

elee@dongduk.ac.kr

Linking “Linking Logic”
soundness modularity

higher-order logic

Secure
, Linking Logic

assembly
Secure Linking
Linking Logic
가

Microsoft .NET

1. 가

1.1.

가
가 가

. 2

가
가

, 가 가 . correctness ,
 가 . 가 .
 가 , 가 , 가 가 가
 : “ 가 가
 ” 가, “ (inference rules)
 (buffer overrun) 가?
 (checker)
 (code consumer) 가
 Secure Linking
 (code provider)가 ,
 Secure Linking
 .NET 가
 .NET
 Secure Linking , higher-
 order logic Proof-Carrying
 Authentication(PCA) [2]
 . Secure Linking 2.
 2.1
 가

Type) (Abstract Data (information hiding)

(object) COM SML/NJ Compiler Manager(CM)

가 . CM

(group)

Bauer Appel, Felten CM

[4].

Reid C (units)

[14].

2.2

가

. Necula Proof-Carrying Code[11]

[7]

가

, Devanbu

(coprocessor)

2.3 .NET

.NET

가

[13].

.NET Common Language Runtime (CLR)

(object)

(assembly)

(configuration management)

. SML/NJ

Compiler Manager(CM)

가

2.4 Proof - Carrying Authentication

Secure Linking

Appel

Felten

PCA

[2]

. Proof-Carrying Authentication

(PCA)

Necula가

proof-carrying

[11]

(authentication framework)

. PCA

2가

. , PCA higher-order logic

, 가

가

(formal logic)

[1],

가 Taos

. Taos

[15]

propositional calculus

, soundness가

. PCA
 . Bauer Schneider, Felten
 . [5].
 . decidable subset
 . 가 (decidable logic)
 . 가
 . 가
 . soundness
 . 가
 . PCA (predicate logic)
 . quantification
 . compiler
 . Alice (principal)
 . 가
 . Alice
 . 가
 . Alice 가
 . Bob
 . Bob
 . Alice
 . Alice가
 . Bob
 . Bob
 . Alice : Bob
 . 3가
 . (),
 . Bob
 . Bob
 . order
 . PCA가
 . PCA가 higher-
 . 3.1 (Properties)
 . PCA
 . 가
 . Secure Linking
 . 가
 . Necula proof-carrying code

가 .

가 가 .

“ 가 가 .

” “ 가 .

Charlie

가 prp_type_checked 가

” “

Bob Charlie

prp_type_checked

Bob Alice Charlie

compiler가 prp_type_checked

가

가 prp_type_checked

가 Alice 가

compiler Bob

prp_type_checked

가

3.2

3.3 (Key Authorities)

가

(public

key)

, Secure Linking

(principal)

Bob

가

(software audit)

가 Charlie

, Bob

가

(property Charlie

authorities)

Charlie

가 가 Charlie

3.4 (Property Server)

compiler

Bob

가

가

가

가

Emily

Charlie가 prp_ typed_checked

Alice

가

3.5 (Library)

(Library)

Secure

가

Linking

(property server)

가

가

가

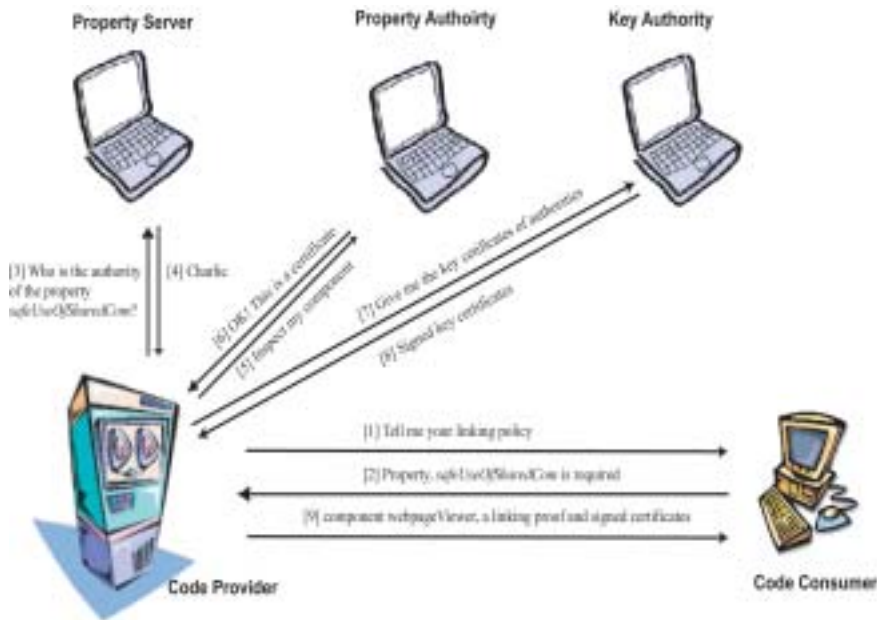
Secure Linking

< 1 >

Bob

(, Emily)

, Alice Emily



1. Secure Linking

(parser)

[9]

가

, Secure Linking

가

가

3.6

가

가

가

4.

Secure Linking

2

Secure Linking

XML

가

. < 2>

가

```

<componentDsc>
  <name> compiler </name>
  <modules>
    <item hash = "194CA77319"> compiler.class </item>
    <item hash = "EF41900142"> regAlloc.class </item>
  </modules>
  <exports>
    <type>
      <item> class compiler</item>
      <item> interface regAlloc</item>
    </type>
    <property> <item> prp_type_safety </item>
  </property> </exports>
  <imports>
    <component>
      <name> hashTable </name>
      <required>
        <type> <item> class hashtable </item> </type>
      <property>
        <item> prp_type_safety </item>
        <item> prp_efficient_search </item>
      </property> </required> </component> </imports>
    </componentDsc>
  
```

2. Component Description

Secure Linking

가
가

soundness

(

가

),

soundness

가

PCA

soundness

, Secure Linking

[2]. PCA

higher-order

가

higher-

order

higher-order

5. (Linking Logic)

soundness가 PCA

soundness

Secure Linking

PCA

[2]

soundness

higher-order

PCA

(semantics)

PCA

higher-order

PCA

PCA

가

higher-order

soundness

soundness

5.2

가

5.1 Soundness

가

가

가

(goal)

. Secure Linking

< 3>

가

Secure

Linking Theorem

가 . Secure
 Linking Theorem predicate ok_
 to_link semantics
 가
 . < 3>

5.3

가
 ,
 . Secure Linking
 Twelf [12]
 . Twelf

LF[8]

가
 가
 (term)

LF

가

LF

가

가

가

Curry-Howard isomorphism

signed_component_dsc(m,dsc,prqset)
provides_enough_prps(dsc,lib,libdsc)
exports_required_prps(prqset,dsc)

ok_to_link(m,dsc,lib,libdsc,prqset)

3. Secure Linking Theorem

가

가 predicate signed_
 component_dsc가
 , 가
 가

Secure Linking
 Twelf

(LF

가)
 predicate provides_
 enough_prps가

가
 가 ,

6. Tactical Prover

predicate exports_required_prps
 3
 sub-goals가 predicate ok_
 to_link , Secure Linking Theorem

Secure Linking 가
 tactical prover . Prover
 Twelf [12]

TCB
 (trusted computing base)
 (theorem)
 . Prover
 (derivation)
 가
 Secure Linking
 Secure Linking 가 가
 prover 30 tactical¹⁾ 58 tacti
 c²⁾ . Secure Linking
 prover soundness ,
 prover 가

Appel Felty dependently typed
 가 (theorem
 prover)
 [3].
 dependently typed
 prover가 , prover가
 Secure Linking prover가 Twelf
 dependently typed
 [3] prover soundness

7. : .NET Framework

7.1

.NET

가 가
 가
 .NET
 가
 < 4>
 .NET

가 , 가
 가 ,
 가 .

```

<configuration>
<runtime>
<assemblyBinding
  xmlns="run:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1">
<dependentAssembly>
<assemblyIdentity name="hashTable"/>
<bindingRedirect
  oldVersion = "1.0.0.0 - 1.9.9.0"
  newVersion = "2.0.0.0"/>
</dependentAssembly>
</assemblyBinding>
</runtime>
</configuration>

```

4. .NET version configuration

1) tactical

()

2) tactic (goal)

tactic ()

primitive (sub-goals)

primitive

가
 가
 binding redirection , < 4>
 <bindingRedirect>
 . binding redirection
 , ,
 .
 Secure Linking
 binding redirection
 ,
 predicate
 . predicate
 , 가 predicate
 redirection

```

ver_policy_effective(vrq.mch, vrq.org)
version_match_policy(vrq.mch,v)
----- [machine_redir]
vrq(v)

¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.mch, vrq.org)
ver_policy_effective(vrq.pub, vrq.org)
version_match_policy(vrq.pub,v)
----- [publisher_redir]
vrq(v)

¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.mch, vrq.org)
¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.pub, vrq.org)
ver_policy_effective(vrq.app, vrq.org)
version_match_policy(vrq.app,v)
----- [app_redir]
vrq(v)

¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.mch, vrq.org)
¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.pub, vrq.org)
¬ver_policy_effective(vrq.app, vrq.org)
version_match_simple(vrq.org,v)
----- [no_redir]
vrq(v)
    
```

5. binding redirection

.NET binding redirection
 < 5>

.NET
 (ver_match_simple), binding redirection
 redirection (ver_ match_policy). binding redirection
 3)
 가
 (machine_redir),
 (publisher_redir),
 (app_redir)

7.2

.NET
 가 strong name 가
 [10]. strong name
 , , ()
 assembly manifest

.NET
 가 가
 2가
 :

3) binding redirection

가

assembly manifest

name , .NET strong
가 가

```

N.asm_name(asm,N)
V.asm_version(asm,V)
C.asm_culture(asm,C)
P.asm_pubkey(asm,P)
H.asm_hash_code(asm,H)
valid_hash_code(asm,H)
-----
strong_named_asm(asm)

```

, .NET
assembly manifest

6. 가

8.

.NET , Secure Linking
가 . Secure Linking
.4) 가

가 2 strong name

가

가

가
6>
가

. <

가

가 가
가

Secure Linking

PCA

4) 가 가 manifest

Princeton University

- [10] Microsoft. Inside the .NET framework. <http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/>.
- [11] G. Necula. Proof-carrying code. In *Proceedings of the 24th Annual ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL '97)*, January 1997.
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- [14] A. Reid, M. Flatt, L. Stoller, J. Lepreau, and E. Eide. Knit: Component composition for systems software. In *Proceedings of the Usenix Conference on Operating System Design and Implementation*, pages 347-360, 2000.
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1992 ~1996

()

1996 ~1998

()

1998 ~2003 Princeton University ()

2005 ~

:

, Mobile Code Security
