

(linear)

(recursive)

가

4

5

(sequential)

2.

(optional)

2.1.

가

가

가

[6][7][8].

가

가

가

가

[6].

XML[5]

2.2

[9]

Bird "Automatic generation of random self-checking test cases"

[6].

가

가

가

가

가

가
XML

2.3

[10]

Korel

가

가

3.1

1

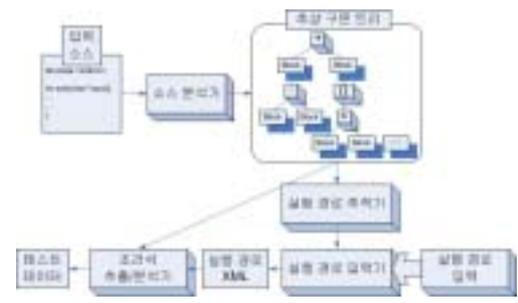
가

가

2.4

[11]

Gupta



1.

가

Gupta

/

Gupta가

가

3.2

3.

ANSI C[12]

(statement)

1 ANSI C
(statement) S

1. S

S = { b | <statement> * s }
, <statement> N

1 S

가 S
가 . ,

2

2. C

C = { c | <selection - statement> *
"if" (c) <statement> or
<iteration - statement> *
"while" (c) <statement> }
, <selection - statement>, <statement>
, <iteration - statement> N

2 C

, while
if . C

while if

while 3.3

if 1

[13]. , 1 S 1, 2, 3

2

3 가 .

3.

. " [statement₁] [statement₂] "

= statement₁ • statement₂ ,

. " if[condition][statement₁]

else[statement₂] " =

statement₁^{<condition>} + statement₂^{<~condition>}

. " while [condition] [statement₁] "

= (statement₁)^{<condition>} .

, statement₁ • statement₂ ,

statement₁^{<condition>} + statement₂^{<~condition>}

, (statement₁)^{<condition>} S .

, statement₁, statement₂ S,

condition C

가 .

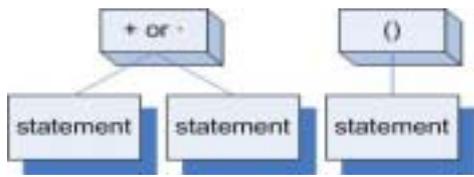
3

가 if .

while

3

. 2 3



2.

2 “+”

“.”

2.

```

andNode AndOp(statement l, statement r){
  andNode p;      p->l_link = l;
  p->r_link = r;   return p; }
orNode OrOp(statement l, condition c, statement r){
  orNode p;       p->l_link = l;
  p->r_link = r;   p->c_link = c;
  return p; }
repeatNode RepeatOp(statement s, condition c){
  repeatNode p;   p->link = s;
  p->c_link = c;   return p; }

```

2
YACC[14]

3.4

1

YACC

1.

YACC

가

```

statement_list
  : statement {$$ = $1;}
  | statement_list statement ;
  {$$ = AndOp($1, $2);}
selection_statement
  : 'if' '(' expression ')' statement
  'else' statement;
  {$$ = OrOp($3, $5, $7);}
iteration_statement
  : 'while' '(' expression ')' statement
  {$$ = RepeatOp($3, $5);}
  ...

```

가

4

1 S

4.

S₁ S₂가

“ S₁^{<c₁>} ⊕ S₂^{<c₂>} ”

C₁ C₂ S₁

S₂가

“ S₁^{<c₁>} S₂^{<c₂>} ”

, S₁, S₂ S, C₁, C₂ C

1

YACC

ANSI

C

YACC

2

C

4

XML

/

가 가

가 4

3.1

가

가

“ $s_1^{<c_1>} s_2^{<c_2>}$ ”

4.

“(c₁ && c₂)”가

ANSI C

4

“ $s_1^{<c_1>} \oplus s_2^{<c_2>}$ ”

“(c₁ && c₂)”

1, 2, 3

, s₁ s₂가

4

XML

3.5

가

XML

4

C

3

XML

4. C

DTD

3.

XML DTD

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!ELEMENT function (statement | operator)*>
<!ELEMENT statement (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST statement
    id CDATA #REQUIRED
    condition CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT operator (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST operator
    type CDATA #REQUIRED>

```

```

1 int input[10];
2
3 int binarySearch(int low,int high,int target){
4     int mid = (low + high)/2; /*statement0*/
5     while(low <= high){
6         mid = (low + high) / 2; /*statement1*/
7         if(input[mid] == target){
8             return mid; /*statement2*/
9         }else{
10            if(target > input[mid]){
11                low = mid + 1; /*statement3*/
12            }else{ /*statement4*/
13                if(target < input[mid]){
14                    high = mid - 1; /*statement5*/
15                }else{ /*statement6*/
16                }
17            }
18            return -1; /*statement7*/
19 }

```

4

input

4

5

statement s

5.

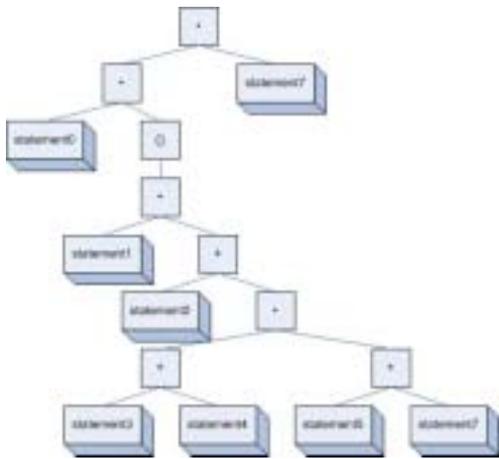
$s_0 \cdot (\{s_1 \cdot \{s_2 < \text{input}[mid] = \text{target} \} +$
 $\{s_3 < \text{target} > \text{input}[mid] \} + s_4 < \text{target} \leq \text{input}[mid] \} + s_5 < \text{target} < \text{input}[mid] \} + s_6 <$
 $\text{target} \geq \text{input}[mid] \} \} \} < \text{input}[mid] = \text{target} \} < \text{low} \leq \text{high} \} \cdot s_7$

5

2

3

5



3. 2

3

6

6.

$s_0 \oplus (s_1^{low \ high}$
 $s_3^{(input[mid] \ target) \ and \ (target > input[mid])}$
 $\oplus s_6^{target \ input[mid]}) \oplus (s_1^{low \ high}$
 $s_4^{(input[mid] \ target) \ and \ (target < input[mid])}$
 $\oplus s_5^{target < input[mid]})$
 $\oplus (s_1^{low \ high} \ s_2^{input[mid] = target})$

6

가

7

XML

가

7

XML

7

XML

'<

'>

(well-defined) XML

가

'<

'['

'>

']'

7.

XML

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<function>
<statement id="s0" condition=""/>
<operator type="or"/>
<statement id="s1" condition="low[=high"/>
<operator type="and"/>
<statement id="s3" condition="(input!=target)and
(target)input[mid]"/>
...
</function>

```

7

3

8

8.

S ₀		
S ₁	low ₀ ≤ high ₀	
S ₃	(input[mid ₀] ≠ target ₀) and (target ₀ > input[mid ₀])	mid ₀ = (low ₀ + high ₀) / 2;
S ₆	target ₀ ≥ input[mid ₀]	
S ₁	low ₁ ≤ high ₀	low ₁ = mid ₀ + 1;
S ₄	(input[mid ₁] ≠ target ₀) and (target ₀ ≤ input[mid ₁])	mid ₁ = (low ₁ + high ₀) / 2;
S ₅	target ₀ < input[mid ₁]	
S ₁	low ₁ ≤ high ₁	high ₁ = mid ₁ - 1;
S ₂	input[mid ₂] == target ₀	mid ₂ = (low ₁ + high ₁) / 2;

8

XML
DTD

input 0 9
low high 4 9
target 6

9

index	target	low	high	mid
0	5	0	9	4
1		5		7

9

5.

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1990 ().
 1994 ~1996 ().
 1996 ~2003 ().
 ()
 :
 : , XML.
 1976 ().
 1985 ().
 1983 ~
 1986~87 , 1996~97 ,
 1999~2000
 : , ,

2001 ().
 2002 ~2004 ().
 2004 ~ ().
 : , , XML.

1995 ().
 1996 ~1998 ().
 1999 ~ ().
 : , , XML, HCI,