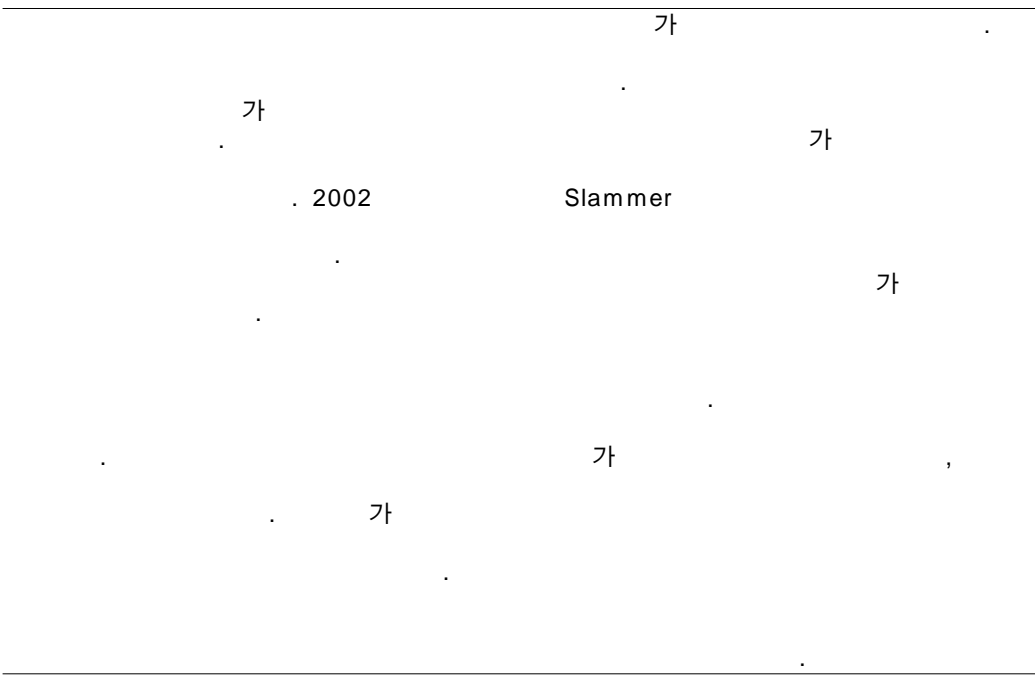


# 고급언어 기반의 대규모 네트워크 보안 관리 시스템 개발 (Development of High-Level Language based Security Management System for Large-Scale Network)

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1.

[1][2][3].

1.1.

가

[7].

가

가

### 1.2.

가

ESM(Enterprise

Security Management)[8]

CSPM (Cisco Security Policy Management)[9]

PDL(Policy Description Language)[10]

[4].

가

#### 1.2.1. STRONGMAN

DARPA(Defense Advanced Research Project Agency) DC(Dynamic Coalition)[11]

(Multi-Dimensional

Security Policy Management)

University of Pennsylvania AT&T Labs - Research가

[12].

[5].

#### 1.2.2. NetSPoC

NetSPoC

Fraunhofer

Berlios

[6].

PIX

가

iptables

가

action if condition" 가

가 . PDL

[13].

### 1.2.3. Cisco Security Policy Management

CSPM 가 [10].

VPN(Virtual Private Network) 1.3.

IDS 2

, 3

PIX IOS

가 . 4

[9].

### 1.2.4. Enterprise Security Management 5 6

ESM , IDS(Intrusion Detection System), VPN

2.

(Enterprise System Management)

2.1

ESM Firewall, VPN,

, , URL / ,

가 가 . 가

가

[8].

가 가 , ,

### 1.2.5. Policy Description Language

PDL Bell-Labs 가 가

가

. 가 "event cause

가

가  
가

가

가 가

1

KeyNote  
가

[14]. KeyNote



2.2

가

3

( 1)

가

가

가

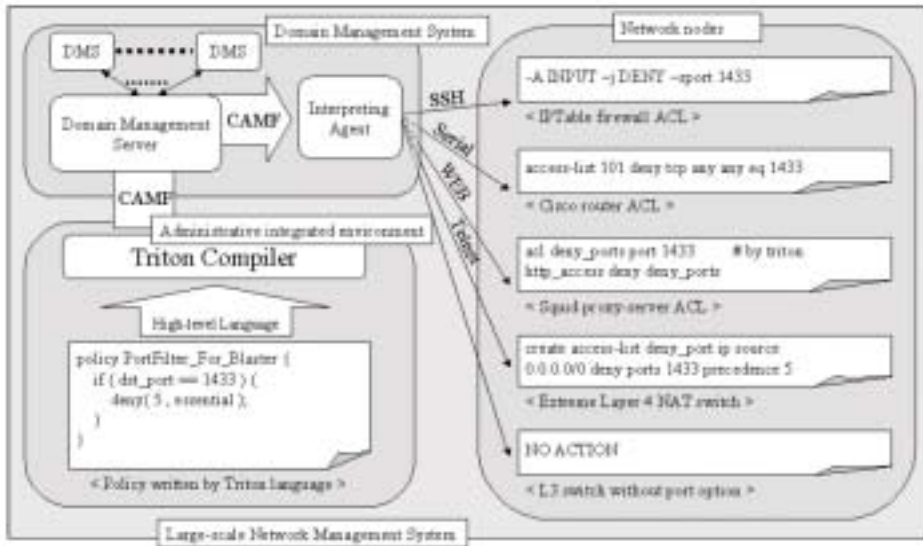
가  
가

가

가

가  
가

가



( 2 )

가

2

3.

3.1.

가

가

CAMF(Common Access Management Form) 가

ACL

가

(HOW)

가

(WHAT)

CAMF 가 . CAMF

가

- 가  
- 가

가

-  
-

3

```

<deny_statement> ';'
<report_statement>
';'
<assign_statement> ::= <id> '=' <expression>
';'
<domain_list> ::= <domain>
| <domain_list> <domain>
<condition> ::= <condition> 'or' <condition>
| <sub_condition>
<sub_condition> ::= <sub_condition> 'and'
<sub_condition>
| '(' <condition> ')'
| <expression>
<condition_operation> <expression>
<accept_statement> ::= 'accept'
<deny_statement> ::= 'deny'
<report_statement> ::= 'report'
<expression> ::= <expression>
<arithmetic_operation> <expression>
| <number>
| <domain>
| <id>
<domain> ::= "'" <string> "'"
<number> ::= <digit>
| <number> <digit>
<id> ::= <string>
<string> ::= <letter>
| <string> <letter>
<digit> ::= 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
8 | 9
<letter> ::= A .. Z | a .. z
    
```

( 3)

### 3.2.

### CAMF

가

```

<program> ::= <policy_list>
<policy_list> ::= <policy>
| <policy_list> <policy>
<policy> ::= 'policy' <id> <statement_block>
<statement_block> ::= " <statement_list> "
<statement_list> ::= <statement>
| <statement_list>
<statement>
<statement> ::= <direction_statement>
| <for_statement>
| <if_statement>
| <action_statement>
| <assign_statement>
<direction_statement> ::= 'incoming'
<statement_block>
| 'outgoing'
<statement_block>
<for_statement> ::= 'for' '(' <domain_list> ')'
<statement_block>
<if_statement> ::= 'if' '(' <condition> ')'
<statement_block>
<action_statement> ::= <accept_statement> ';'
    
```

### 3.3. CAMF

CAMF 4 BNF (nonterminal)  
BNF

5

CAMF



( 5)

가

가

가

가

BNF

가

CAMF

가 LEX

YACC

CAMF

(terminal)

CAMF

CAMF

(Depth First Search)

CAMF

CAMF가

6

CAMF

CAMF

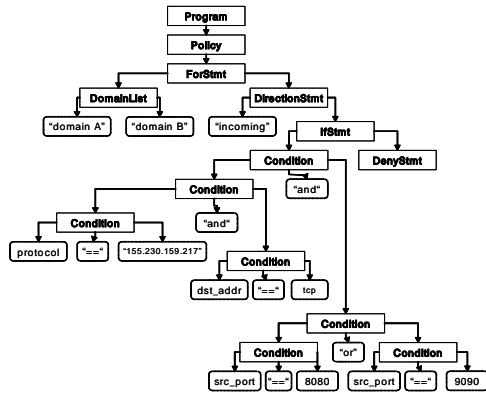
Policy name ( 24 bytes )					
Domain ( 24 bytes )					
Event ( 24 bytes )					
CAMF ID	Command	Protocol	Protocol Option	Card Type	Priority
Applied Type	Dependency 1	Dependency 2	Action	Direction	Node Type
Source address 1					Source part 1
Source address 2					Source part 2
Destination address 1					Destination part 1
Destination address 2					Destination part 2
Comment ( 24 bytes )					
Option ( 40 bytes )					

( 4) CAMF

```

policy Sample triggered by EVENT_ALERT
{
  for ( 'domain A' 'domain B' )
  {
    incoming
    {
      if ( protocol == tcp and
           dst_addr == '100.100.100.100' and
           ( src_port == 8080 or src_port == 9090 ) )
      {
        deny ( 5 );
      }
    }
  }
}
    
```

( 6 )



( 8 )

CAMF

3-4

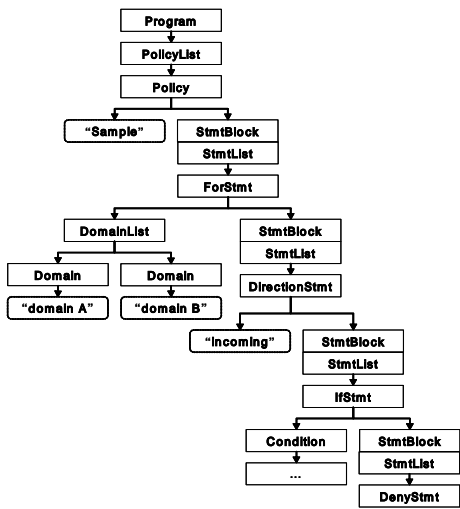
9

CAMF

7

CAMF

가



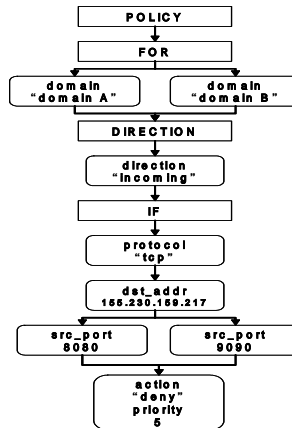
( 7 )

Condition

CAMF

가

CAMF



( 9 ) CAMF

8

7





가 . 5.

CAMF Rule-Set 5.1.

11

Rule-set CAMF  
가 , , ,

3COM

가 . CAMF CISCO  
가

Rule-set

2 ,

Rule-Set

2 ,

2 ,

Rule-Set

2 ,

1

(CISCO, 3COM) 2

DB

POSEIDON

, , SSH,

VPN

가

HTTP

#### 4.4. KeyNote

PolicyMaker[15]

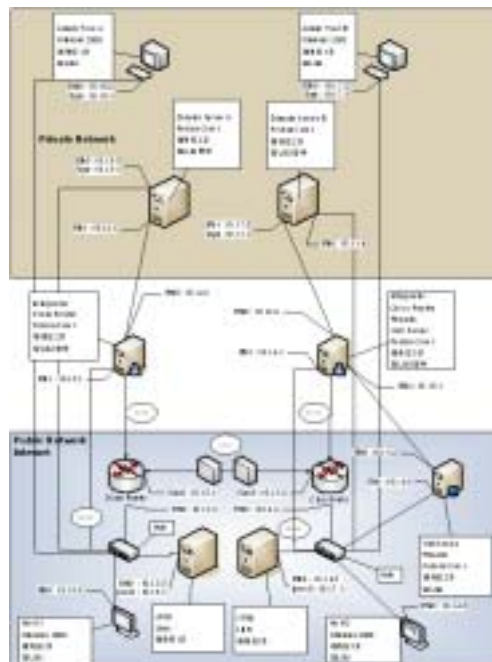
. KeyNote  
가

KeyNote

. KeyNote

가

가



2000 MFC , 가

& Yacc Visual C++ MKS Lex .

g++ 3.2 Fedora API ( 1)

ACE  
MySQL 4.0

	Policy Term	PFDL	RPSL	SRL	NetSPoC ( )	Triton ( )
	X	O	X	X	X	O
	X	X	O	X	O	O
	X	O	X	X	X	O
	X	X	X	X	O	X

5.2.

5.2.1.

5-1

[16].

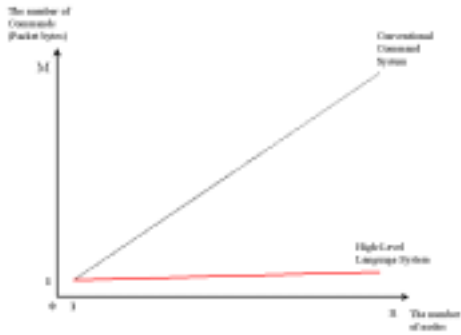
Triton . Triton 가

가 .

5.2.2.

가

[17]. ,



( 12)

6.

6.1.

POSEIDON  
POSEIDON  
Triton

가 가 가

가

가

1

가

가

CAMF

24

가

가 가

가 가

POSEIDON

가 가

6.2.

POSEIDON

Cisco 1721  
 , 3Com 5009 , IPTables ,  
 Orinoco AP-2000 ,  
 Rule-set

KeyNote

CAMF

가

가

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1999 ~2003 ( )  
2003 ~

: , ,



1999 ~2004 ( )  
2004 ~

: ,



1975 ~1979 ( )  
1979 ~1981 ( )  
1981 ~1989 ( )  
1988 ~

: ,