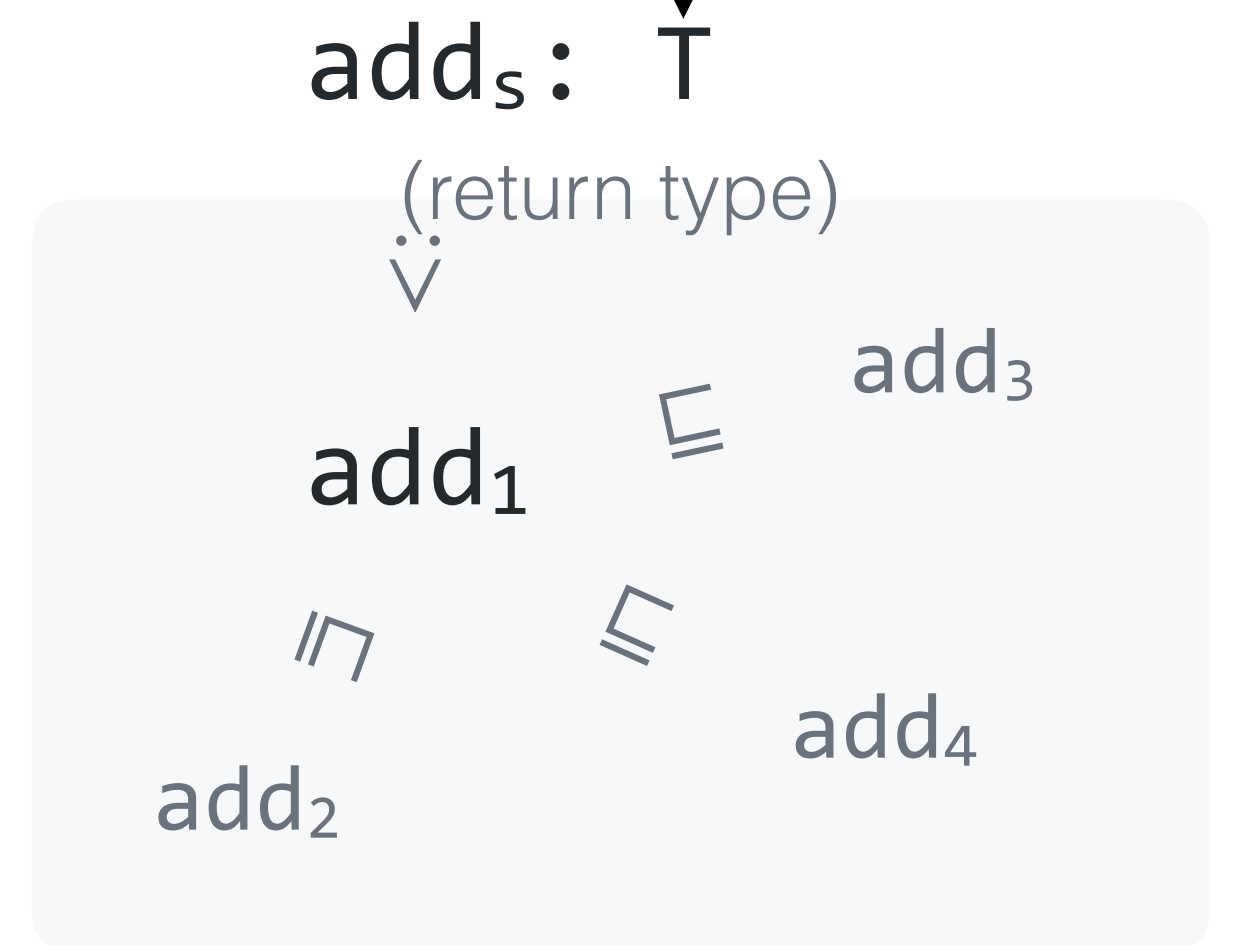
```

makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray(t: Number): Array[Number] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
...

```



Type Preservation



Unambiguity

Compile time

Run time

FGFV Calculus

Program	$\Pi ::= \bar{\psi}, e$
Class declaration	$\psi ::= \text{trait } T[\![\bar{V} \bar{\beta}]\!] <: \{\bar{t}\} \bar{\mu} \text{ end} \mid \text{object } O[\![\bar{\beta}]\!](\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) <: \{\bar{t}\} \bar{\mu} \text{ end}$
Method definition	$\mu ::= m[\![\bar{\kappa}]\!](\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) : \tau = e$
Class type parameter binding	$\beta ::= P <: \{\bar{\tau}\}$
Method type parameter binding	$\kappa ::= \{\bar{\tau}\} <: P <: \{\bar{\tau}\}$
Variance mark	$V ::= + \mid - \mid =$
Expression	$e ::= z \mid ((\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) : \tau \Rightarrow e) \mid e @ (\bar{e}) \mid O[\![\bar{\tau}]\!](\bar{e}) \mid e.m(\bar{e})$
Bindable variable	$z ::= x \mid \text{self}$
Type	$\tau ::= P \mid c \mid (\bar{\tau}) \mid (\tau \rightarrow \tau) \mid \text{Any}$
Constructed type	$c ::= t \mid O[\![\bar{\tau}]\!]$
Trait type	$t ::= T[\![\bar{\tau}]\!]$

FGFV Calculus

Program	$\Pi ::= \overline{\psi}, e$	Multiple inheritance
Class declaration	$\psi ::= \text{trait } T[\overline{V} \ \overline{\beta}] \text{ } \boxed{<: \{\overline{t}\}} \ \overline{\mu} \text{ end} \mid \text{object } O[\overline{\beta}](\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}) \boxed{<: \{\overline{t}\}} \ \overline{\mu} \text{ end}$	
Method definition	$\mu ::= m[\overline{\kappa}](\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}): \tau = e$	
Class type parameter binding	$\beta ::= P <: \{\overline{\tau}\}$	
Method type parameter binding	$\kappa ::= \{\overline{\tau}\} <: P <: \{\overline{\tau}\}$	
Variance mark	$V ::= + \mid - \mid =$	
Expression	$e ::= z \mid ((\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}): \tau \Rightarrow e) \mid e @ (\overline{e}) \mid O[\overline{\tau}](\overline{e}) \mid e.m(\overline{e})$	
Bindable variable	$z ::= x \mid \text{self}$	
Type	$\tau ::= P \mid c \mid (\overline{\tau}) \mid (\tau \rightarrow \tau) \mid \text{Any}$	
Constructed type	$c ::= t \mid O[\overline{\tau}]$	
Trait type	$t ::= T[\overline{\tau}]$	

FGFV Calculus

Program	$\Pi ::= \bar{\psi}, e$	Multiple inheritance
Class declaration	$\psi ::= \text{trait } T[\bar{V} \bar{\beta}] <: \{\bar{t}\} \bar{\mu} \text{ end} \mid \text{object } O[\bar{\beta}](\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) <: \{\bar{t}\} \bar{\mu} \text{ end}$	
Method definition	$\mu ::= m[\bar{\kappa}](\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) : \tau = e$	
Class type parameter binding	$\beta ::= P <: \{\bar{\tau}\}$	Parametric polymorphism
Method type parameter binding	$\kappa ::= \{\bar{\tau}\} <: P <: \{\bar{\tau}\}$	
Variance mark	$V ::= + \mid - \mid =$	
Expression	$e ::= z \mid ((\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) : \tau \Rightarrow e) \mid e @ (\bar{e}) \mid O[\bar{\tau}](\bar{e}) \mid e.m(\bar{e})$	
Bindable variable	$z ::= x \mid \text{self}$	
Type	$\tau ::= P \mid c \mid (\bar{\tau}) \mid (\tau \rightarrow \tau) \mid \text{Any}$	
Constructed type	$c ::= t \mid O[\bar{\tau}]$	
Trait type	$t ::= T[\bar{\tau}]$	

FGFV Calculus

Program	$\Pi ::= \overline{\psi}, e$	Multiple inheritance
Class declaration	$\psi ::= \text{trait } T[\overline{V} \overline{\beta}] <: \{\overline{t}\} \overline{\mu} \text{ end} \mid \text{object } O[\overline{\beta}](\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}) <: \{\overline{t}\} \overline{\mu} \text{ end}$	
Method definition	$\mu ::= m[\overline{\kappa}](\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}) : \tau = e$	Parametric polymorphism
Class type parameter binding	$\beta ::= P <: \{\overline{\tau}\}$	
Method type parameter binding	$\kappa ::= \{\overline{\tau}\} <: P <: \{\overline{\tau}\}$	Variance
Variance mark	$V ::= + \mid - \mid =$	
Expression	$e ::= z \mid ((\overline{x}:\overline{\tau}) : \tau \Rightarrow e) \mid e @ (\overline{e}) \mid O[\overline{\tau}](\overline{e}) \mid e.m(\overline{e})$	
Bindable variable	$z ::= x \mid \text{self}$	
Type	$\tau ::= P \mid c \mid (\overline{\tau}) \mid (\tau \rightarrow \tau) \mid \text{Any}$	
Constructed type	$c ::= t \mid O[\overline{\tau}]$	
Trait type	$t ::= T[\overline{\tau}]$	

FGFV Calculus

Program

Class declaration

class A[+T] end

class A[=T] end

class A[-T] end

Type

Constructed type

Trait type

$\Pi ::= \bar{\psi}, e$
 $\mu ::= \text{trait } T[\bar{\alpha}] \prec \cdot \{ \bar{\tau} \} \bar{\mu} \text{ end} \mid \text{object } O[\bar{\beta}](\bar{x}:\bar{\tau}) \prec \{ \bar{t} \} \bar{\mu} \text{ end}$

$A[T] <: A[S] \text{ iff } T <: S$

$A[T] <: A[S] \text{ iff } T \equiv S$

$A[T] <: A[S] \text{ iff } T :> S$

Multiple inheritance

Parametric polymorphism

Variance

$e(\bar{e}) \mid O[\bar{\tau}](\bar{e}) \mid e.m(\bar{e})$

$\tau ::= P \mid c \mid (\bar{\tau}) \mid (\tau \rightarrow \tau) \mid \text{Any}$
 $c ::= t \mid O[\bar{\tau}]$
 $t ::= T[\bar{\tau}]$

$d_1 :$ `add(m: Matrix, m: Matrix): Matrix = ...`
 $d_2 :$ `makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...`

$dom(d_1) = \exists [](Matrix, Matrix)$

$dom(d_2) = \exists [T <: Object](T)$

$arrow(d_1) = \forall [](Matrix, Matrix) \rightarrow Matrix$

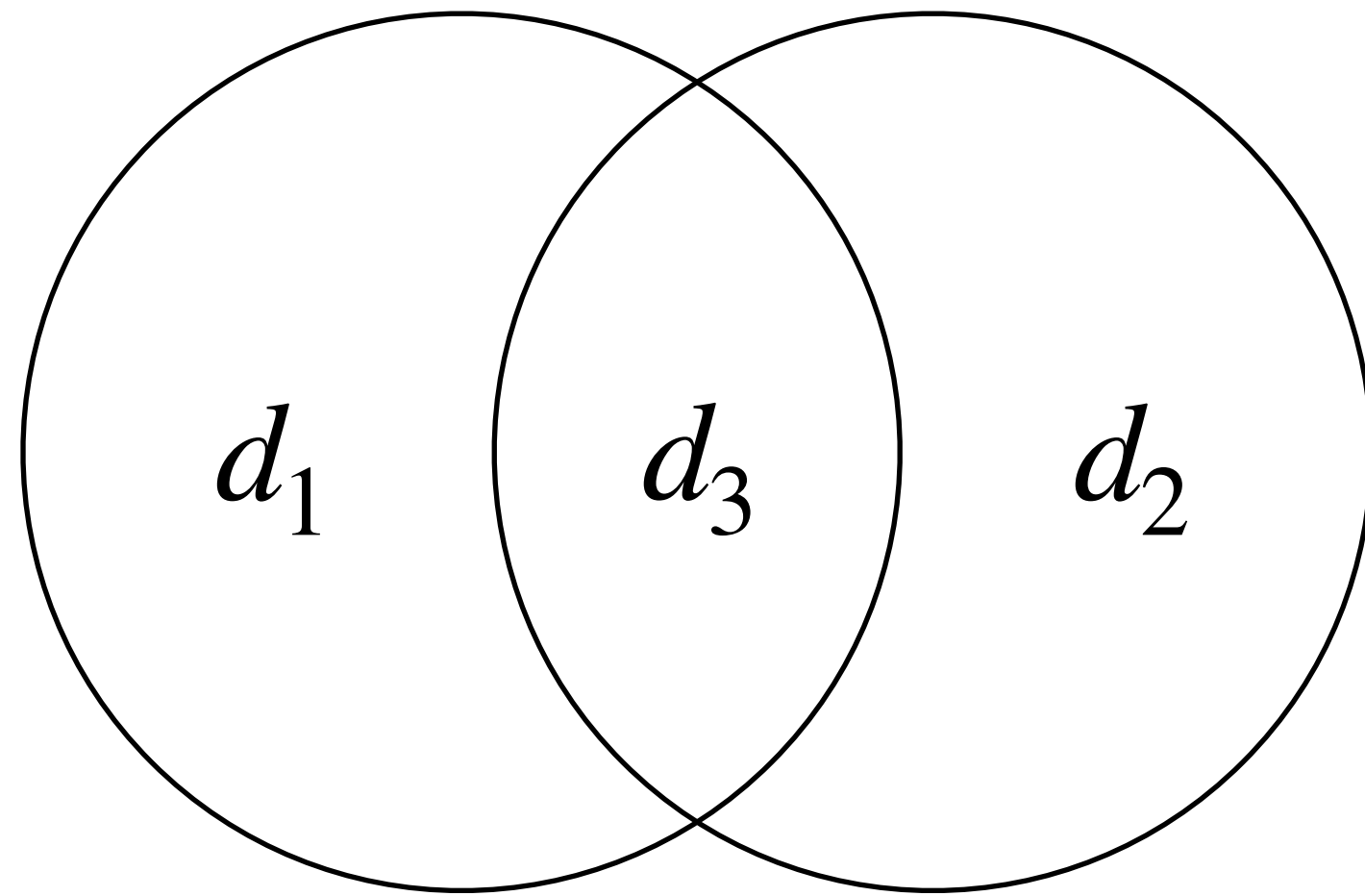
$arrow(d_2) = \forall [T <: Object](T) \rightarrow Array[T]$

$$\bigcirc d_1 = d_2 \Rightarrow d_1 = d_2$$

No duplicates rule

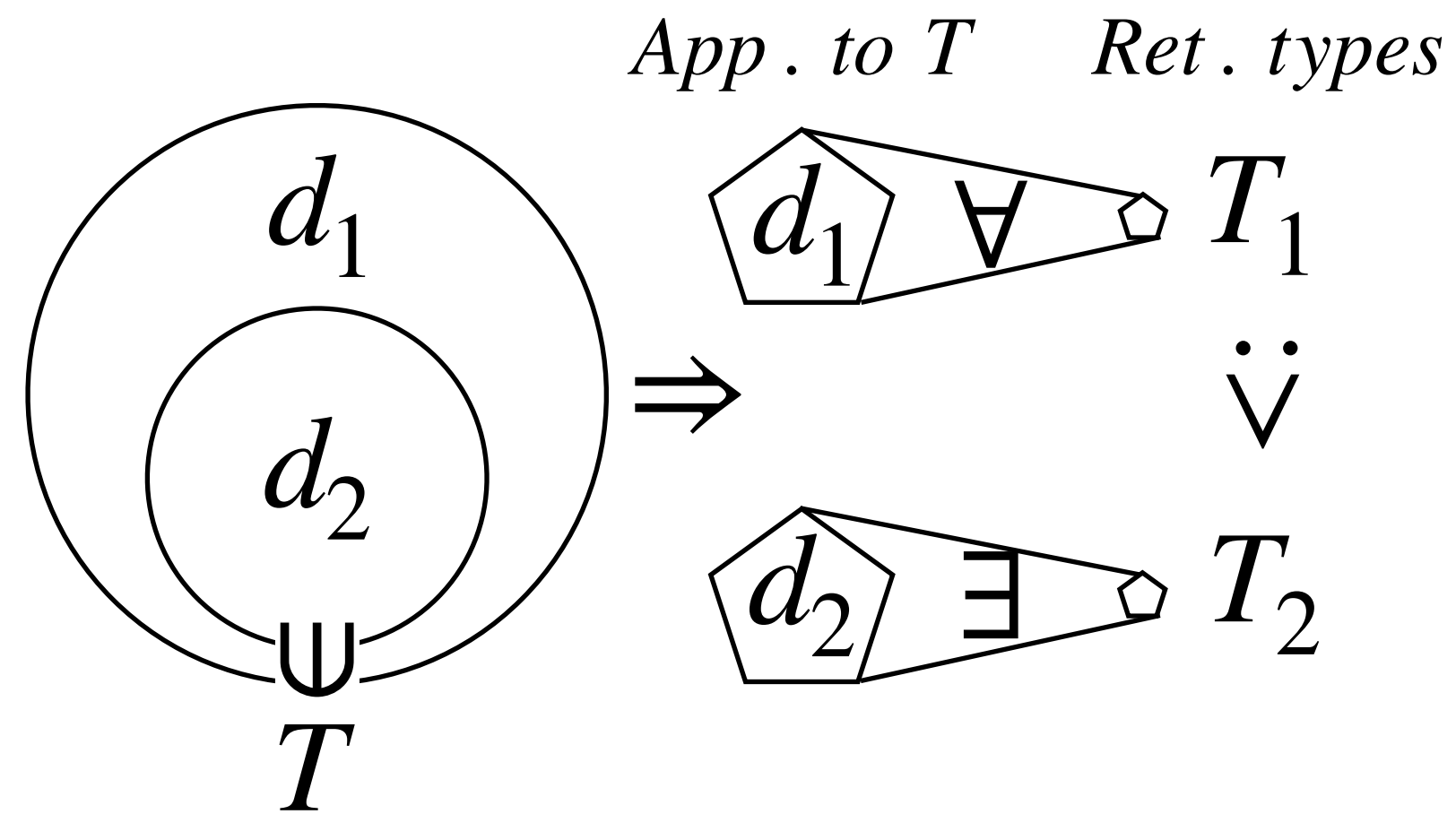
$$\frac{\neg(\Delta \vdash \text{dom}(d) \sqsubseteq \text{dom}(d'))}{\Delta \vdash d \text{ not duplicate of } d'}$$

$$\frac{\neg(\Delta \vdash \text{dom}(d') \sqsubseteq \text{dom}(d))}{\Delta \vdash d \text{ not duplicate of } d'}$$



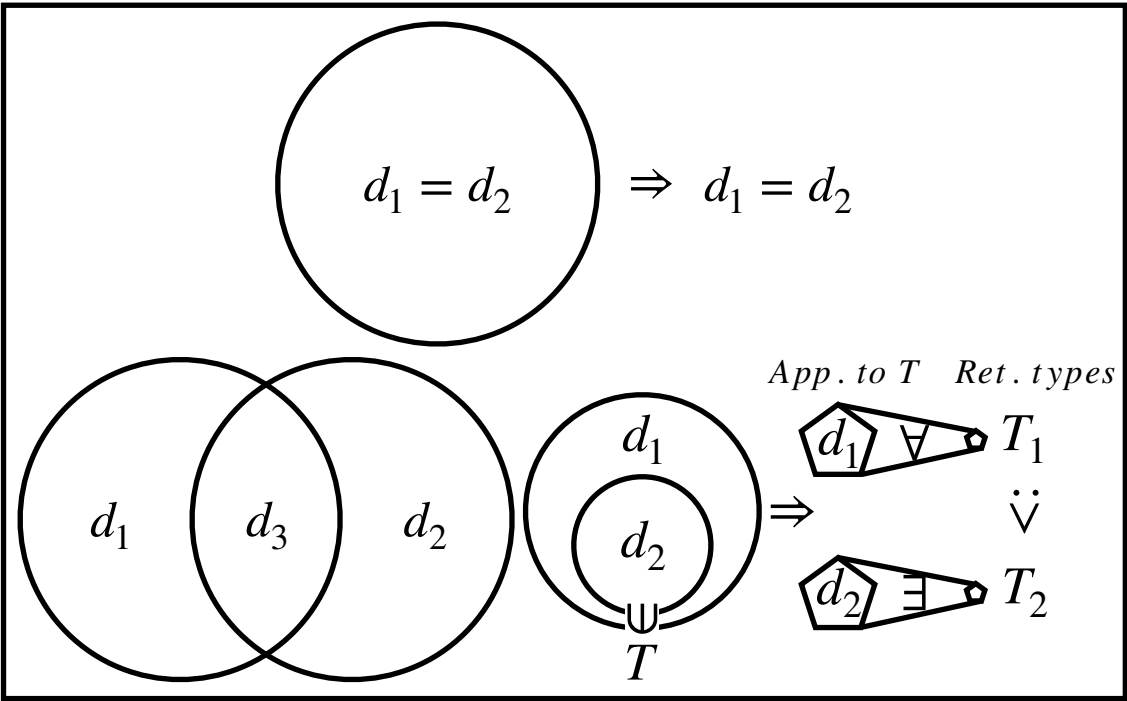
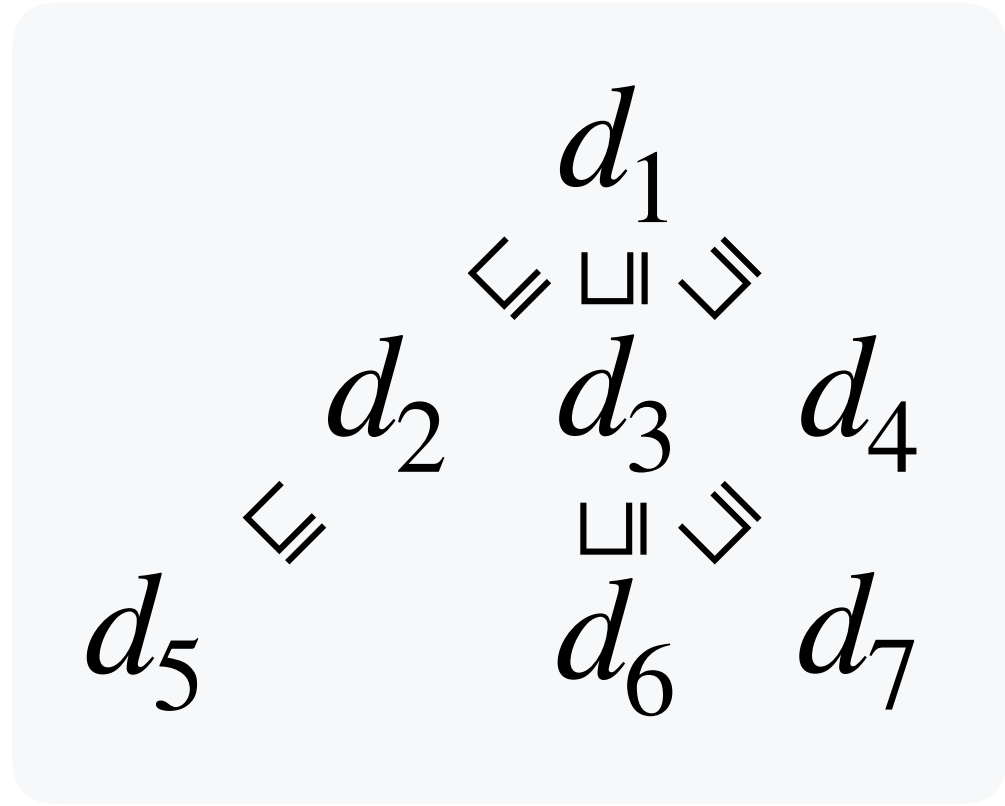
Meet rule

$$\begin{array}{c}
 d_3 \in \{\bar{d}\} \quad name(d_1) = name(d_2) = name(d_3) \\
 \Delta \vdash dom(d_3) \equiv (dom(d_1) \sqcap dom(d_2)) \\
 \hline
 \Delta \vdash d_1 \text{ meet } d_2 \text{ wrt } \{\bar{d}\} \text{ ok}
 \end{array}$$



Return type rule

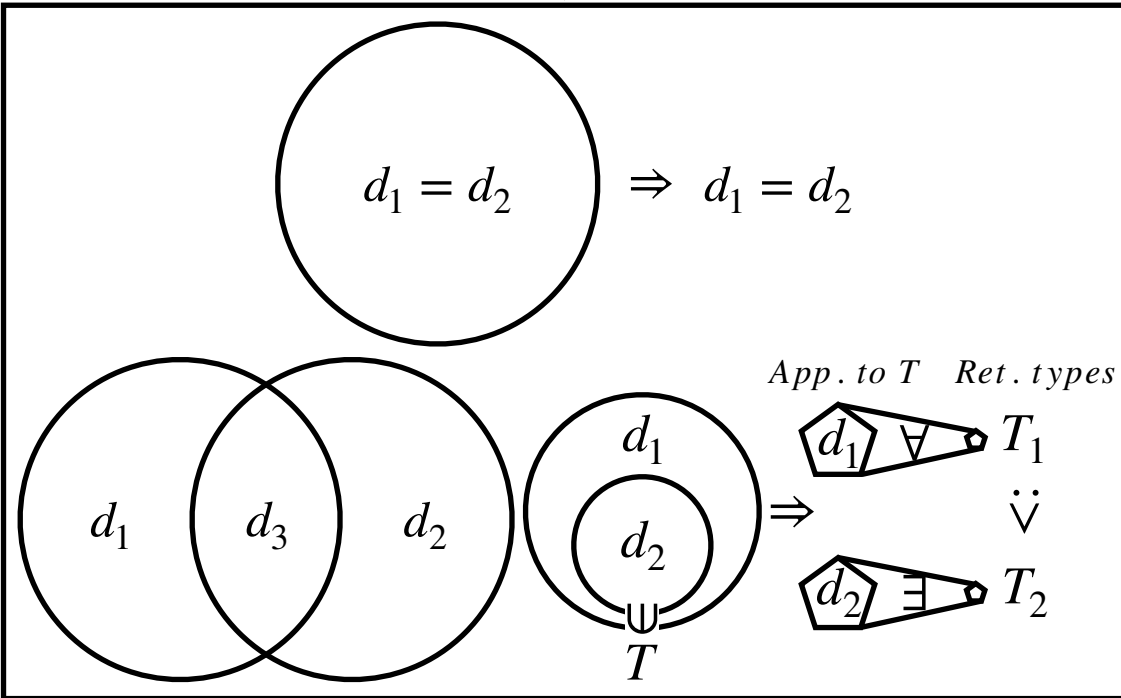
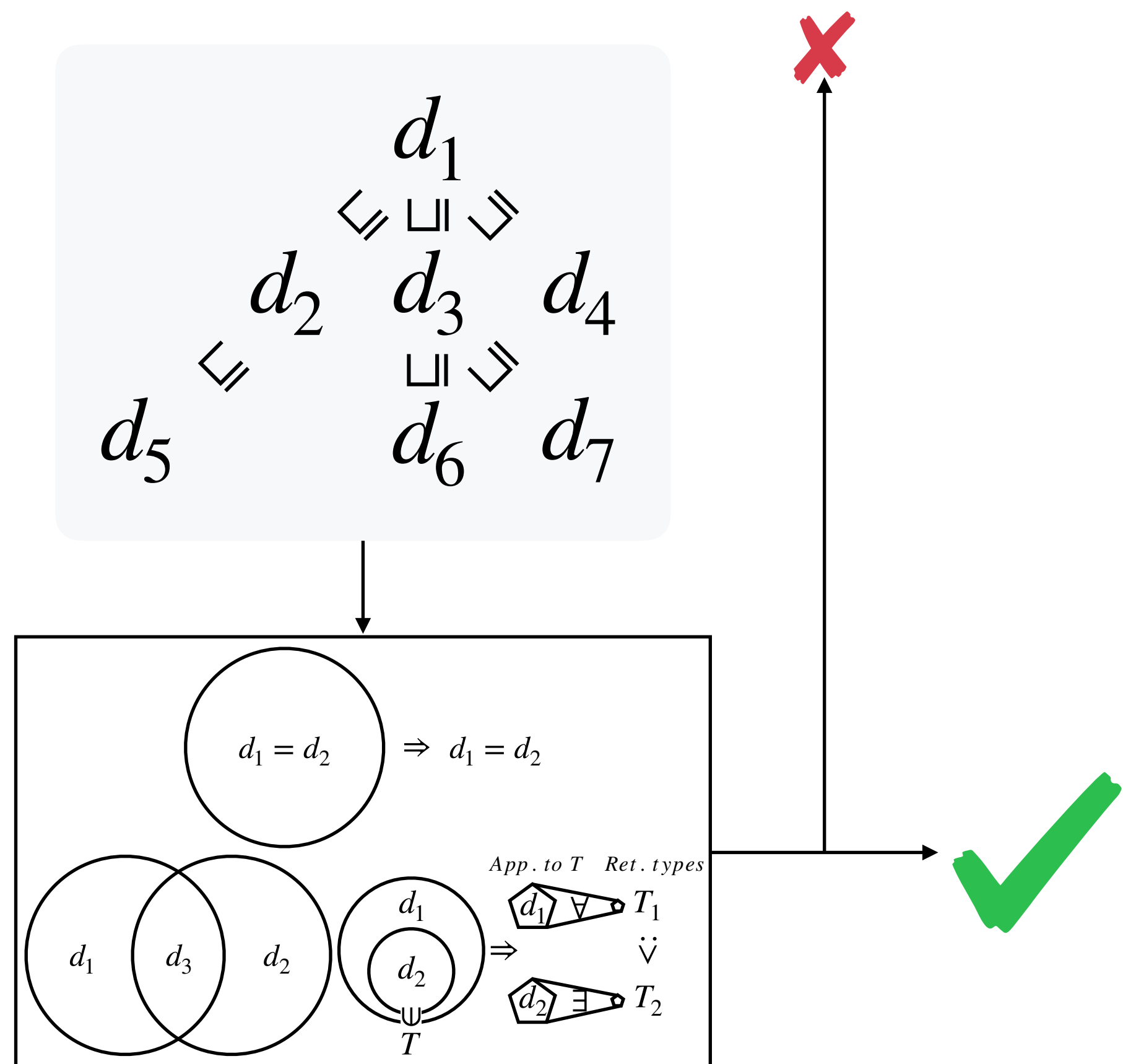
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{arrow}(d) = \forall [\bar{\kappa}] (\alpha \rightarrow \rho) \quad \overline{\kappa = \{\bar{\chi}\} <: P <: \{\bar{\eta}\}} \quad \text{arrow}(d') = \forall [\bar{\kappa}'] (\alpha' \rightarrow \rho') \\
 \hline
 \overline{\kappa' = \{\bar{\chi}'\} <: Q <: \{\bar{\eta}'\}} \quad \text{distinct}(\bar{P}, \bar{Q}) \quad \Delta \vdash \text{dom}(d) \sqsubseteq \text{dom}(d') \\
 \Delta \vdash \forall [\bar{\kappa}] (\alpha \rightarrow \rho) \sqsubseteq \forall [\bar{\kappa}, \bar{\kappa}'] ((\alpha \sqcap \alpha') \rightarrow \rho') \\
 \hline
 \Delta \vdash d \text{ return type wrt } d' \text{ ok}
 \end{array}$$



$m(e)$

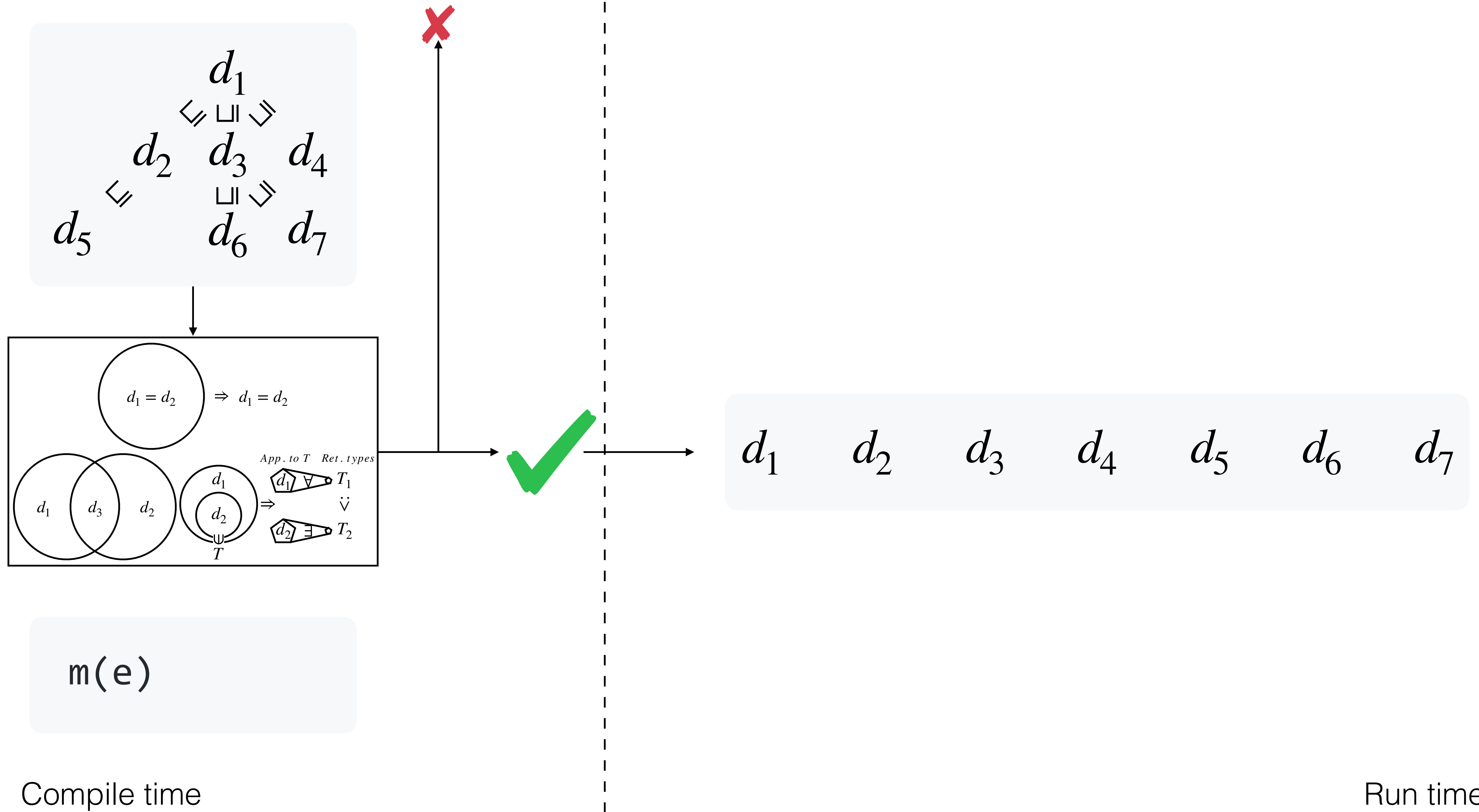
Compile time

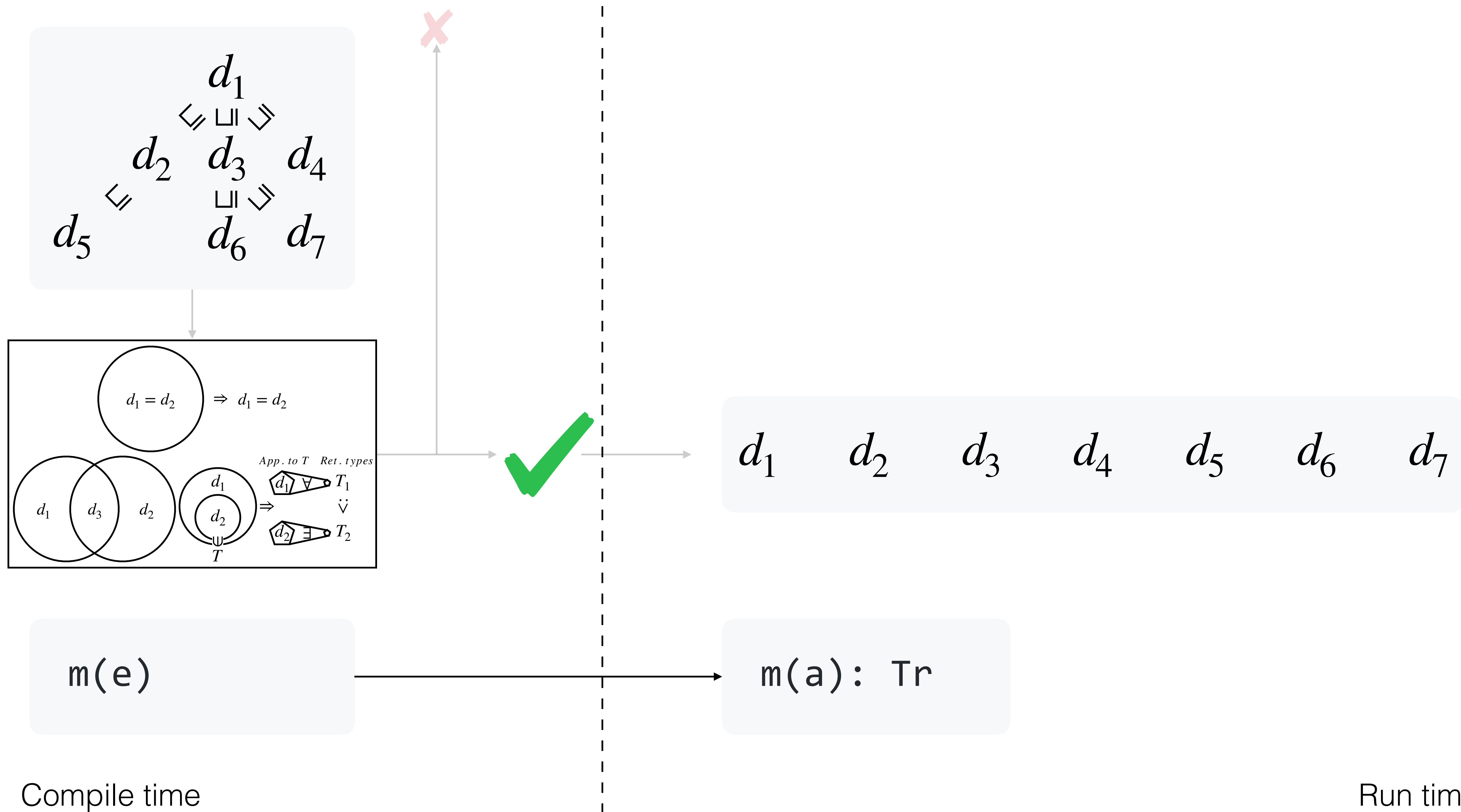
Run time


$$m(e)$$

Compile time

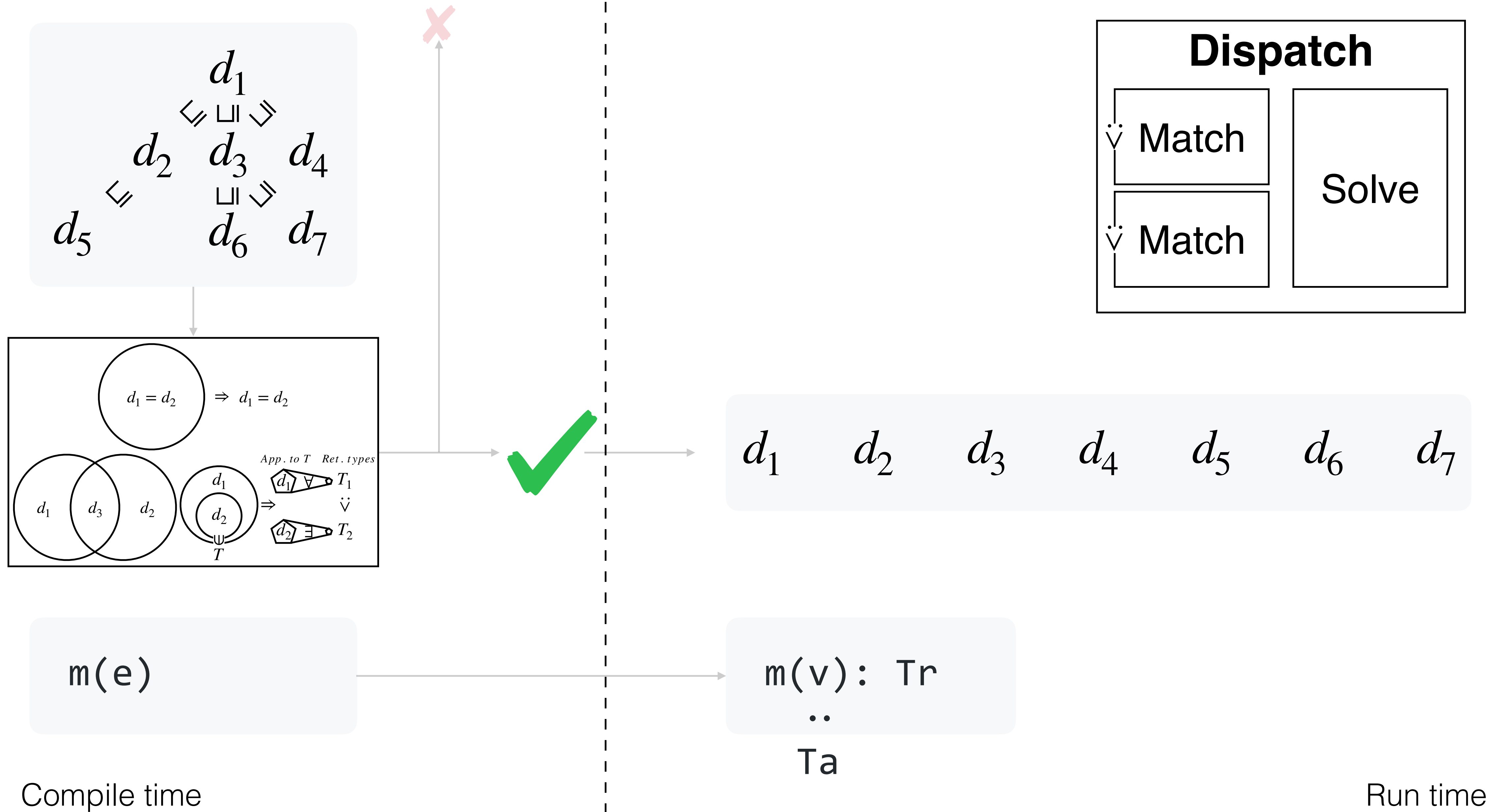
Run time

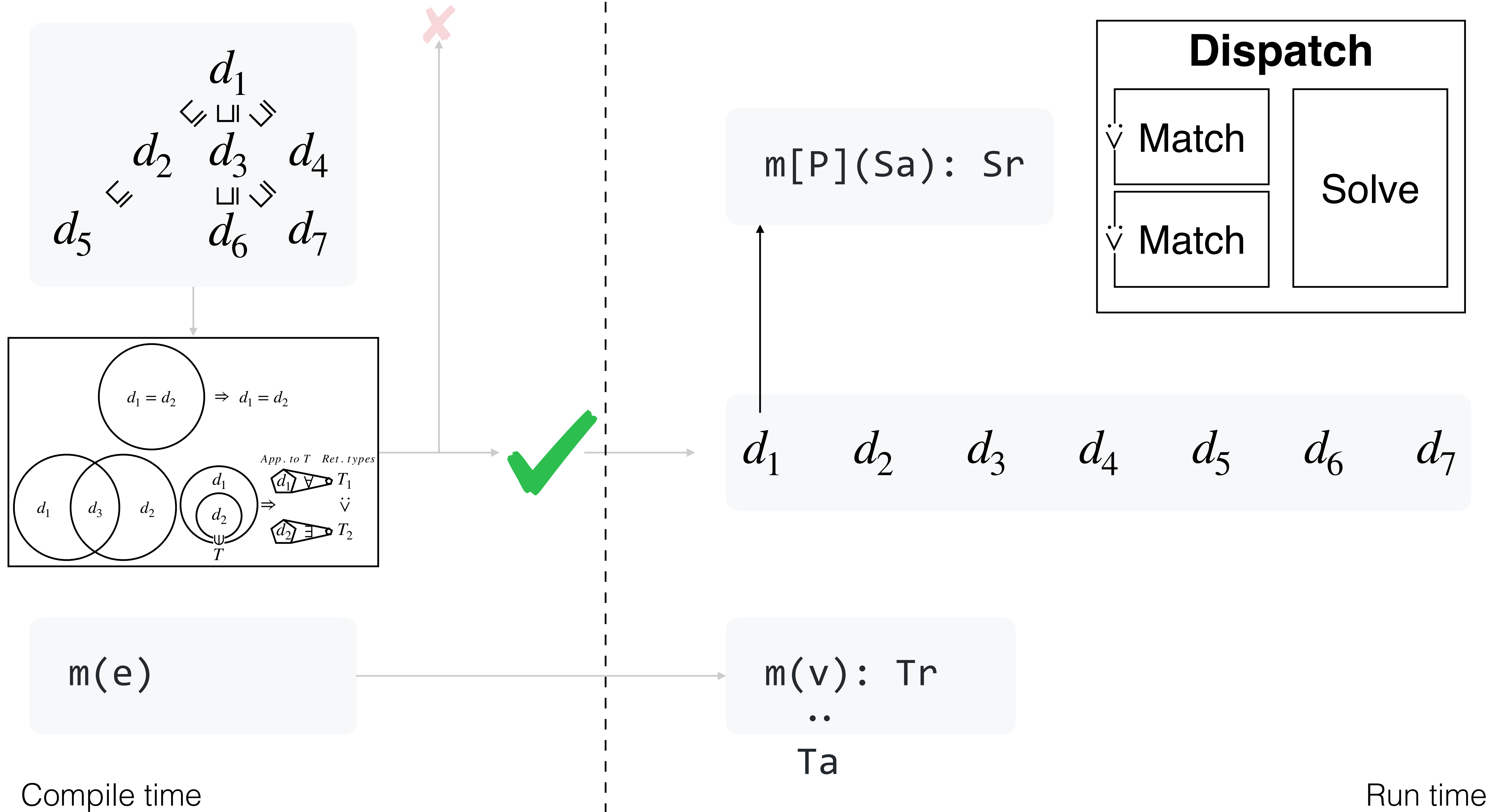


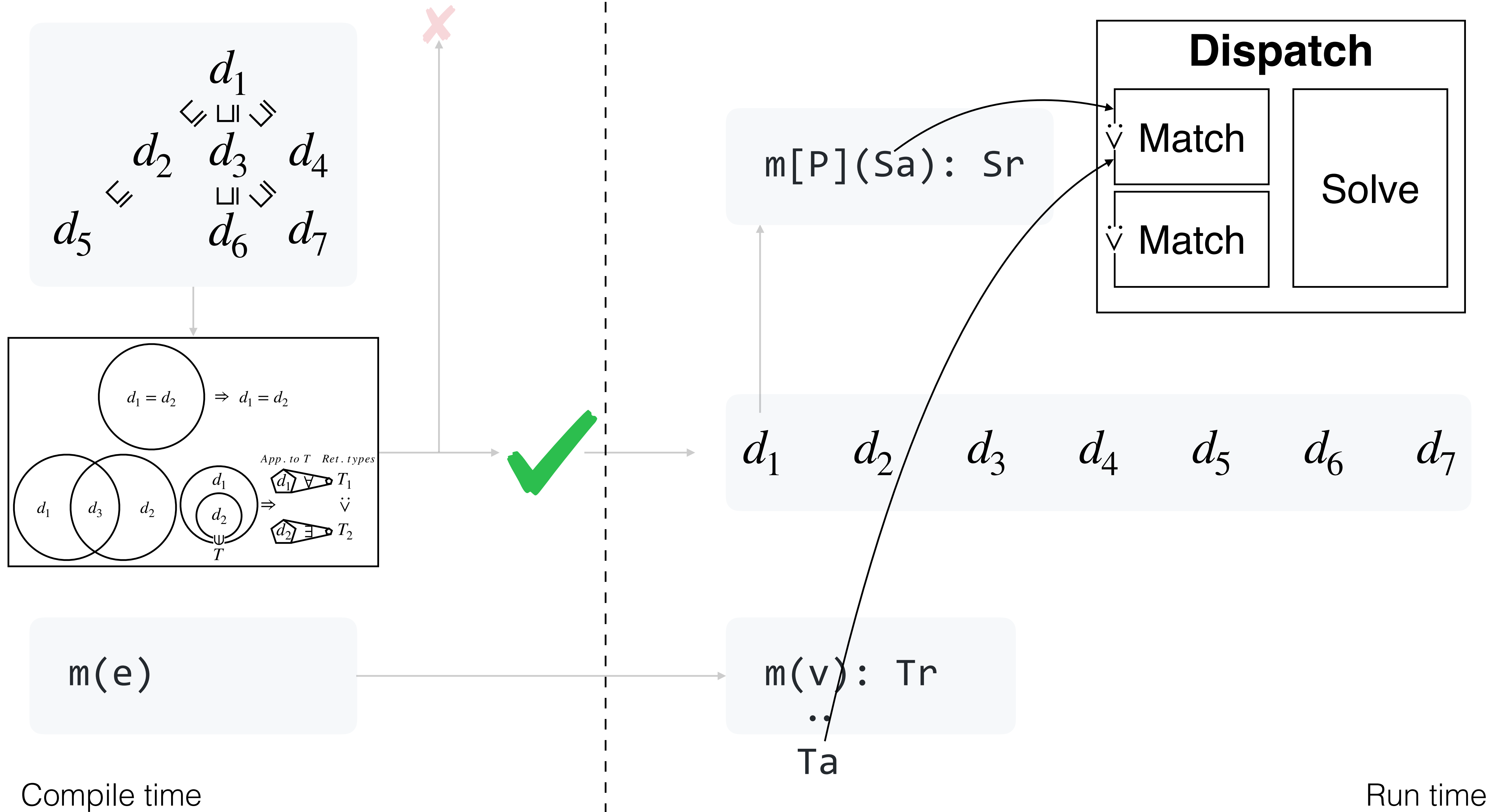


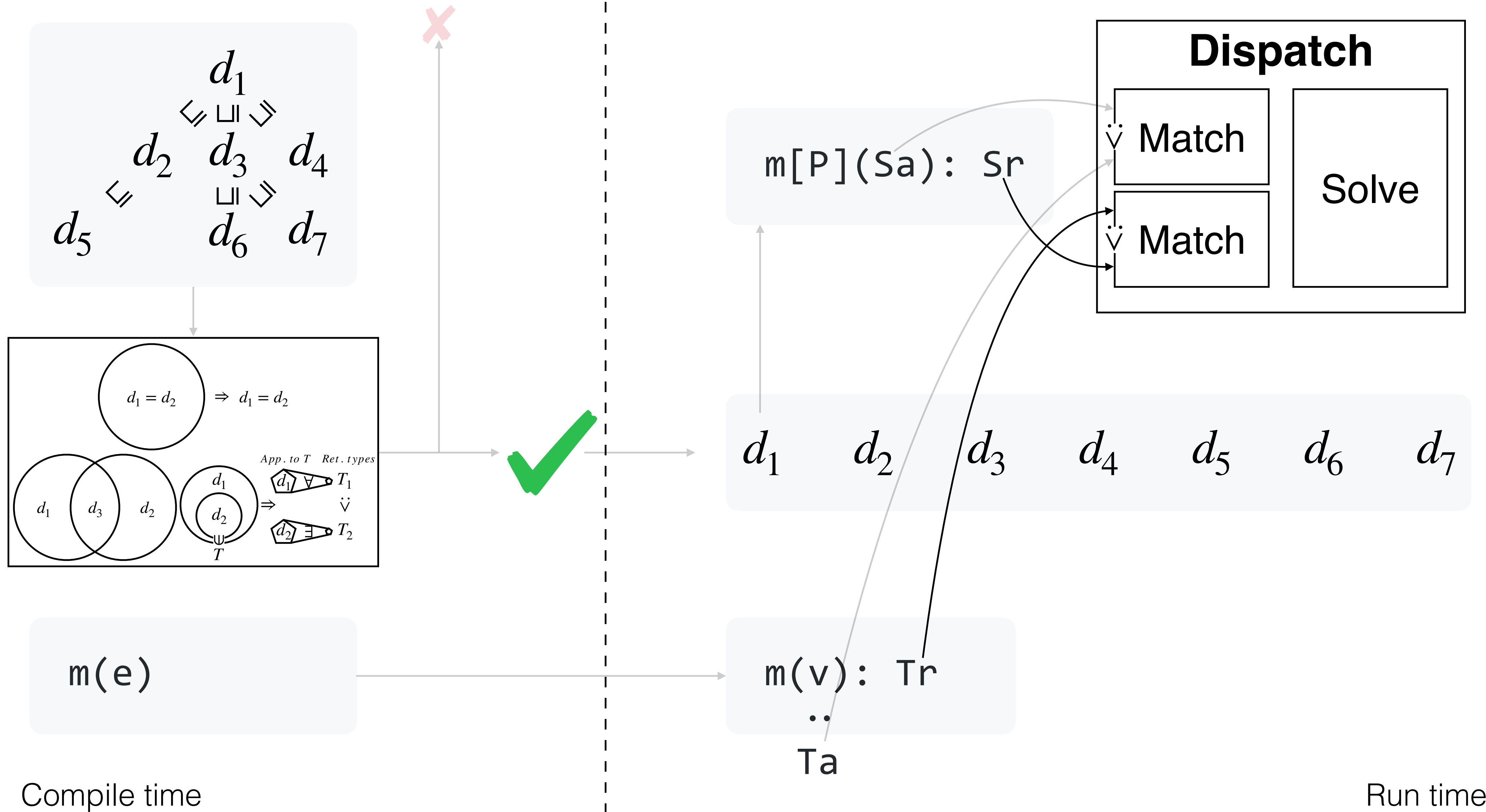
Compile time

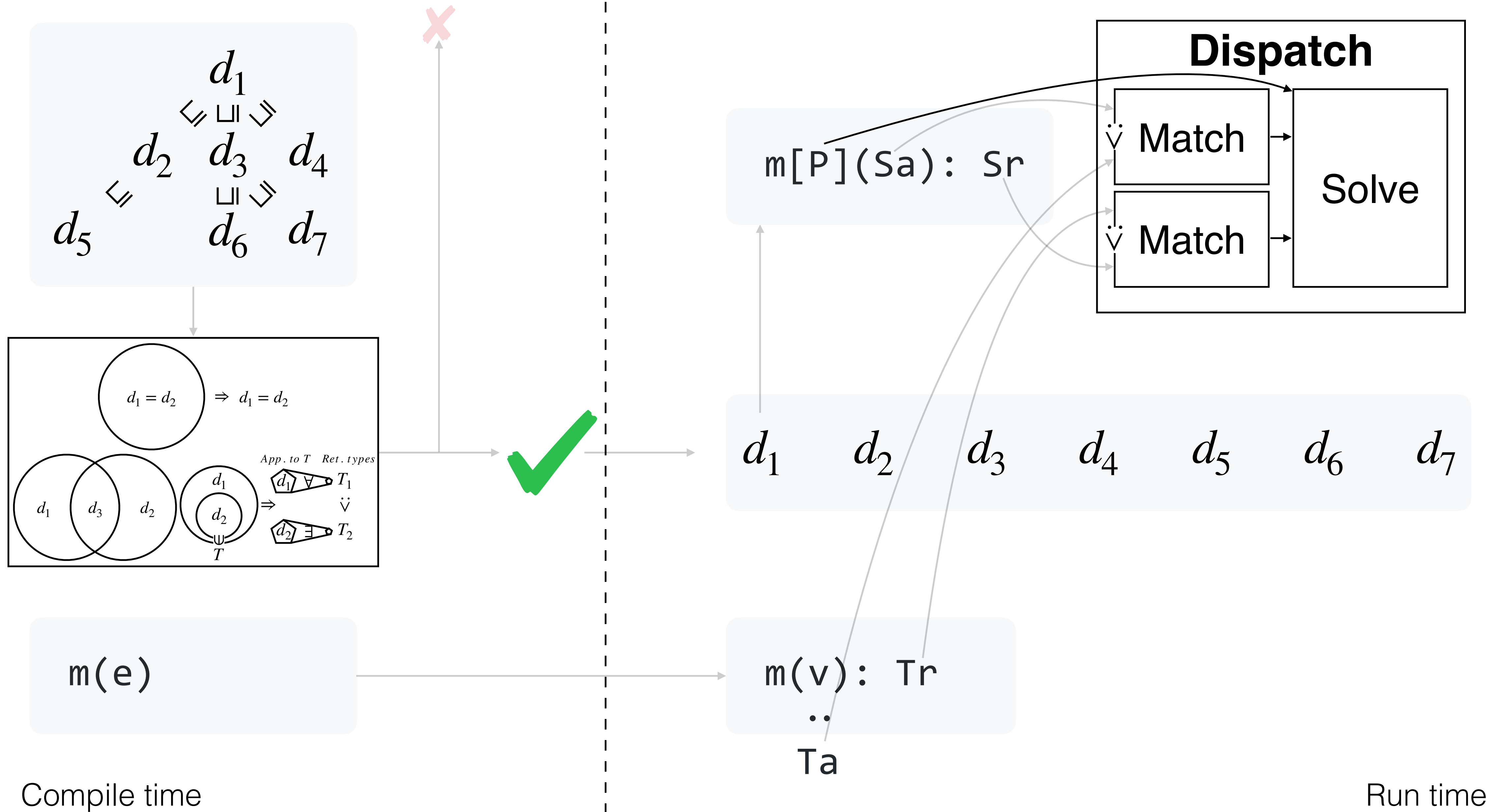
Run time

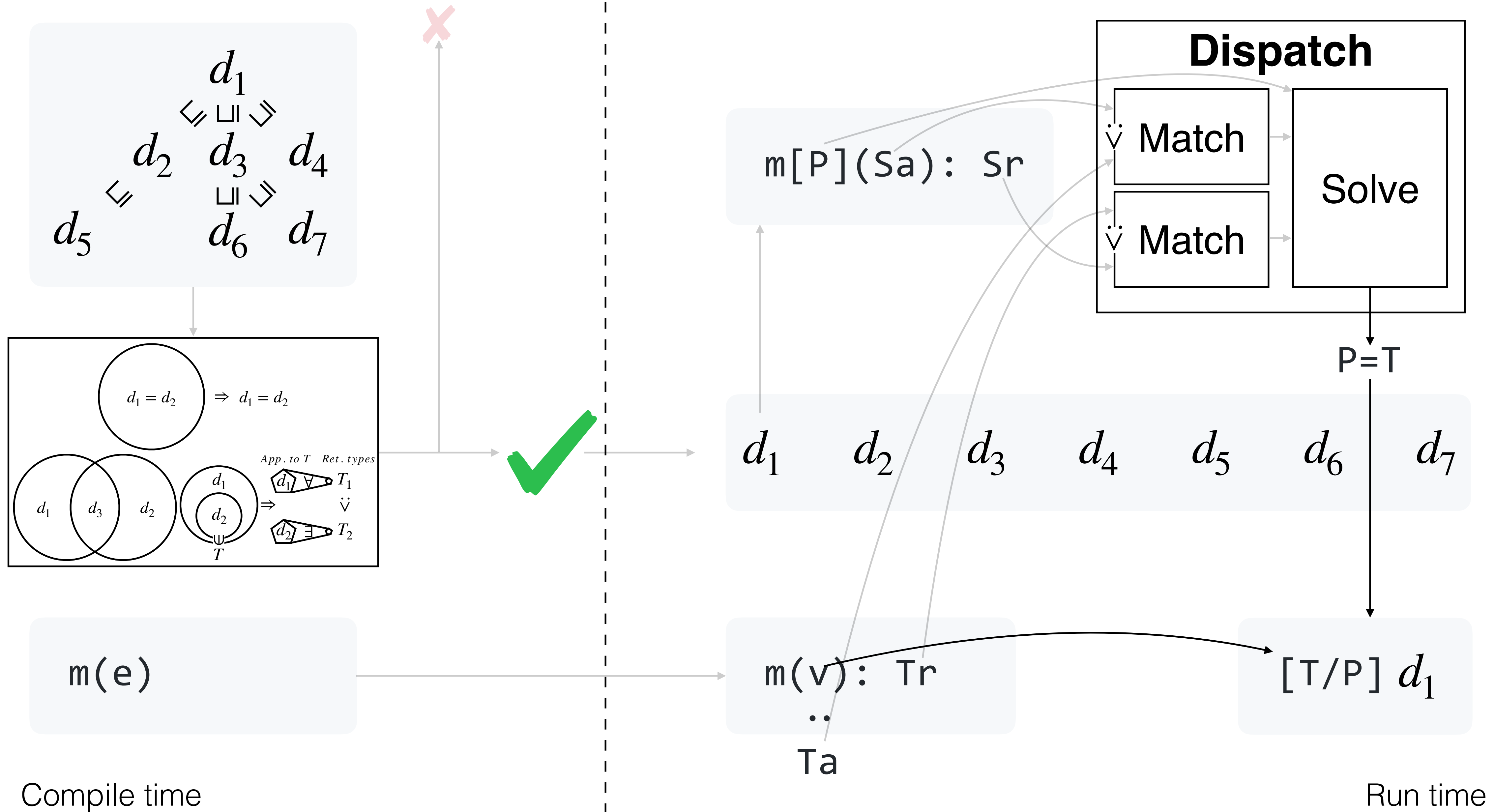


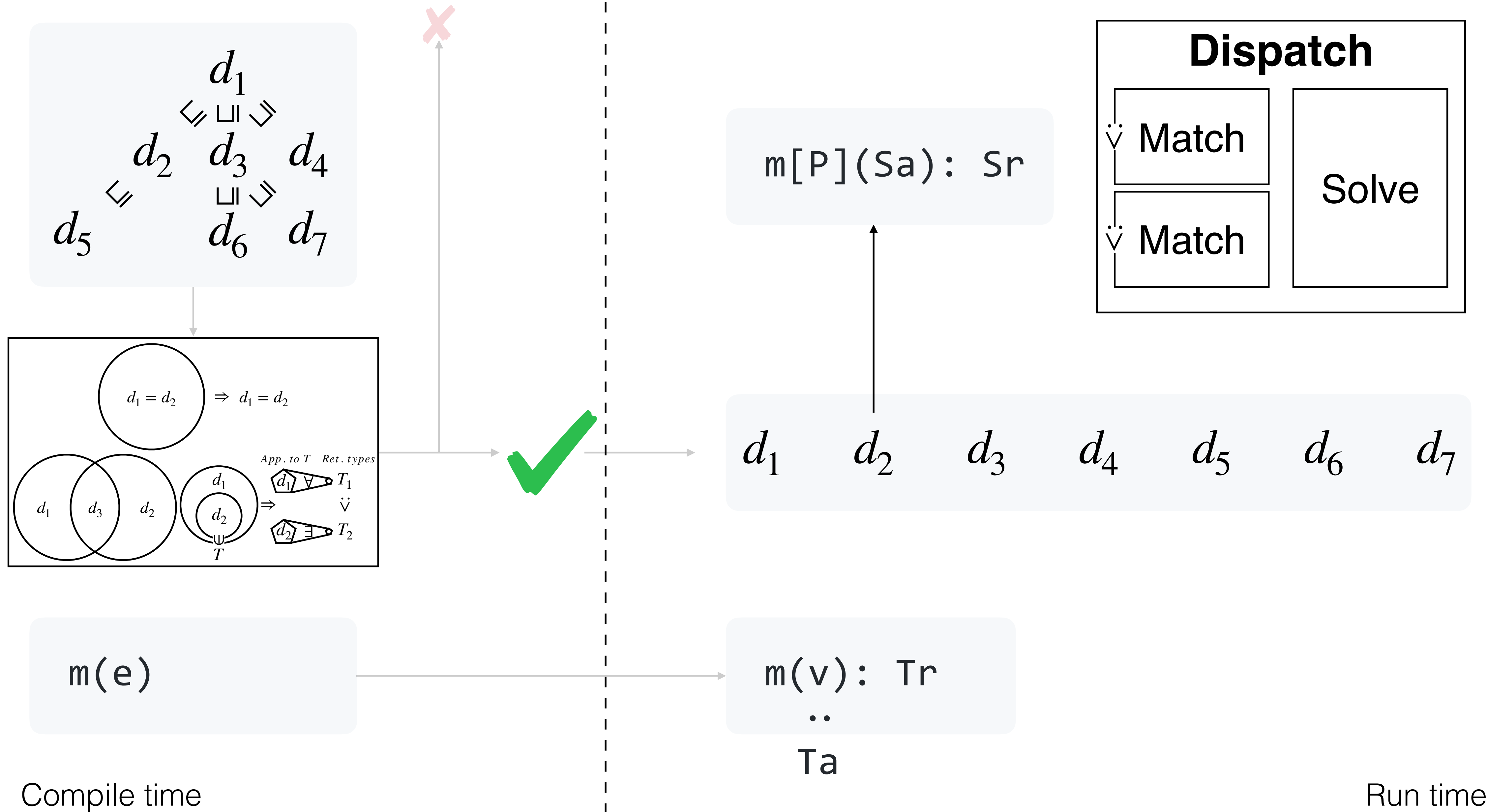




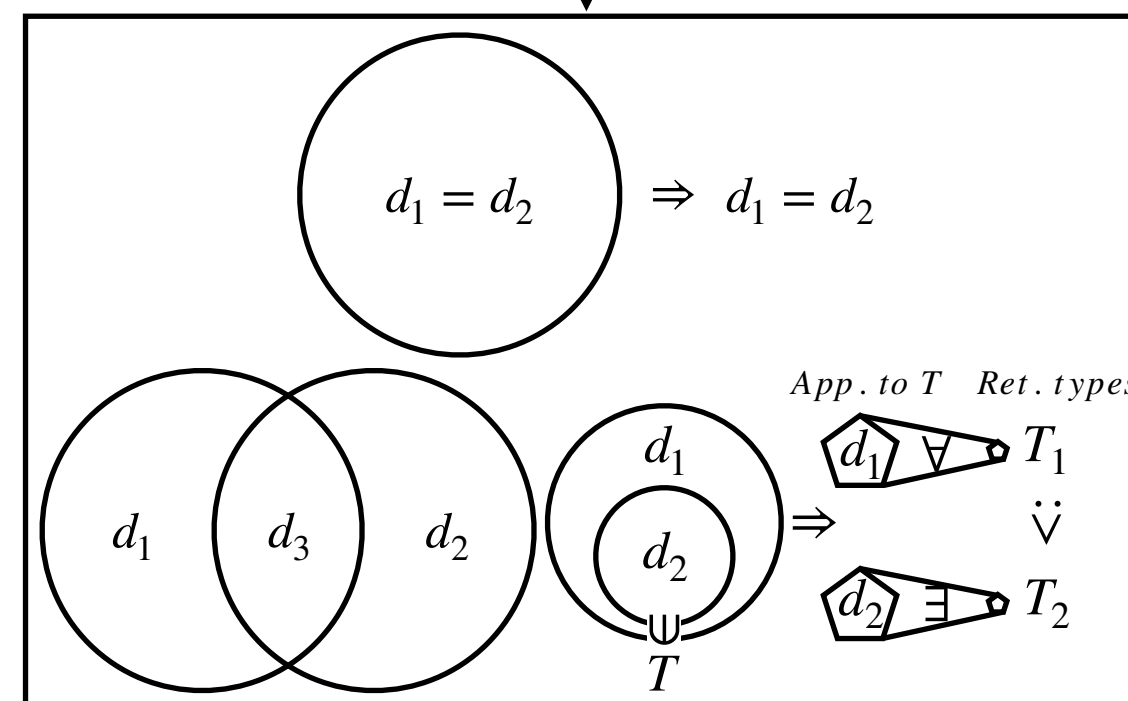








```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



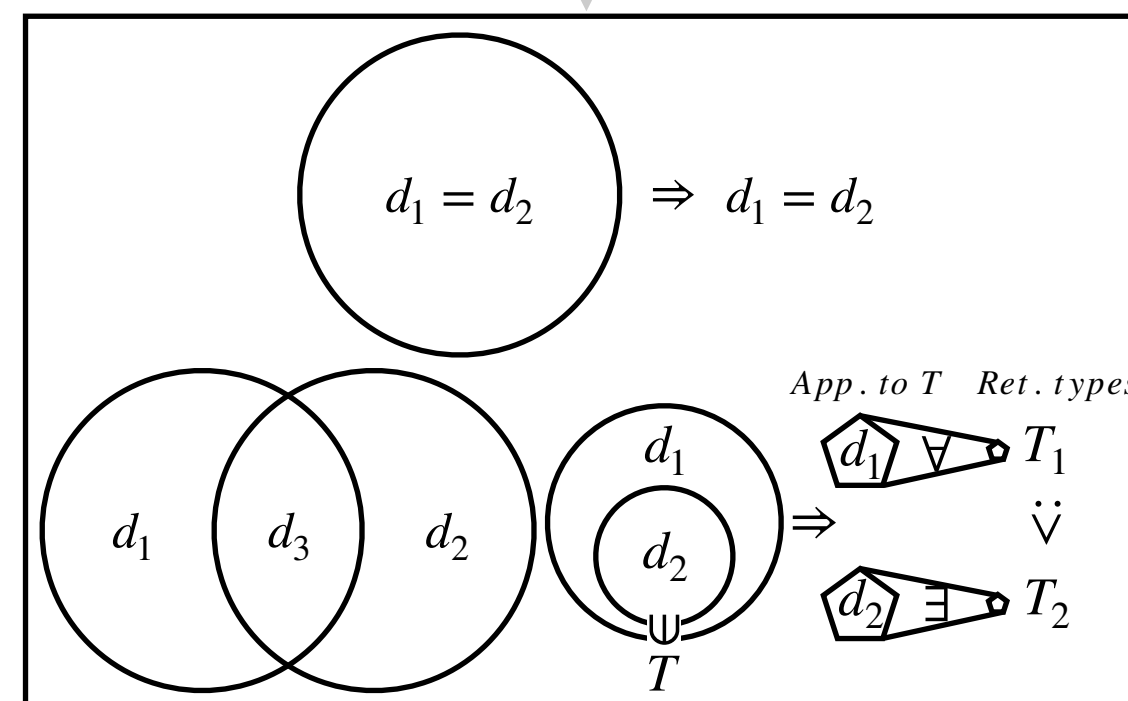
makeArray(i)

Compile time

```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]    makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]
```

Run time

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]      makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]
```

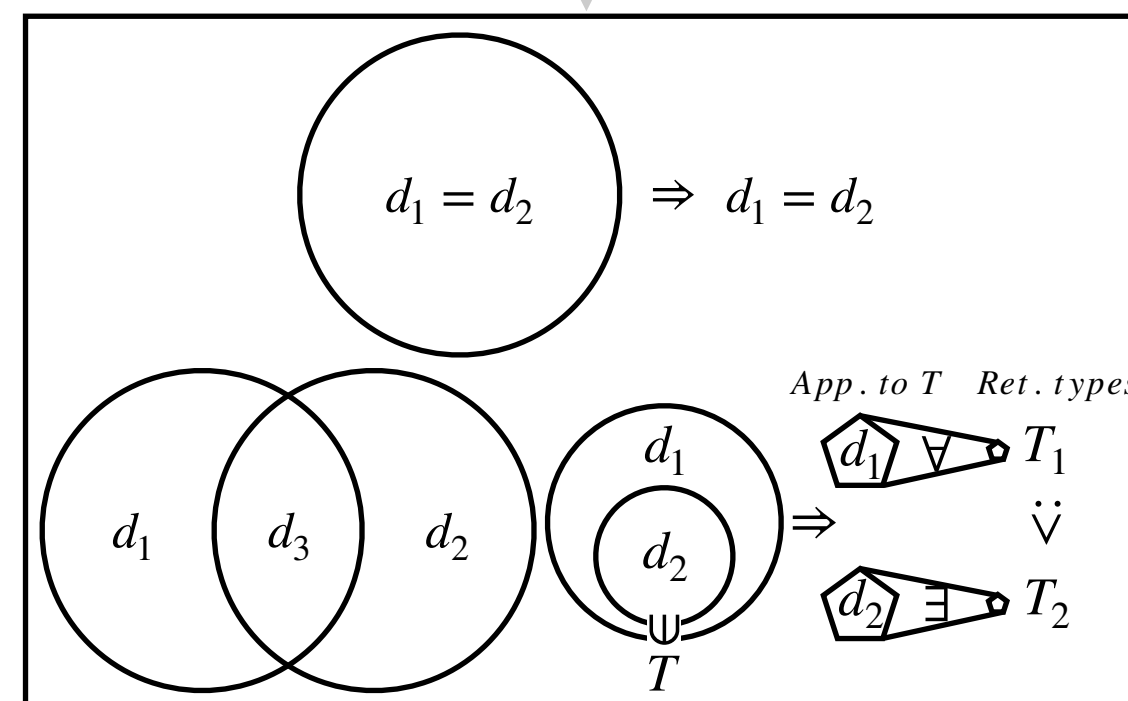
makeArray(i)

makeArray(i): Array[Object]

Compile time

Run time


```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



```
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]      makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]
```

makeArray(i)

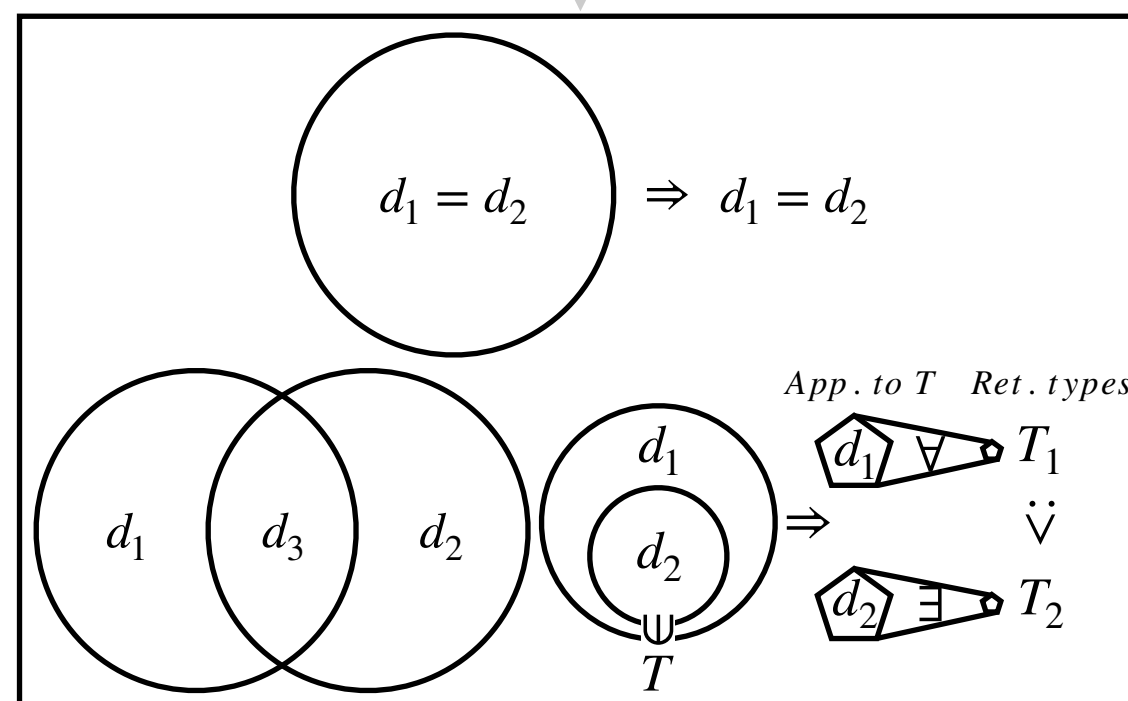
makeArray(1): Array[Object]

Int

Compile time

Run time

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



makeArray(i)

Compile time

[T](Number): Array[T]

makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]

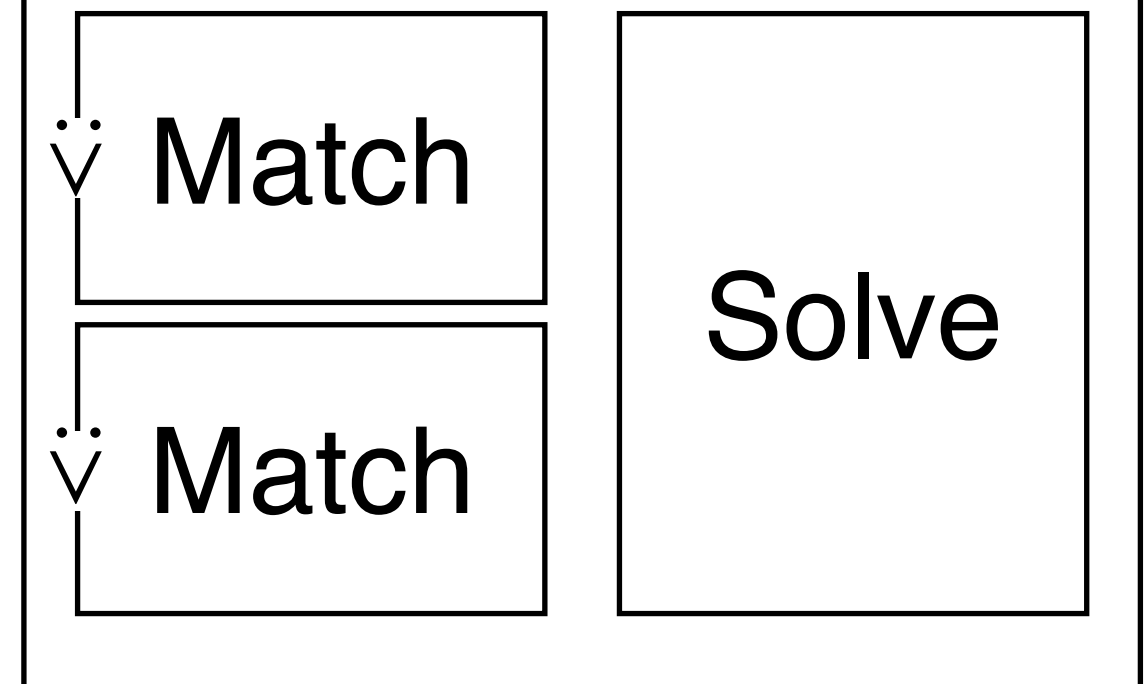
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]

makeArray(1): Array[Object]

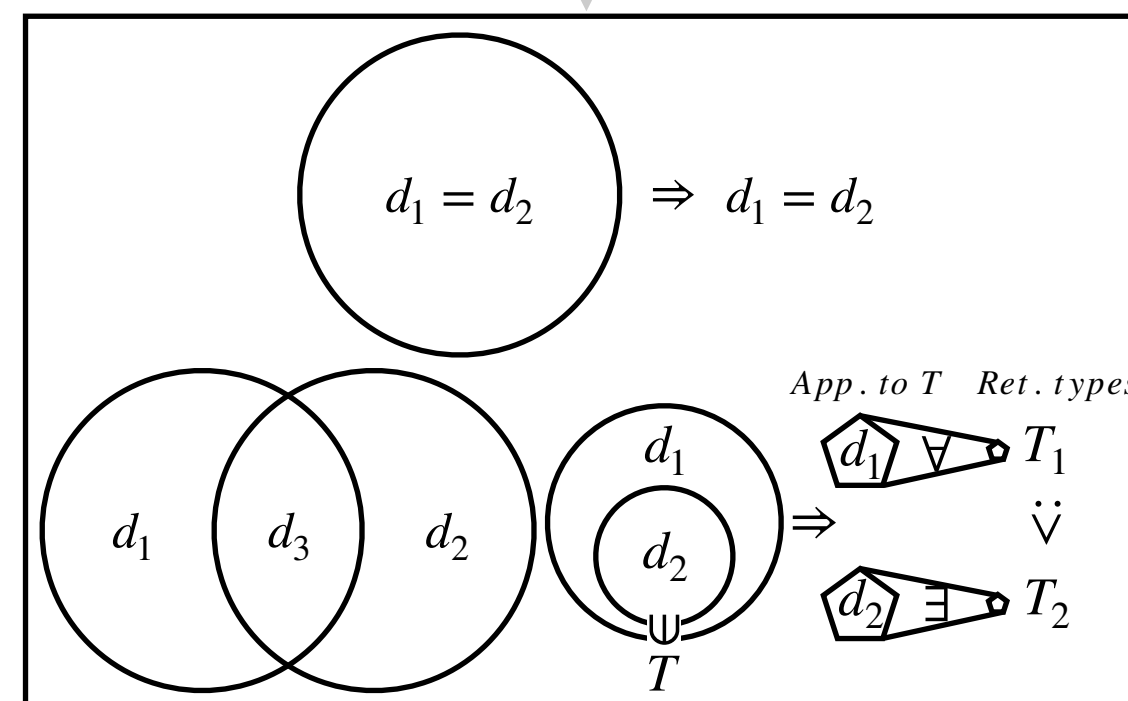
Int

Run time

Dispatch



```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



makeArray(i)

Compile time



[T](Number): Array[T]

makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]

makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]

makeArray(1): Array[Object]

Int

Run time

Dispatch

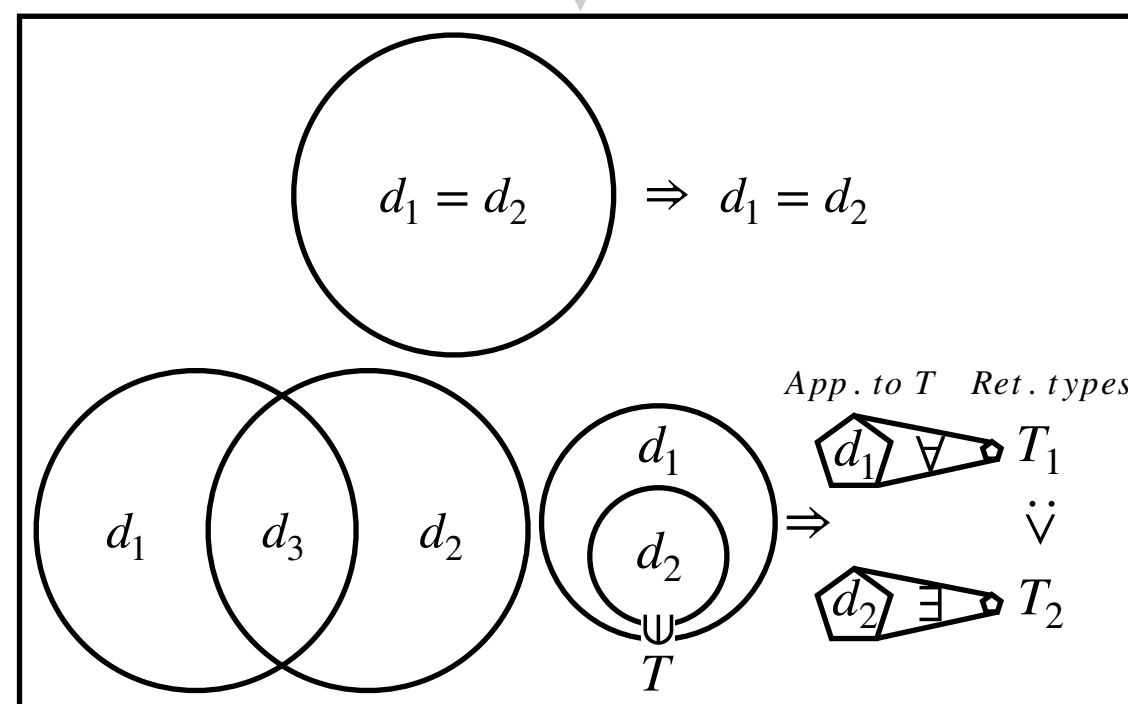
Match

{}

Solve

Match


```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```

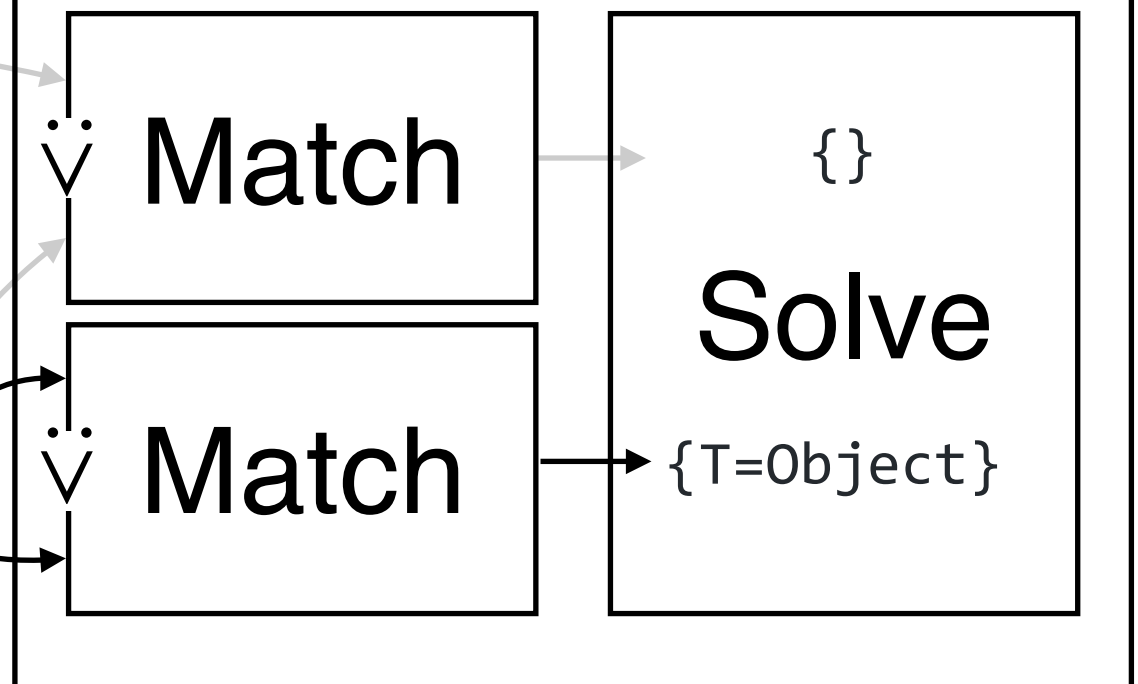


`makeArray(i)`

Compile time



Dispatch



`[T](Number): Array[T]`

`makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]`

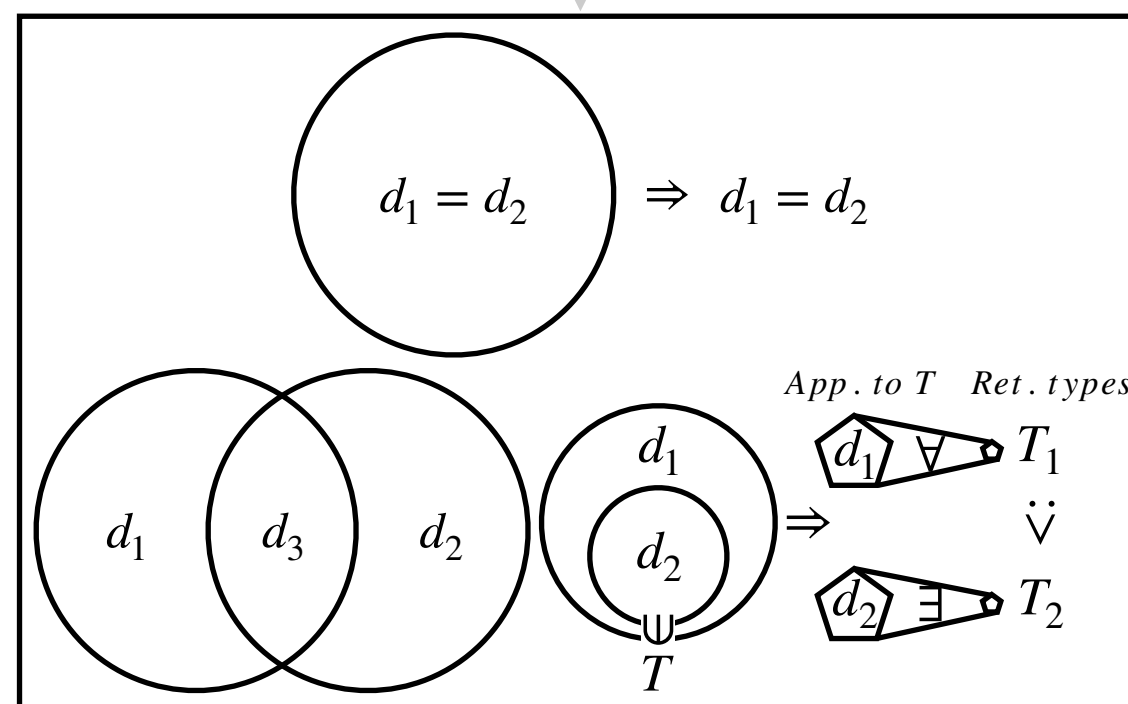
`makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]`

`makeArray(1): Array[Object]`

`Int`

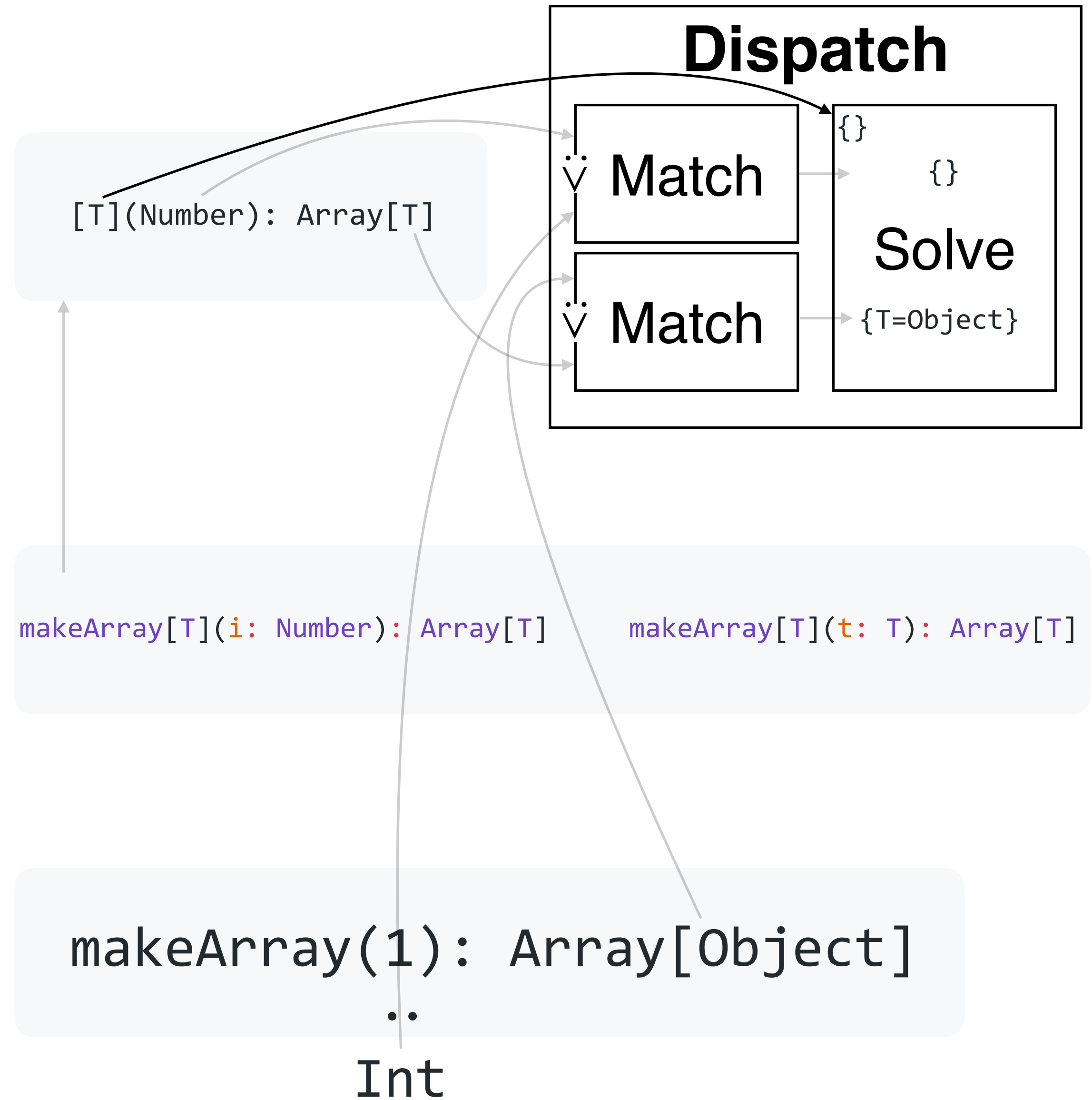
Run time

```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```



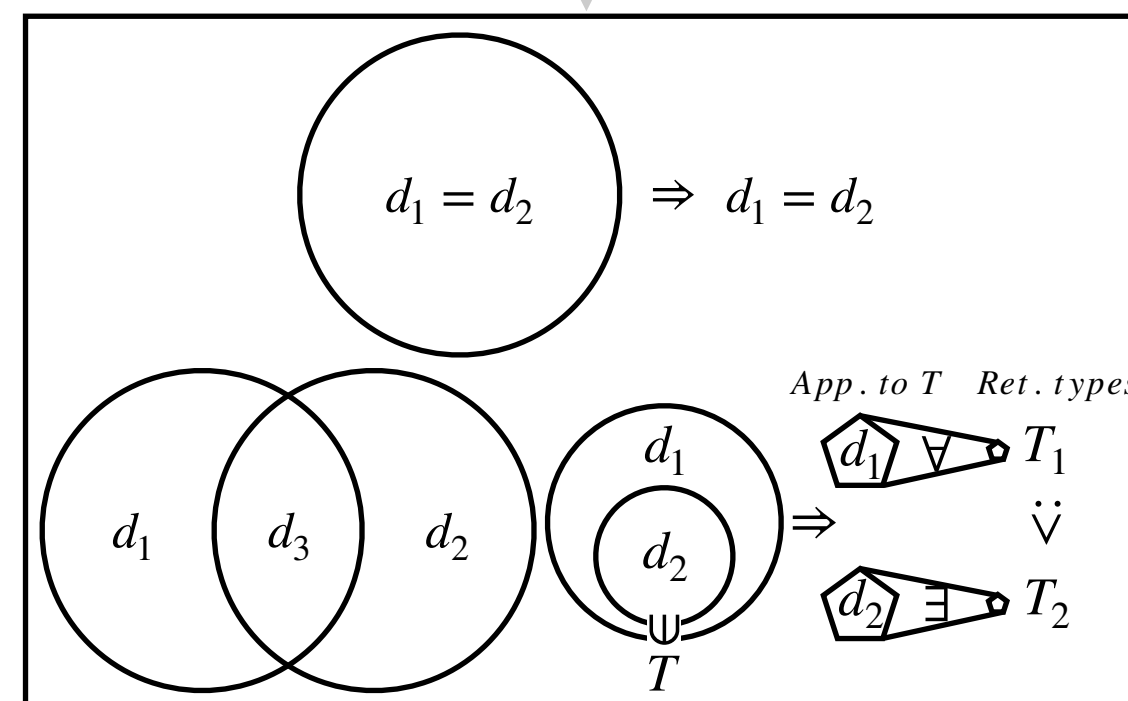
makeArray(i)

Compile time



Run time


```
makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T] = ...
makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T] = ...
```

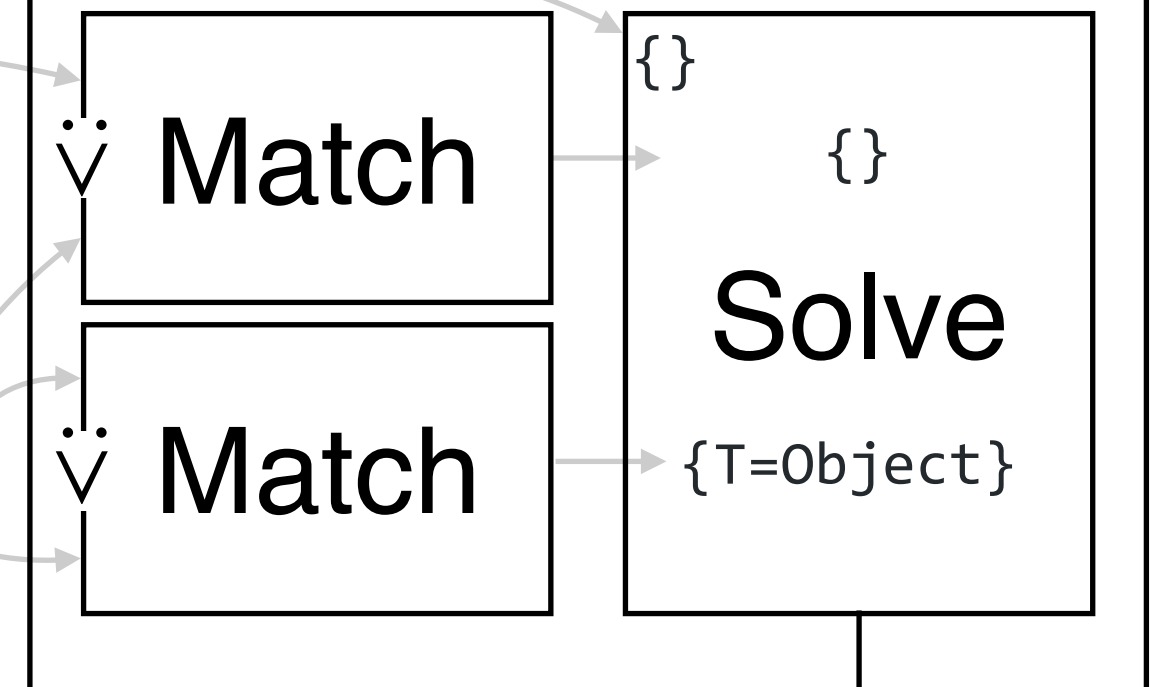


`makeArray(i)`

Compile time



Dispatch



$T=Object$

`[T](Number): Array[T]`

`makeArray[T](i: Number): Array[T]`

`makeArray[T](t: T): Array[T]`

`makeArray(1): Array[Object]`

`Int`

Run time

Theorem

A well-formed program never results in an ambiguous method call.

Theorem

A well-formed program never results in a type error.

