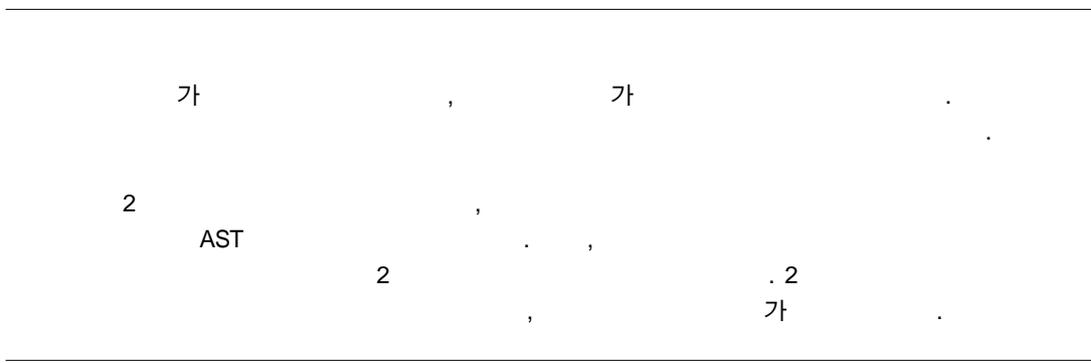
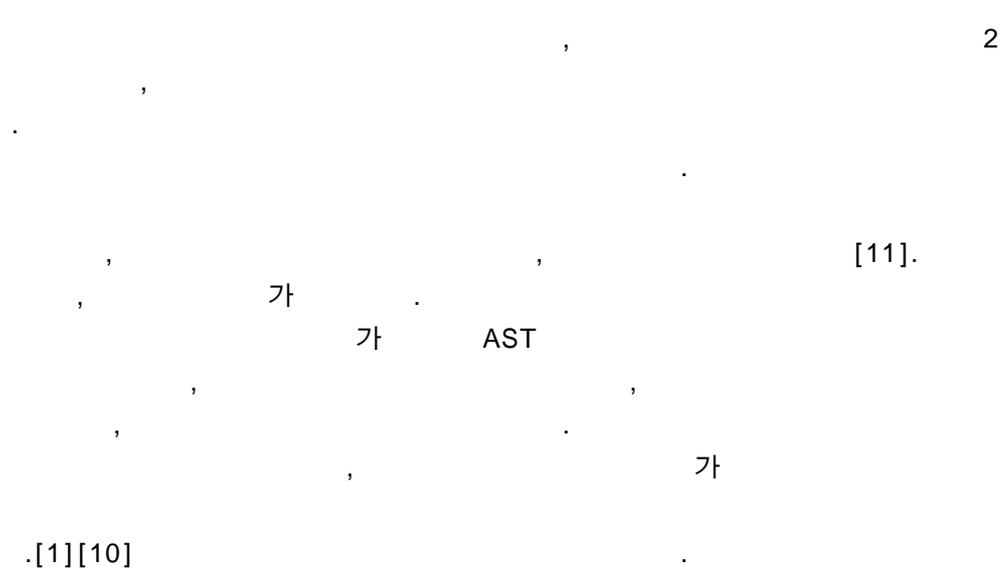


(2-Level Code Generation using Semantic Tree)

sonbug@dongguk.edu smoh@dongguk.edu



1.

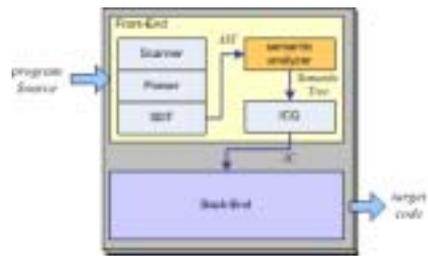


, AST

가 가

2 2

3
AST



1. 2

2.2

. 4
AST

AST 가
AST

5

가

가

[2].

2.

2.1 2

AST
, AST가 가

2

가

가

AST

AST

가 가 , ,

, 가 가

가 가 [1][10].

가 가

가 .

AST

3.

3.1

AST

가 가 ,

AST

AST

가

가

. < 2 >

AST

AST

AST

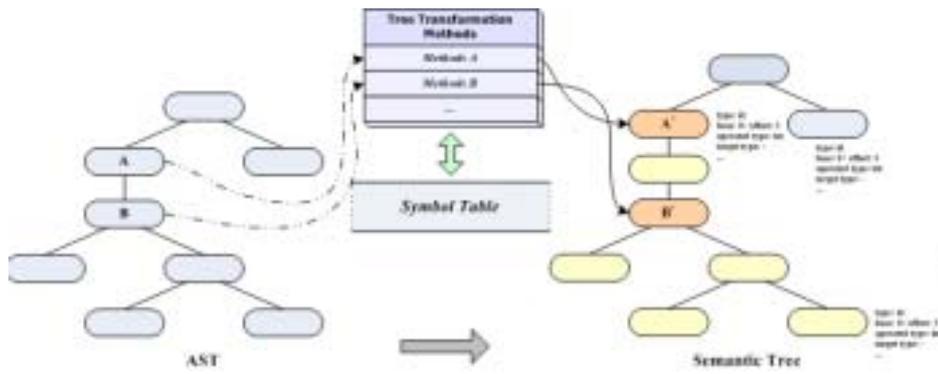
SDT

AST

AST

AST

2.3



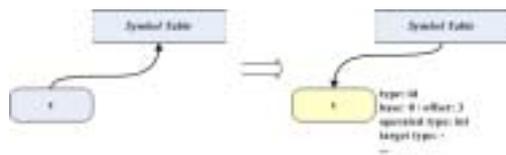
2.

, AST

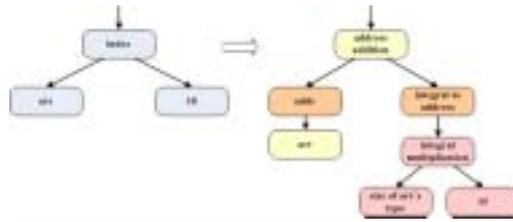
< 4>

AST

base/offset



3.



4.

(arr[10])

AST

가 (transparency)
AST

synthesized

가

attributes

[5].

AST

가

(basic block)

, AST

가

< 5>

, AST

< 1> if-else

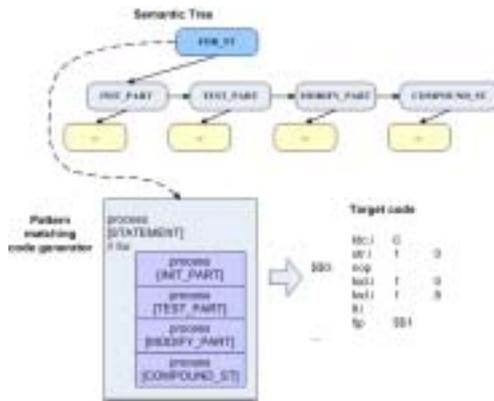
가

1. if-else

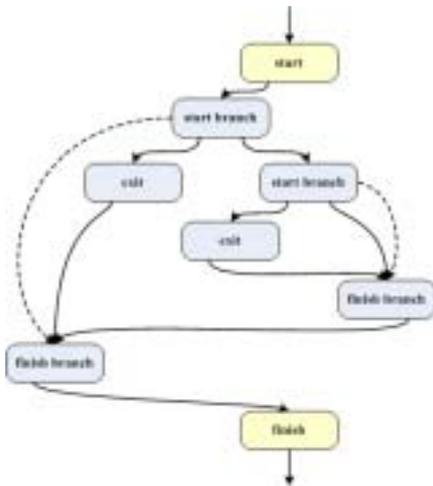
```

...
if ( i > 100) {
    return i / 100;
} else if (i > 10) {
    return i / 10;
}
else { // return i % 10;}
...

```



6.



5.

AST

가 . /

가 . 가 가

가

4.

4.1

, ANSI C

3.2

122 AST
245

< 2> AST

. < 6>

. AST
ANSI C 가 가
가

2.

| AST Node | Semantic Tree Node |
|--|---|
| ADD / SUB | ADD / SUB (I, U, L, P, F, D) |
| MUL / DIV | MUL / DIV (I, U, L, F, D) |
| MOD | MOD(I, U, L) |
| NEG | NEG(I, L, F, D) |
| EQ / NE / GE / GT / LE / LT | EQ / NE / GE / GT / LE / LT (I, U, L, F, D) |
| LOGICAL_AND / LOGICAL_OR / LOGICAL_NOT / BITWISE_AND / BITWISE_OR / BITWISE_XOR / LEFT_SHIFT / COMP / | AND / OR / NOT / BAND / BOR / XOR / SHL / BCOM (I, L) |
| RIGHT_SHIFT | [U]SHR(C, S, I, L) |

3.

| Convert to | Semantic Tree Node |
|------------|-------------------------|
| char | CV(S, I, U, L, F, D) _C |
| short | CV(C, I, U, L, F, D) _S |
| int | CV(C, S, U, L, F, D) _I |
| unsigned | CV(C, S, I, L, F, D) _U |
| long | CV(C, S, I, U, F, D) _L |
| float | CV(C, S, I, U, L, D) _F |
| double | CV(C, S, I, U, L, F) _D |

I-value r-value
< 4> 가 가

4.

| Semantic Tree Node |
|--------------------|
| ADDR, VALUE |

가 245
, AST

3>

, ANSI C

< 7>

C가 가

ANSI

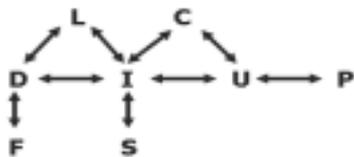
가

5.

| | |
|---|---|
| 가 | type determine address calculation |
| | basic node manipulation complex node manipulation check member operation check index operation constant folding |
| 가 | check control flow analysis |

AST

가



7. C

가

AST

AST

4.2

EVM 가
[9].AST,
SIL
ANSI C

6. (perfectNumber.c)

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main(){
    int n, i, k;

    for (i=1; i<=500; i++) {
        k =0;
        for (n=1; n <= i/2; n++) {
            if (i%n == 0) {
                k += n;
            }
        }
        if (i == k){
            printf("%d ", i);
        }
    }
}
```

< 7> < 6>

AST

7. (perfectNumber.ast)

```
...
Nonterminal: FOR_ST
  Nonterminal: INIT_PART
    Nonterminal: ASSIGN_OP
      Terminal( Type:id / Value:n )
      Terminal( Type:int / Value:1 )
    Nonterminal: TEST_PART
      Nonterminal: LE
        Terminal( Type:id / Value:n )
      Nonterminal: DIV
        Terminal( Type:id / Value:i )
        Terminal( Type:int / Value:2 )
  ...
```

8. (perfectNumber.st)

```
...
// for (n=1; n <= i/2; n++) {
Nonterminal: FOR_ST
  Nonterminal: INIT_PART
    Nonterminal: ASSIGN_OP / operatedType: 3
      Terminal( Type:id / Value:n / operatedType:3
        / targetType:-1 / qualifier:0
        / (b:1, o:0, w:4)
      Terminal( Type:int / Value:1
        / operatedType:3)
    Nonterminal: TEST_PART
      Nonterminal: LEI / operatedType: 3
        Terminal( Type:id / Value:n / operatedType:3
          / targetType:-1 / qualifier:0
          / (b:1, o:0, w:4) / Tag:0 / Dim:0)
      Nonterminal: DIVI / operatedType: 3
        Terminal( Type:id / Value:i
          / operatedType:3
          / targetType:-1 / qualifier:0
          / (b:1, o:4, w:4)
        Terminal( Type:int / Value:2
          / operatedType:3)
  ...
```

가 ,

AST가

< 9>

SIL

9. (perfectNumber.sil)

```
...
%Line 136: for (n=1; n <= i/2; n++) {
    ldc.i 1
    str.i 1 0
$S3:    nop
        lod.i 1 0
        lod.i 1 4
        ldc.i 2
        div.i
        le.i
        fjp $S4
```

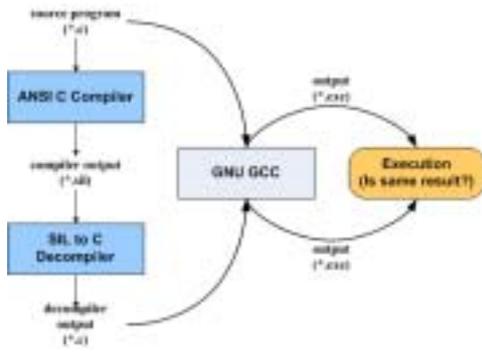
```

%Line 137: if (i%n == 0) {
    lod.i 1 4
    lod.i 1 0
    mod.i
    ldc.i 0
    eq.i
    fjp $$6
...

```

4.3

가
 가
 SIL 가
 SIL 가
 [11].
 < 8>
 < 10>



8.

10. (perfectNumber.sil.c)

```

#include "perfectNumber.sil.h"
// C SourceFile : perfectNumber.c
/* global type decl */
/* global sym decl */

void main()
{
/* local type decl */
/* local sym decl */
int silSym_0;
int silSym_1;
int silSym_2;

// C SourceLine(134) : for (i=1; i<=500; i++) {
silSym_1=1;
SS0: /* label not operation */
if(!(silSym_1<=500)) goto SS1;
// C SourceLine(135) : k =0;
silSym_2=0;
// C SourceLine(136) : for (n=1; n <= i/2; n++) {
silSym_0=1;
SS3: /* label not operation */
if(!(silSym_0<=(silSym_1/2))) goto SS4;
// C SourceLine(137) : if (i%n == 0) {
if(!(silSym_1%silSym_0==0)) goto SS6;
// C SourceLine(138) : k += n;
silSym_2=silSym_2+silSym_0;
SS6: /* label not operation */
SS5: /* label not operation */
silSym_0=silSym_0+1;
goto SS3;
SS4: /* label not operation */
// C SourceLine(141) : if (i == k){
if(!(silSym_1==silSym_2)) goto SS7;
// C SourceLine(142) : printf("%d ", i);
printf("%d ", silSym_1);
SS7: /* label not operation */
SS2: /* label not operation */
silSym_1=silSym_1+1;
goto SS0;
SS1: /* label not operation */
}

```

< 11>

가

11.

5.

AST
2
ANSI C
2
가
가
C++
가
C#
AST
AST
가

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97 ~ 04

()

04~

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85.03 ~

93.03 ~ 99.02

01.11 ~ 03.11

04.06 ~

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