

술어 추상화를 이용한
자바 프로그램의 단순화 및 모델 체킹*
(Simplification and Model Checking of Java Programs
using Predicate Abstraction)

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가
SLAM, BLAST, MAGIC
C
SMV

1.

가
 $M \models \phi$ [1].
[2].
20

*
(R05-2004-000-10612-0)

SMV[9]

2

C

3

(Predicate Abstraction)[3]

4

SMV

5

Bandera[4], SLAM[5],

BLAST[6], MAGIC[7]

Bandera

2. C

SLAM

C

MAGIC CMU

C

(

SLAM

[8]

).

SLAM

Bandera

C

Bandera

C

C

C

C

SLAM

C++

가

C2BP

가

21

가

가

가

1 if-else goto (2)
 (z=0) (x=y) 가 (side-effect)

4 (3)
 C (z=x+f(y) t=f(y); z=x+t)

{(z=0),(x=y)}

SLAM 12
 assert(0)

b1 b2 가 가
 (z=0) (x=y) 가

C 4 5
 b1 (z=0) 1

C 8 z=1 (z=0)

b1 0

<pre> 1:int x,y,z,w; 2:void foo(){ 3: do{ 4: z=0; 5: x=y; 6: if(w){ 7: x++; 8: z=1; 9: } 10: }while(x!=y) 11: if(z){ 12: assert(0); 13: } 14:}</pre>	<pre> 1:decl b1,b2; 2:void foo() 3:begin 4: do 5: b1:=1; 6: b2:=1; 7: if(*) 8: begin 9: b2:=h(0,b2) 10: b1:=0; 11: end 12: while(b2) 13: if(!b1) 14: assert(0) 15: end 16: boolean H(e1,e2) 17: begin 18: if(e1)then 19: return(1); 20: elsif(e2) then 21: return(0); 22: else return (*); 23: fi 24:end</pre>
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1 C

2.2

C P E={ b1, ..., bn }
 가 C2BP P E

(weakest precondition)

WP(s,) s
 s 가

가 V={b1,...bn}

WP(x=e,) x

i (1 ≤ i ≤ n)

b_i e

$$WP(x = x + 1, x < 5) = (x + 1) < 5 = x < 4$$

(1)

가 . $E = \{(x < 5), (x = 2)\}$ $\{p \leq 0\}, \{x == 0\}, \{r == 0\} =$
 가 , $(x < 4)$ $choose(\{p \leq 0\} \wedge \{x == 0\}, \neg \{p \leq 0\} \wedge \{x == 0\}),$
 가 $(x < 4)$ $choose(\{x == 0\}, \neg \{x == 0\})$
 E $choose(\{r == 0\}, \neg \{r == 0\})$
 C2BP E

가 $(x = 2) \Rightarrow (x < 4)$ C2BP OCAML
 $(x = 2) \text{ 가 } x = x + 1$ Simplify Vampyre
 $(x < 5)$
 . C2BP

V cube
 . cube $c_1 \wedge c_2 \dots \wedge c_k$
 , cube $c_i \in \{b_i, \neg$
 $b_i\}$. (b_i) i .

FV() $\Rightarrow (c)$ c .
 $(FV(WP(x = x + 1, x < 5))) = (FV(x < 4)) =$ **3.**
 $(x = 2) \text{ 가}$

$(p = p + x)$ SLAM C
 $E = \{(p \leq 0), (x == 0), (r == 0)\}$ 가 ,
 $WP(p = p + x, p \leq 0) = (p + x \leq 0)$ (Boolean Program)
 $(FV(WP(p = p + x, p \leq 0)))$
 $(p \leq 0) \wedge (x == 0)$ (Object Boolean
 Program)
 $(p \leq 0) \Rightarrow (p + x \leq 0)$
 $(x == 0) \Rightarrow (p + x \leq 0)$ SMV
 $(p \leq 0) \wedge (x == 0) \Rightarrow$

$(p + x \leq 0)$
 $(p \leq 0) \wedge (x == 0)$ 가 가
 s for while
 if goto

$b_1, \dots, b_n =$ int , long
 $choose(FV(WP(s, \phi_1)), FV(WP(s, \neg \phi_1)))$ String
 , ...,
 $choose(FV(WP(s, \phi_n)), FV(WP(s, \neg \phi_n)))$ 가
 (Reference)

가 ,

가

가

new

가

```

class OBP{
    bool i;
    void main(){
        OBP a;
        OBP b;
        a.setI(true);
        b.setI(false);
    }
    void setI(bool i){
        this.i=i;
    }
}

```

3

2

3 OBP

(i==5)

2

3

OBP

a b

OBP a,b 가

(i==0) 가

i 가

가

가

가

가

```

class OBP
{
    int i=0;
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        OBP a=new OBP();
        OBP b=new OBP();
        a.setI(5);
        b.setI(3);
    }
    private void setI(int i){
        this.i=i;
    }
}

```

2

4. SMV

SMV

SMV

SMV

가

SMV

가

SMV

가

가 가

가

가

SMV

가

if

goto

가

if

```

Class a{
  bool a=false;
  bool b=false;
  public a(bool a){
    if(i){
      a=true;
    }else {
      b=true;
    }
  }
}

```

4 SMV

```

MODULE A(i)
VAR
  a:boolean;
  b:boolean;
  PC:{1,2,3,4};
ASSIGN
  init(PC)=1;
  next(PC)=case
    PC=1&i:2;
    PC=1&l:i:4;
  1:PC;
  init(a)=false;
  next(a)=case
    PC=2:true;
  1:a;
  init(b)=false;
  next(b)=case
    PC=4:true;
  1:b;

```

4

5

SMV

<pre>class A{ B b; bool i; main() { } } class B{ }</pre>	<pre>MODULE main var A:A; MODULE A VAR b:B; I:boolean MODULE B</pre>
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5 SMV

4 if 가 가

5 가

SMV

가

5.

C

가

CTL

[10,11].

가

SMV

가

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1985 ()
 1987 ()
 1991 ()

1998 ~1999

1999 ~2000

1991 ~

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1997 ~2003 ()
 2003 ~

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